Life in Afghanistan: What's it really like? Page 12





Wednesday November 7, 2001 Laurier's Official Student Newspaper · Volume 42 · Issue 13

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# Growing pains at WLU

### Students demand answers from university administration

#### Alicia McFadden Dillon Moore

Yesterday in the Paul Martin Centre, a large group gathered to take part in a town-hall style forum held by the Students' Union to address the problem of rapid at Wilfrid Laurier growth University.

Executive Vice President: University Affairs Dave Wellhauser chaired the forum. He welcomed the audience to the event, which he stated was one among a series planned. Each of the six panelists was then allowed to make their introductory statements.

Dr. Barry Kay related his experience as part of the Political Science department. He said that since about 1996, the Political Science department has seen a growth of about 55% in the number of students enrolled in classes, without a proportional growth in faculty. This in turn leads to unavailability of classes, and restriction of some classes to just Political Science majors.

Business department remarked on his personal experience having more students in his class than he was prepared to handle. He attempted to draw a comparison between the situation at Laurier to the one at his Alma Mater Mount Allison University, where he felt the enrollment had been effectively capped. "I don't think we'll lose our identity as a small, unique and personal university," he said.

Chair of the Board of Governors Jerry Young presented the side of the administration, producing a number of documents examining growth at Laurier.

"I'm trying to drive home that we aren't functioning without a plan," he said. His two main points were that the BOG is concerned and knowledgeable, and that they very much welcome input from the students.

Academic Chair Rowland Smith expressed that the administration knows about the problems and is working to limit their repercussions, but is constrained by money Dr. Franklin Ramsoomair of the at all points. He contrasted the sit- change in experience that he has should be treated more like



The panel listens as Rowland Smith describes his thoughts on the sense of community at Laurier.

uation at Laurier to that of universities facing an enrollment deficit problem, a situation that he thinks would be worse.

The first of the student representatives to speak was Students' Union President Dave Prang. He expressed that without the problems of over-enrollment this year, the school would still be in trouble from past years. He lamented the

seen Laurier students receive since he came here in 1997.

Jeffrey Kroeker, student member of the Board of Governors conceded that there has been strategicplanning, but referred to the actions of the administration as reactionary, pointing to the various building projects that were not accounted for in the original plans. Kroeker stated that students

"clients" and should be given a greater say in how decisions are made, given their monetary importance. He suggested that in future, the contribution of money from the Students' Union to the university might come with more strings attached to ensure that the students' agenda was being account-

The American economy is like this

pyramid Page 22

Continued on page 2

# In memory of Graham Solomon

#### Sean Hill

The recent death of Graham Solomon has left friends, colleagues and students in a state of shock and dismay. Anytime a seemingly young and healthy individual dies, all those around are left with questions and confusion about how such a thing could happen.

The problem with these questions is that the answers are not immediately available, and may not be for a long time. Although the only personal relations I had with Graham was through a second year philosophy course, I am still left mixed up, trying to make sense of such a disappointing and sad

Dr. Solomon's death came early Thursday morning as the result of a stroke. What started as a cold, developed into pneumonia, and left him with a weakened immune system. The stroke was apparently brought on through complications from the

I feel the opportunity to allow others to reflect on their relationship with Dr. Solomon is both beneficial to individuals



Philosophy professor Graham Solomon is remembered by those who knew him well.

dealing with their grief, and an opportunity for others in the Laurier community to get a glimpse of a man and friend gone too soon.

- "I still don't like the fact that Graham is dead. After the initial shock and dismay, I am remembering how wonderfully diverse Graham was.

Continued on Page 3

### Faculty talks nearing end but strike not ruled out

#### Nadine Fladd

The Wilfrid Laurier University Faculty Association is down to the last details in their negotiations with the university over the establishment of a part-time collective agreement.

"We are now negotiating the crucial last stages," said chief negotiator for WLUFA and history department member, Doug Lorimer. "We're approaching a point where we'll know if the parties can reach an agreement.

WLUFA and the university have been meeting to negotiate three times a week since August 13, and are expected to meet again today (Wednesday). Students may have noticed the recent campaign on campus, including the onslaught of square, yellow PART-TIMERS GIVE FULL VALUE buttons that have appeared everywhere from teachers' shirts to backpacks. "Students in particular need to know these negotiations are going on," said Lorimer, "they need to be aware of the issues."

"Part-time faculty aren't being paid very much," he explained, "the university is

pocketing a considerable amount." A WLUFA pamphlet argues that a student pays \$443 in tuition for a one-term course, and that part-timers are paid \$4,400 to teach it. The combined tuition paid by an average class of 47 students equals \$20,821. After paying a part-timer his or her \$4400 to teach the course, the hand-out claims, the university is left with \$15,810. While "there's a range of salaries," Lorimer explained, the average full-time member of the teaching staff earns approximately \$78,000-80,000

The WLUFA also proposes that, instead of a set salary per course regardless of class size, part-time staff should receive an extra \$50 per student per term in classes that exceed 40 students. Lorimer claims that negotiations have been whittled down to the issues of "benefits and salaries."

He told The Cord that part-timers are "also engaged in scholarship and research on their own," and that their qualifications and contribution to the university should be recognized.

Continued on Page 4

# WLUSP audits the books

# Student Pubs moves to prevent repetition of last year's financial disaster.

#### Dillon Moore

The Wilfrid Laurier University Student Publications administration is hopeful that their recent actions will prevent the embarrassing and costly mistakes of last year's Vice President of Finance from being repeated.

During last winter term, the VP: Finance at the time. Dharmesh Makwana, was removed from his position once it was determined that he was doing a negligent job. At the time, WLUSP President Christian Pearce was unsure of the extent to which Makwana had allowed his responsibilities to

Current VP: Finance Edward Schall was hired for his position and put in place early with a mission to find out what went wrong and to get WLUSP back into sound financial standing.

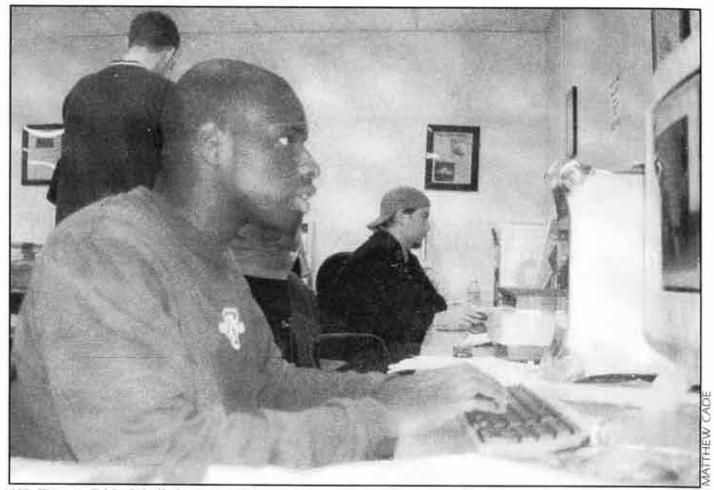
2000-2001 fiscal year, Schall, along with the WLUSP Board of Directors, is planning to issue a formal explanation to the administration of the University, to explain what happened last year, and to outline what measures they have planned to prevent the re-occurrence of such a problem.

Operations as of April 30, 2001 shows a net loss of about \$20,515, compared to the budgeted profit of \$17,238.

Part of the loss is from an outstanding payment transfer of Student Activity fees from the Students' Union, a sum of about \$5,574 that should have been counted as an addition to the budget last year. The treatment of Depreciation Expense, a part of the budget that Schall says has had the same mistake made on it year after year in the past, was by itself \$15,874 over the budgeted sum.

A large amount of the problems have been directly tied to the negligence of Makwana. A number of advertisements that were supposed to run in the Keystone did not, and WLUSP lost \$6,440 in ad

A portion of the cheques writ-After auditing the books for the ten by students ordering a Keystone was allowed to become stale-dated, resulting in a loss of \$4,456. Late sales invoicing cost another \$2,000, while interest and penalty expenses for late filings and payments by WLUSP amounted to a \$1,066 loss. Combined with these losses was the additional \$2,500 cost of hiring Collin The WLUSP Statement of Barrows Chartered Accountants to



VP: Finance Eddy Schall (foreground) and President Chris Ellis "at work". Essentially, wicked, wicked.

help sort out the books, an expense that is not normally required. All told, the report holds Makwana accountable for a loss of \$16,462, of which it is expected \$6,440 will be recovered this year.

To prevent this from happening again, the WLUSP administration has promised to put a number of controls in place. An auditing system, following a simplified form of what was done by Collin-Barrows. will be done on a monthly basis by a Finance Committee appointed by the Board and at arm's length from

the VP: Finance. The hiring process for VP: Finance, in past years merely an interview process, will be revamped. Candidates for the position will in future be given a test of their abilities. As well, a training manual to help future VP: Finances perform their duties is being developed by Schall.

When asked if he thinks enough changes have been made, Schall replied he is "satisfied that it shouldn't happen again." He also said he foresees a gain of \$12,000 for WLUSP.

In regards to responsibility for the debacle. Ellis believes that Makwana was at fault, but WLUSP is a corporation, and has to take responsibility for what happens within it. Schall believes that in the past year there was "maybe a bit too much trust."

WLUSP Board meetings are open to the public, and are held at 5:30 on Thursdays. Location is variable, but can be found posted on the WLUSP office door by 5:20, also on Thursdays.

## Growing at an incredible rate, Harry

...students felt

deceived, and felt

they had nowhere

else to go when

told...of the 'new'

room situation.

#### Continued from Cover

Vice Chair of the WLUSU Board of Directors Kristi Edwards addressed the plans of the administration, saying that they were out of date and needed to be re-examined, due to the fact that growth has already exceeded the margins of the plans.

Board member Andy Bruce, fighting for the floor amid interjections by Young, expressed his dissatisfaction as a student when he only received one of the six electives that he asked for this year on his first

One student in the audience said that it was hard to find outlets where his concerns could be expressed. Young replied that progress was being made, with more students present on the BOG, and through formal meetings such as the town hall.

A student landlord questioned whether the university was speaking to the municipality to encourage change in by-laws on rooming houses. The individual felt that changes might be necessary to provide space for all the senior students in the city. Prang answered that there is a lot of communication with the city, but that it was highly unlikely that the current restrictions on rooming houses would be changed during Mayor Lynne Woolstonecroft's term in

The second half of the Town Hall on

Growth meeting seemed focused on the use of the word "small" in relation to Laurier's status as a University.

Laurier's size has always been a strong selling feature to students from around the country. It has dubbed itself a community that is sensitive to the needs of the students wherein you are person, as opposed to merely a number. This ideal was finally addressed and discussed by Rowland Smith who chairs the enrollment management

committee at Laurier. He believes that the administration should avoid using the term small when describing Laurier. The term small should apparently be seen as relative in comparison to other universities, in which Laurier is competing with for enroll-

This misconception by students, is justified by calling it a "marketing tool," which Laurier has been using to draw students in. Even with growth of approximately 32% in the last 3 years alone, Laurier continues to preach the advantages of its "small" school community. Another misconception is that Laurier is a smaller school in comparison to universities in Ontario. However, in terms of Canada, they are not considered a "small" university by any means.

The numbers continue to climb, and if nothing is done to change this increase, by about 2004 Laurier will be way beyond their ideal cap of 9,900 students, and will have limited options for where to expand, and how to expand.

To some, the problems lie in the administration's defeatist attitude towards the expansion. This also has a lot to do with incentives by the government to increase financial assistance by fully funding basic

income units (BIUs), only if Laurier agrees to take in more students. This is fueled by the need for universities to increase enrollment due to the double cohort year, which is looming within the next 2 years.

During the meeting, it +surfaced that Student

Services knew about the new triple room arrangement in the beginning of June, but, the students were only informed in August. There was pressure put on the Dean and the administration by Student Services, but nothing was done to notify the students until they had no other options left to them. This concern was voiced by a couple of students - and largely representative of all those in triple rooms. Because they felt deceived, and felt they had nowhere else to go when told a month before registration of the 'new' room situation. The attitudes among many students is that if they had known before they enrolled at Laurier what the conditions were truly like, and had not believed the marketing story, they may have reconsidered coming to this institution.

The survey presented by the Students' Union showed that students felt congestion in common areas has significantly increased, there is limited access to the AC and computer labs, and the volunteer program which Laurier has a strong reputation of upholding, is absolutely cut-throat.

Another problem addressed was the addition of part-time staff and less tenured professors. The part-time professors are less costly, and more flexible in what they are given to teach.

However, concerns about the quality of education are also being raised in regards to these further cutbacks. The concern is not of the caliber of these professors. Instead it is that they are given less prep time, are being faced with more and more students to teach, and are often given classes that may not be exactly their area of expertise. Combine these issues with less teacher/student time. more Teaching Assistants teaching labs and marking papers, and a decreasing feeling of belonging among the students, and there emerges a litany of issues that are hurting the Laurier experience.

# Safety of water supply questioned

#### Stefan Sereda

Water...would you dare to drink it? Of course you would! You need water to survive. However, more and more people have recently become skeptical of their drinking water, and are taking extra precautions before consuming it. Canadians are testing, boiling, and filtering the chunks out of their water, and yesterday Laurier students found out why.

Lecturing in the Paul Martin Centre, guest speakers Susan Koswan and Judy Greenwood-

Speers, the Deputy-Leader of the Green Party of Ontario, addressed the issue of poison in the Canadian water supply. The event, entitled "Water for the 21st | Century," and put

on by the Environmental Awareness Committee here at WLU, provided a disturbing outlook on the amount of pollution in water systems throughout the country, and raised concerns of a worldwide crisis.

Koswan, a well-known environmental activist and founder of the Dandelion Festival and G.R.O.U.P. (Get Rid of Urban Pesticides), spoke on the issue of pesticides contaminating water in Ontario and the harmful effect that this has on humans and wildlife. She joked that her organization's goal is "getting people's lawns off drugs," and noted that 7,000 licensed pesticides are marketed in Canada, whose deadly chemicals are not tested or even acknowledged by Ontario's Ministry of Agriculture.

Koswan's chief concern was that pesticides being applied to lawns and crops are escaping into

Pesticides being

applied to lawns

and crops are

escaping into the

air, and into

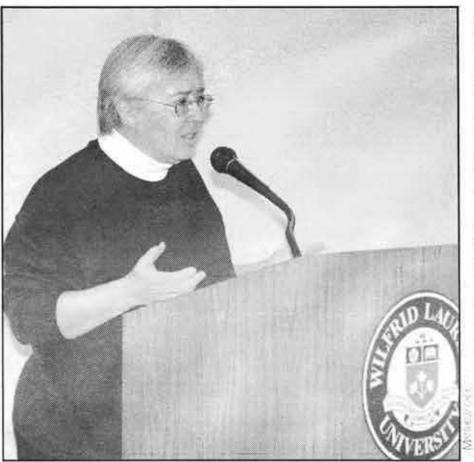
Ontario's water

systems.

the air, and into Ontario's water s y s t e m s. Pesticides, which contain ingredients such as formaldehyde and sulphur, have recently been linked (but not limited) to such afflictions as

Attention Deficit Disorder, skin diseases, and asthma.

Koswan also reported that pesticides have also been found in the amniotic fluid found in the wombs of pregnant mothers, even in regions such as the Arctic where pesticides are not used, which indicates that the level of pesticide



I'll take "Potent Impotables" for \$500, Alex.

in Canadian water systems is extremely high, and spoiling some of the world's most pristine bodies of water

The second lecture, by Judy Greenwood-Speers, explored the depths of political and industrial ecological violations in Ontario. Greenwood-Speers, who spoke at the Walkerton Inquiry and cofounded H7ALT (Highway 7 Alternatives) as well as the 7 Generations Network, noted that Canada has eight of the twelve largest lakes in the world, and "a lot of responsibility."

However, she was disturbed that the Canadian government has identified sixteen points in Southern Ontario's water system as "areas of concern."

Greenwood-Speers blamed the

contamination on large industries which use the Great Lakes as a "giant toilet system," and on politicians who are unwilling to stop the dumping of waste, examine these water systems or enforce their own federal laws regarding the capping of wells in order to prevent poisonous substances from entering Canada's water supply.

"What we are doing is a genocide in many areas of nature through our complacency to reelect politicians," she said. While many people ignore the idea that the environment can be changed for the better, the speaker cited China as an example of progress, pointing out that their government took measures which reduced their greenhouse-gas emission by fifteen percent.

While Canada's contaminated water has been linked to high rates of cancer, E. coli, diabetes, as well as the deaths of large numbers of fish and birds, and experts at McMaster are blaming the water for an estimated 7,800 accelerated deaths this coming year, the government is doing little to remedy this situation.

Greenwood-Speers called for an increase in environmental activism, and stated "Just because a problem is big doesn't mean you can ignore it."

### Tooker at critical mass

### Political activist speaks to students; students ride their bikes

#### Brent Reaney

Upon taking over two lanes on King Street during rush hour last Wednesday, a group of sixty cyclists involved in this year's first Critical Mass bike ride managed to slow traffic to a crawl from Bricker Avenue to past University Avenue.

Compressing from two lanes to one at Bridgeport Road and King Street, the group was met with an assortment of hand gestures from passing automobile drivers as they continued to make their way up King Street to Kitchener City Hall.

The purpose of the ride was to promote the bicycle and public transit as viable means of transportation, while making people think twice about driving their cars for short distances.

After the riders reached City Hall, environmental activist and special guest Tooker Gomberg addressed the group, urging his audience to "keep an eye on what they're doing inside those buildings and see how they're making their decisions," as he gestured towards City Hall.

Running on an environmentally focused platform, Gomberg finished second in the Toronto Mayoral Election this past year. David Suzuki called Gomberg "one of the few politicians I have met who has a deep understanding of the environmental and



Cyclists steel their nerves, preparing to enter the flow of automotive traffic.

social justice issues that confront us today."

Well respected within the environmental community, Gomberg has spent time working on issues of urban health and sustainability, transportation, city design, energy conservation and waste management.

Speaking from his experience as a City Councillor in Edmonton, Gomberg talked about the lack of municipal funding for environmental initiatives saying "there's lots of money that's being spent in the city. It's a question of priority."

Gomberg feels strongly about the use of community activism to help further environmental goals.

"It starts right here in our streets, with people talking to their neighbours, mobilizing other people and pushing for change,"

said Gomberg when asked how the average citizen could affect the municipal political process.

After arriving in Kitchener-Waterloo that morning, Gomberg took part in a "parking space take over" at Waterloo Town Square, organized by the Environment Club, then spent the afternoon in lecture and discussion with Laurier students before riding in the Critical Mass bike ride.

Started in San Francisco in 1992, the Critical Mass has grown to be held at different locations around the world. The Laurier Environment Club now holds 4 or 5 of these events every year. The Critical Mass was entered in the K-W Santa Claus parade last year, and plans to enter this year's event as well.

### In memory

#### Continued from cover

Not only could I ask him about anything in philosophy and get an interesting response, but he also had good suggestions of novels for all occasions (for example Don Delillo's White Noise for depressing times). In return I gave him advice about his raspberries."

- "He was always so organized and on top of things. It will take a while for it to sink in, and it's a huge loss to the department. He always had a kind word and was quick to help when at all possible."

- "My whole experience with Graham was very positive. He was always supportive, showing me the ropes to make me feel at home. I was impressed with his organization as chair and he always had everything under control. Everyone respected him for his judgement and caring nature, and appreciated his unique sense of humour."

- "Graham was a courageous, honest academic coordinator, and a good friend."

- "When people would ask me what philosophy courses they should take, I would say, 'any one that Solomon is teaching.' As a teacher and a person, he was extremely helpful and caring. He had such a positive effect on my experience as a university student. I feel lucky to have known him."

- By the time this goes to print, the visitation and service will have passed by. There is talk of holding a service at the beginning of semester two, but so much is going on right now that no date has been confirmed.

Donations can be made to The Graham Solomon Memorial Fund. Send to WLU Development office, Attention: Marilyn Field.

# Students walk for peace

#### Stefan Sereda

If you happen to be walking up University Avenue and wondering "Who wrote 'Bread Not Bombs' on the sidewalk?", you should know that Abbie Hoffman had nothing to with it. Neither did Bob Dylan, and John Lennon was only involved in spirit. Truthfully, the slogan was written by a student activist walking from Wilfrid Laurier University to the University of Waterloo for

Last Thursday, approximately fifty students and community members were seen taking it to the streets for a peace walk not only in protest of the bombings in Afghanistan, but also in sympathy for the victims of the September 11th attacks and the civilians who have lost their lives as a result of "America's New War." Armed with banners, signs, chants, speeches, an acoustic guitar and one very effective megaphone, the students marched to the University of Waterloo and back.

Unlike the demonstrations of the 1960's (or those that took place last spring in Quebec), this protest was greeted with honking car horns instead of riot police, and the man who came out of his house in pajamas was shaking his fist in approval, not as a way of coercing the protestors to get off of his lawn. Still, despite their high level of enthusiasm, the activists



Disagree? Present them with a witty rejoinder while speeding by in your car like all the intelligentsia do.

were unable to convince anyone passing by to join them by singing "Give Peace a Chance."

Upon arrival at the University of Waterloo, both the organizer of the rally and Dr. Peter Eglin made speeches to the crowd and to some nearby UW students. These speeches expressed the group's message that "the best security is peace...world peace is what the victims of September 11th deserve to have accomplished in their name."

On behalf of the group, their organizer also stated "we condemn all situations in which civilians are killed for the values and actions of their government."

With signs that read "make better foreign policy, not war!" and chants that asked "Why do children have to die?" the aim of the group was to pressure Canada's leaders to help find a diplomatic solution to America's present conflict, and to condemn any violent acts used to achieve political ends. The group also expressed dissatisfaction with the way the media hypes up military action, and used their demonstration to attract television crews to an event that advocated peace and diplomacy.

# Faculty talk dollars

#### continued from cover

'We're working hard to get an agreement," said Lorimer, who also foresees the possibility of reaching an agreement in the next ten days or so "if everything goes well."

Despite his optimism, however, he also confirmed that if the university and WLUFA are unable to reach an eventual agreement, a strike has not been ruled out as a possibility.

The Cord was unable to reach chief negotiator for the university and Dean of Business and Economics, Scott Carson, for comment before deadline.

#### Correction:

In last week's edition of the Cord, the story with the "Health headline money to be donated," contained numerous mentions of a "Health Services surplus." In fact, the surplus and donations came from the Health Plan, not Health Services, which is a separate entity. The Cord regrets the error.

#### No correction:

n past issues of the Cord, lots of people have been referred to as "jerks" and "chumps". The Cord does not regret this and would, in fact, like to re-emphasize it. I feel better about myself because you are losers



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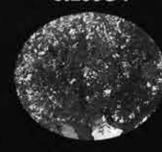
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News writers needed

-general meeting, 2:30 pm Friday in the WLUSP office-

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### **Universal Bus Pass Survey (UPASS)**

People tell me all the time not to smile like this, but I can't stop.

The Cord makes me this happy.

To all Laurier students who were contacted via their University e-mail accounts regarding a survey on opinions about the proposed UPASS (Universal Bus Pass):

If you have answered the survey, thank you. Your input will help the Student's Union decide on the best next step. If you have not yet answered the survey - please take the ten minutes it requires, if you possibly can. For an accurate cross-section of student opinion, as many responses as possible are needed.

> Shane Dixon **Project Manager** Survey Research Centre

# Ziplock baggie of all things bad

OCT 30/01

Person(s) unknown entered an unattended office at 202 Regina and took the occupant's wallet.

THEFT UNDER \$5000 WED OCT 31/01 Person(s) unknown stole an employee's purse while it was unattended at the Tim Horton's outlet in the Science Building.

FIRE DEPT RESPONSE 2030 HRS THU NOV 01/01

The fire department was called after an alarm in Conrad Hall was activated. The

THEFT UNDER \$5000 1300-1330 HRS TUE cause of the alarm was a pot of food on a were closed for the duration of the night. stove that was left unattended.

NOISE COMPLAINT 0145 HRS FRI NOV

An officer responded to a complaint of some individuals outside Willison Hall being loud. The individuals were spoken to and left the

FALSE FIRE ALARM 0050 HRS SAT NOV 03/01 Person(s) unknown caused a fire alarm in the Nichols Centre by activating a pull station. The fire department responded and found everything to be in order. The pubs

MISCHIEF 0115 HRS SAT NOV 03/01 Person(s) unknown threw a billiard ball through a window at Leupold Residence.

CAUSE DISTURBANCE 2310 HRS SAT NOV 03/01

Officers attended lot 3 in response to a report of a fight. Several people were identified as being involved. The matter will be forwarded to the Judicial Affairs Council.

MISCHIEF 0220 HRS SUN NOV 04/01 Person(s) unknown broke a window in

Willison Hall and a mirror in the washroom of the 3rd floor.

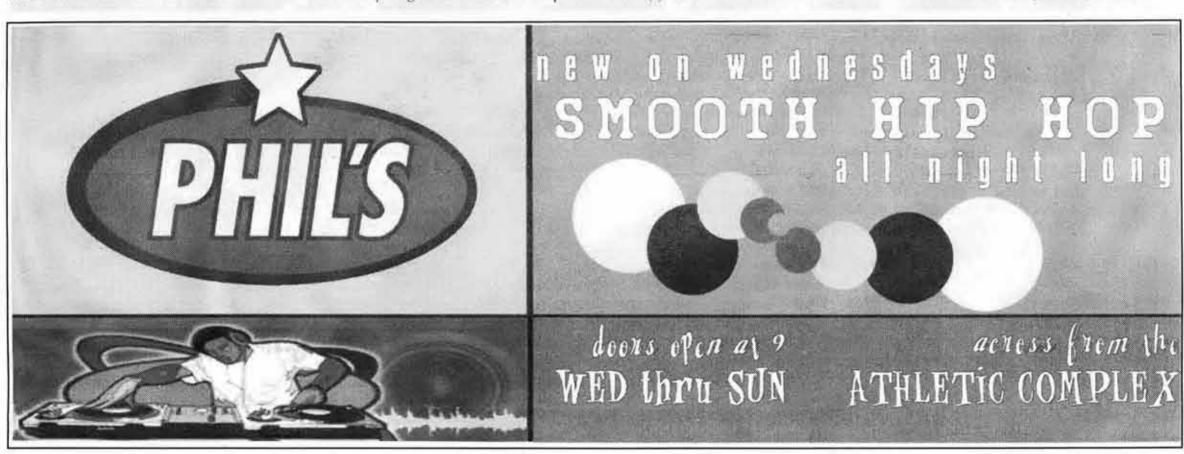
MISCHIEF SUN NOV 04/01

While on patrol, an officer found that someone had broken the plastic cover over the Wall of Memories index.

FIGHT 0630 HRS SUN NOV 04/01

An altercation took place between two room mates at Bricker residence. The matter is being dealt with by residence staff.

Let this be known: if I catch you perpetratin'. I will not besitate to take you down, brotha'.





**THURSDAY** 

House, Hip Hop, and R&B

FRIDAY

Big Wreck\* Unfortunately Joydrop will no longer be opening ... Alexandra Slate will now be opening

SATURDAY

**Top 40 Turntables** 



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We all go a little mad sometimes. Psycho

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LETTERS POLICY:

All letters must be signed and submitted with the author's name, student identification

All letters will be printed with the author's name. Letters can be printed without the author's name with permission from the EIC.

The Cord comes out on Wednesdays. Letters must be received by Tuesday at 12:30,

It could be a superior of the country of the country

or existing Cord policies.
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### A failure to communicate

Is it too much to ask for a simple phone call when a relationship is headed for the rocks? Call me crazy. Call me weird. Call me high maintenance. Whatever you decide to do, just CALL ME.

I'm sorry if I sound derogatory or just plain rude. But I can't even begin to describe the rudeness that I have encountered in the relationship sphere. I speak from a female perspective, but I realize that the party on the receiving end can come in either a male or female

Being on the receiving end is no fun, no matter who you are or what your story may be. What bewilders us all is making sense of how someone with whom you were once involved in a relationship can virtually disappear into the clouds. And I must comment that the tendency to vanish seems more common among males than females. Maybe it has something to do with the wellknown fact that females are better communicators than males. I was under the false notion that the less-skilled communicators were still communicating, if not as effectively.

Recent experience has left me to believe that some like to eliminate the communication process entirely. You know, like dropping off the face of the earth. We females may indeed be better communicators, but is that really so

much to be proud of?

I cannot understand how some people choose to handle matters of the heart. What prompts such a complete lack of effort to provide closure to a situation gone awry? It won't go away, so why would you choose to simply not confront it? Maybe you don't want to end things completely, because to do so

> We females tend to be better communicators, but is that really so much to be proud of?

would mean that the door is forever closed. And who wants to do that? Simply turning your back on the door could leave it open for some possible future opportunity. Right? Wrong.

It is hardly humane to treat someone with such disrespect, especially someone that you claimed to have cared deeply about. It goes back to the 'treat others how you would like to be treated.' I don't think it's too much to ask. What does it take anyway? A little nerve to pick up the phone, drop an e-mail, send a pigeon, I don't care how you do

it. Just do something. If there's anything I absolutely hate in this world, it is a coward. They are everywhere, but relationship cowards are the worst.

My story gets better. An e-mail does arrive three weeks after the phone calls stop. Yes, three weeks after the last phone message. More nerve than I thought, but much too late to really matter. Where does he get off trying to jump back into the picture after so long? As Toni Braxton would say, and as we all should commit ourselves to saying, "He wasn't man enough then, and he sure isn't man enough now!"

To make matters worse, you finally start to move on with your life, meeting new people and retaining confidence that not everyone will treat you in a similar manner. But any glimpse of hope you had comes crashing down in the face of harsh reality. The new object of your affection places a four hundred dollar bet that he can get a piece of you by the end of the night. He falsely tells everyone that this actually occurred. And you don't even get a cut of the

Isn't life grand?

MARIANA HRKAC SPORTS EDITOR

The opinions expressed in this editorial are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect those of The Cord Staff, the editorial board, WLUSP or WLU.

#### A TRIBUTE

An enigma wrapped within an enigma, Graham Solomon was, from almost any angle; in essence a typical philosophy professor. Dressed brazenly (I'll never forget the day he wore the same Converse running shoes as me), Professor Solomon exhibited a cerebral and quiet exterior that was a mixture of gruffness and shyness. He was a stereotype, the kind one easily envisions when they think of someone involved in a field as quizzical and challenging as the philosophy of formal logic. But at the same time, he flew in the face of what we came to expect of him. He approached his work like we all wish we could.

In meetings and most situations, Professor Solomon was sarcastic and impatient, almost to a fault. Yet it manifested itself in the cute, disorganized way that you come to expect from someone who sees the world differently than most people. In other words, his unique disposition betrayed all of the parts of him that we hold dear: creativity, a willingness to put important feelings aside in the name of higher learning, honesty, consistency and patience. He never hesitated to help me with a problem I had in his course, and he was always willing to listen to any questions. And he would answer them patiently - a quality that has become rare these days.

As a teacher and ardent supporter of such a field as formal logic, Dr. Solomon was difficult to know, but only because what he knew was so difficult.

Blair Miller

#### COMPASSION

I concur that the events of September 11th were tragic. I am not glad that people were killed, but it is not as if this is the first time something of this nature has transpired. In Iraq in 1991, a US warplane hit a bomb shelter in Baghdad, resulting in

the deaths of 800 to 1,000 women and children. In Sudan in 1998, American warplanes destroyed Sudan's largest pharmaceutical plant. Twenty to thirty thousand casualties were estimated. Last year in Turkey, a US ambassador compared the genocide of Armenians at the hands of the Turks to a "UFO sighting." The number of Armenians who found this amusing? About the same number of Holocaust survivors who laughed through Schindler's List.

How are any of the above any different from September 11th? Why all the international support for American military action, when every other time something like this happens, it becomes forgotten almost immediately? American life is worth no more than Sudanese, Iraq; Armenian, or any other kind of life for that matter. Why does every American president seem to define terrorism as something bad that happens to a white person living in a First/Second world nation? It is truly a sad thing that there is no good answer to this question.

Matthew Michels

#### RECYCLE... Now!

This is addressed to all the bottled water and coffee drinkers at Laurier. If you are someone who purchases bottled water on a regular basis and does not reuse the bottle, please reconsider, or at least recycle. Place your empty bottle in with the cans and help reduce waste on campus.

For all you coffee drinkers out there, who don't bring your own mugs, please consider the option of doing so. You may be interested to know that you can save four cents on coffee at Tim Hortons, five cents on a large coffee at the Dining Hall, and twenty-four cents on coffee at the Second Cup in the Concourse if you bring your own mug.

Also, there is an enormous amount of garbage generated every day at WLU, and it would be great if coffee drinkers would do their part to cut down on waste and make the campus a cleaner place. Please, do yourselves and our campus a favour and make a little effort for the environment.

> Marianne Lee **Environmental Awareness** Committee

#### A REMEMBRANCE

This is probably the twentieth time I've started this tribute to Dr. Graham Solomon. His death was a shock to me. He made a huge difference in my life and helped me to set my goals for the future. I had been in to see him a week ago about which schools I should apply to if I wanted to specialize in formal logic. He welcomed me with a smile, and a quip, and a voice that reminded me of Ben Stein. I'll never forget his smile, his humour, or his voice.

I met Graham this time last year, when I entered his course on formal logic. He taught me a lot that year. He

taught me how important independent thought is. "Who wants another Bob (Dr. Litke) or Rocky (Dr. Jacobson)? He said this to me the last time I saw him, encouraging me to take as many courses, with as many different professors as possible.

I respected him as a professor, liked him as a person and valued him as an advisor. I wish I had the words to tell everyone how good he was, how much he was appreciated, and how much he will be missed.

Michael Overholt

#### NO ROOM AT THE INN

Where has it all gone? I ask this question everyday, as I walk the campus in search of a place to study. A lot has changed since the Laurier ambassador that came to my high school stressed Laurier's small community as its biggest asset. As I continue to walk in search of a temporary place to study, I try to rationalize the reason why there is more room at Fiasco's on a Saturday night than there is on the Laurier campus.

I understand that recent changes in Ontario Secondary School regulations and policy have forced the University's hand. Upon further thought I wonder why Laurier cannot make it harder for potential students to receive acceptance. I understand, sadly enough, that the almighty dollar makes the world go 'round, but has it erased the ideas of prestige and pride? Has our space to study been subsidized

for room in the pockets of the "suits"?

Well Mr. Suit, can I have some of my money back because my opportunity to study and learn is being hindered? Let's make a deal. Take some of my money out of your oversized pockets and let me study in there, whaddya say?

My feet hurt from walking the school twelve times over, my stomach aches of complaining, and my head hurts from the thought of thinking anymore. I'm going home.

Joe Manocchio

#### A RESPONSE

I would like to extend a sincere thank you to the author of "Men In Tights" (Oct. 24) for affirming the hard-to-have-faith-in principles apprehended in moments of clarity. Within the social realm, these conceptions of love as an eternal synchronizing guide for humanity, tend to be lost as interaction is facilitated by a movement towards more superficial topics. The seemingly pervasive nature of these social customs caused me to intensely doubt those things that I had known with great certainty.

And I may have abandoned my faith in the powers of the universe, if it were not for the stern reprimand that your opinions provided. Now, I am obviously being quite dramatic but the moment I read your exposition, the only thing I could think was that what you wrote was wrong and that my beliefs were not that far fetched. Your article was so unsubstantial that it could not have been inspired by anything, except the

marketing plans developed by those sitting behind long board room desks trying to determine the most covert way to swindle people out of their money and, ultimately, their freedom.

So while you are chasing the unattainable carrot and straining your eyes in the hopes of catching a glimpse of skin, I will be at the buffet of humanity sampling every distinct and delicious dish of individuality. Peace.

Fraser McDonald

#### GNORANCE

A couple of weeks ago, I attended a seminar at Laurier about different religious perspectives concerning the concept of "tragedy and hope." What began as a friendly summation of each religion transformed into a debate on the situation in Afghanistan.

I suggested that if we wiped out Osama bin Laden without understanding why these attacks occurred, we would be vulnerable to more attacks from those who share bin Laden's views. I suggested that perhaps the United States should further assess its foreign policy such as the current economic sanctions against Iraq. Changing such policies might prevent further terrorism.

Almost two months after the WTC disaster, people continue to hold unjust grudges against a religion that had nothing to do with the attacks. With the ignorant articles and comments that continue to be published, the hope of combating prejudice against Islam remains a challenging task.

Justin Hasan

### Higher education? Says who?

Call me criminal and pass the hemlock, but lately I have been wondering exactly how "academic" our academic institution really is. I know you are all reading this and thinking "I thought being academic meant being totally irrelevant to the real world." I will admit that if you were to follow that logic, good old WLU has impressive academic credentials. Sadly, that is not what I mean in this particular case.

You see, back in the day when the Iliad topped the hip-hop charts, being an academic meant challenging popular convention and searching for truth. Now "challenging convention" involves applying Marxism to any social phenomenon under the sun. Marx has been dead for almost one hundred and twenty years. Am I the only person who has noticed that this has really slowed down his publishing?

Furthermore, although I must proclaim my deep love for the field of economics, I occasionally wonder whether using complex terms to describe simple concepts increases the bulk of knowledge, or is it knowledge's bulkiness? No Sean Geobey



matter how many times I go to the Centre Spot to buy Gobstoppers, I can still never quite view my purchase as being a utility-maximizing transaction.

#### Higher education should be about critical thinking.

You may be asking how this is actually a critique of our university rather than simply a string of flippant observations about academia in general. Well, the truer my flippant observations sound, the worse a job our university is doing.

Higher education should be about practicing critical thinking and expanding our horizons. For some reason I do not think Socrates was executed for giving his followers endless multiple choice tests, although he would have deserved execution if he did. What he was executed for was the corruption of the youth. He corrupted the young by encouraging them to ask questions.

While wandering around in a toga making fun of people is not really the norm nowadays, we should still be asking difficult questions and finding difficult answers. Yet finding an undergraduate student at Laurier working with a professor on a publishable study is about as easy as finding a student wandering around in a toga making fun of people.

Maybe I am a little envious of my peers at universities like University of Toronto, McGill, or Queens who have the opportunity to work on great research projects. Then again, maybe I just think that my university contains some of the brightest minds in the country and that they should be treated as such.

Or maybe it's all just Greek to

### **Scare Tactics**

Amy Wright



Anthrax scares are popping up across the country. Everyone is losing it and paranoia is sweeping the nation. It appears as though media sensationalism may very well be the source of our collective anxiety disorder.

Just a few days ago, U.S. Attorney General John Ashcroft warned American and Canadian citizens that we may soon become the victims of an attack at the hands of the Afghanistan military. He chose not to state when such an attack might possibly happen, where it might happen, or how one might prepare oneself for it. Instead, he merely suggested we go on living our everyday lives, as per usual.

Our government is supposed to offer guidance, stability and protection during war times. But it appears that it is the government officials that are in fact causing much of the unnecessary upset. Irresponsibility on the part of our government, coupled with the greed of competing daily newspapers, does not lend itself to responsible journalism.

The media's portrayal of Osama bin Laden makes Hitler look like an angel. I find it quite interesting that the four Toronto dailies seem to select bin Laden's most frighteningly sinister quotes to be plastered on their front pages. He has become more than the man responsible for the war in Afghanistan. He has become the symbol of evil incarnate. And eleven years ago, Saddam Hussein represented this very same thing.

As papers are flying off the

Media sensationalism is the cause of our anxiety disorder.

newsstands, we live and breathe the fear of attacks on our freedom. The media is supposed to serve as a watchdog; often keeping our government in check. Instead of jumping all over each other in an attempt to be the first to release an unsubstantiated quote, perhaps our media should remember upon what principles it is foundedtenets such as validity, accuracy, objectivity. Such principles have ceased to matter as we face the impending wrath of the dark, evil, dangerous Osama bin Laden. Have I scared you yet? I guess my work here is done.

Things I like: Sandalwood. Black and white photographs. Vanilla. Sandals in December. Thai food. Bubble gum. The Beatles. Hugs. Whining. Dimples. The Facts of Life. Grandparents. Chicken noodle soup. Sleeping in. David Grey. Getting lost. Phone calls. Banana pancakes.

Cord Opinion. It's what you like.



### Remembering Dr. Solomon

He gave me

everything I needed

to make a decision,

then left me to

make it.

Asad Kiyani

The sum of my experience with Dr. Graham Solomon, who passed away last week, doesn't do him justice. It does, I hope, show a little bit about why he was such a good teacher.

Dr. Solomon was a Philosophy guy, but he didn't teach the flashy stuff. He wasn't the Existentialism Guy or the Moral Issues Guy. Balding, with slightly bleary eyes and those dark-rimmed glasses, he was definitely the Logic Guy, the Philosophy of Science Guy.

The Philosophy of Science, held in the mid-afternoon of second-year, right after a good lunchtime, was the most dreary of classes. My mind often wandered, then faded and finally shut down. Dr. Solomon's quiet monotone didn't help either.

Once, sitting in the first row of a two-row class, I fell asleep. I slept

until two minutes after class had ended. I woke up and it was empty except for Graham, who was busy packing all his overheads up. Even though I knew it was university and professor tolerated lateness and slack in all sorts of ways, I figured I was toast. This sin seemed unforgivable.

As I stirred, Graham looked up at me and kind of smiled that wry smile of his. He caught me before I could speak. "You know, I really don't mind if you sleep in my class. It's just that I'm sure there are more

comfortable places to do it."

He wasn't being sarcastic, although he might have had a laugh at the panic he knew I was feeling in my head. He was sincere about it. More importantly, he trusted me to make the right decision, whether it be to sleep at home or in his class, to pay attention or drop the class or just go through the motions. He gave me everything I needed to make a decision, then left me to make it.

There was no judgement or suggestion or implication in his tone. Just the suggestion, "I know you're

better than passing out in my class. Show me." It's a day I'll never forget because that day, in such a simple way, Graham showed me what a quality professor and person he

Graham wasn't the most popular of teachers, because his scholarly interests were different from that of most students. Nor did his dry sense of humour, which

never let you entirely know if he was laughing with or at you, make him less intimidating. But he was one of the best loved teachers.

He was one of the finest teachers I had. He was incredibly intelligent, ridiculously funny, helpful and welcoming to students. Best of all, if you got past your preconceptions and presumptions long enough to take a chance on him, he would take a chance on you, and that was what made him such an amazing professor.

Cord Opinion. It's what your wildest fantasies are made of.



### Amy's weekly grievance



Maneesh says I look too nice in this photo to have a grievance. I say SCREW him. Maybe if everyone looked this nice when they were complaining, the world would be a better place. That said, this week's grievance is directed at the Laurier Bookstore. When I tried to return a twenty dollar book that I had bought accidentally, unopened, let alone used, I was informed that the period for returns had expired. Instead it was suggested that I come back at "book buy back time" where I would get exactly \$2.25 for this book. I paid \$20. I bought it accidentally. I've never used it. Even if the Bookstore re-sells it as used book, it will be for a hell of a lot more than \$2.25. This is why the Laurier Bookstore has become the target of my first grievance and why I will now boycott them for the rest of my university career.



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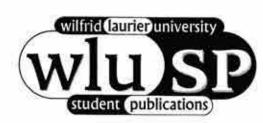
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# AIDS crisis grows in Africa

### After defeating apartheid South Africa battles AIDS

#### Jeffrey Kroeker

The AIDS epidemic is sweeping through the African continent at rates unprecedented for any communicable disease.

Particularly hard hit is the Republic of South Africa, though some believe that this is the case only because South Africa is one of the few African nations keeping tabs on the spread of the disease.

Sample studies within South Africa have indicated the infection rates of AIDS from as low as 25% to as high at 50%.

Worst hit is the black population, who for years, under the policies of apartheid were unedu-

In South Africa.

HIV/AIDS now

surpasses all

other forms of

death combined.

including that of

old age.

cated, and thus received no public information of how the disease spread.

In fact, the apartheid regimes thought that by not educating the black population about the disease their position of power was reinforced.

However, even after the apartheid regimes were forced out, the past two African

governments refused to acknowledge that AIDS even existed, thus further compounding a rampant infection rate.

South Africa's President Thabo Mbeki went so far as to say at an AIDS conference hosted in Durban that "there is no proof that HIV

causes AIDS." His comments dumbfounded an audience of medical researchers from around the world.

It was not until that conference in 2000 that any reasonable sum of money was made available to provide public awareness campaigns to educate the masses about both the dangers of the disease and practicing safe sex as a means to help curb the epidemic.

Having spent a short time in the province of Kwazulu Natal, I witnessed numerous occasions where reports of infections were so commonplace in daily conversation that discussion around the topic had an air of acceptance

> rather than horror.

> If one wished to define horror. one need look no further than infection rates and their correlating statistics. While publicized figures indicate infection rates of one in five, officials within the South African

government have repeatedly been found interfering in data collection and preventing the publication of results.

Independent AIDS research organizations have conducted several massive sample collection programs and have found that the rates of infection in both rural and urban areas are substantially higher than the government is report-

It is believed that the government is witholding the infomration, in an attempt to avoid embarrassment due to their lackluster handling of what has grown to be the worst disease outbreak ever.

Within sub-Saharan Africa, some 13 million people are now infected. Estimates indicate that some 40 million people will be infected with HIV/AIDS by 2010. South Africa's portion of that estimate will be around 20 million, or about half of its population.

International aid agencies are reporting that infection rates in some towns are nearing 100%, and that babies born with AIDS some two decades ago are now having children of their own. These children are also infected with the disease, signaling the first full cycle of the disease through a generation.

The result of these massive infection rates is not only catastrophic with respect to personal and human dimensions, but the societal impact is enormous. South Africa is facing the obliteration of two entire generations.

The backbone of a growing democracy and an emerging nation is a sound public education system. While North Americans struggle to retain teachers for reasons of compensation, the Kwazulu Natal provincial ministry of education is losing 15-25 teachers a week due to death from HIV/AIDS.

The deaths are so traumatic on students that education boards are transferring teachers regularly during the middle of the term, so students will never know whether their teacher died or was transferred.

The United Nations is now more heavily involved, because the situation as a whole is becoming bleaker by the day.

In South Africa, HIV/AIDS now surpasses all other forms of death combined, including that of old age. In sub-Saharan Africa, the UN is estimating that roughly 7,000 people are dying of HIV/AIDS per day, of which, 3,800 are in South Africa.

These rates of death alone will collapse the South African economy, which is arguably one of the strongest in the continent. Moreover, the massive rates of death will distort a rich national history, orphan thousands of children, and set back nearly all of the gains the country has made since the end of the apartheid era.

The HIV/AIDS pandemic has created a negative population growth rate that is unsustainable. The average life span of a South African citizen some 10 years ago is now halved.

The problem has reached the point where government min-



Women encourage discussion at the 2000 AIDS conference in Durban, South Africa

istries are created for the sole purpose of preparing to count the dead and bury bodies.

sis in Africa has Apartheid regimes the potential to thought that by kill more people in 10 years than not educating the both world wars black population combined. The situation is frightabout the disease ening. However, a small group of young leaders within universities seem ready to assume the t challenge of leadership.

Sepiwhe Uma, the student president at the University of Natal, Durban, said that "South

Africa will suffer greatly, learn much from our mistakes, wipe away the tears ... and carry on."

→ In ten short years, South Africa has rewritten their destiny and come a long way from the days apartheid. Seemingly though, a new oppressor, called HIV/AIDS is once again tyrannizing them.

Let us hope that South Africa is able to battle against this new oppressor and regain control of their own destiny.

# The Cord's International Notices

their position

of power was

reinforced.

1) Thursday, November 8th, Zoraida Bonilla of Nicaragua and the Association for People's Development will be speaking to the Global Studies Club and other interested members of the Laurier community. Topics of conversation will likely include upcoming elections, aid work following Hurricane Mitch and challenges relating to droughts and floods in different areas of the country. The talk begins at 7 pm in Woods 2-205.

2) There will be a Holocaust Memorial and Education Night on Tuesday, November 13th at 7 pm in the Paul Martin Centre. Speaking at the event will be Holocaust Survivor Judy Cohen. The UW and WLU Jewish Students' Associations are hosting the event titled "From Generation to Generation." For more information email jewish@calum.uwaterloo.ca.

The Cord encourages and needs submissions to this magical box of international information.

Examples of suitable submissions include guest speakers, trips to conferences and other opportunities for students with an international focus.

Please forward suggestions to the International Editor's mailbox in the WLUSP Office on the 3rd floor of the Union Building or e-mail events to < john.carlaw@wlusp.com>



South African President Thabo Mbeki's AIDS comments cause concern

international

# Rise of the Taliban

### A look at Afghanistan's history

ln 1994, a

movement that

began as small

group of religious

students began

to attack local

warlords . . . it

is here that the

Taliban emerged.

#### Kiran Kharaud

Groups that would one day form the base of the current Taliban government have been important players in Afghanistan for centuries.

Taliban means "students of Islam," and the history of these 'students' can be traced back to the ethnic group known as the Pashtun.

We will follow the Pushtin's path since the inception of the Afghan state in order to consider the formation and subsequent rise of the Taliban.

There are four ethnic groups that can be identified in Afghanistan: the Pashtun (Sunni dominated), the Tajik, the Uzbek, and the Hazara (Shiite dominated). 1995 population statistics indicate that the Pashtun make up 50%, the Tajik 26%, and the Hazara 7% of the Afghan population.

These ethnic distributions help

us to understand the social and political dynamics of the country, as well as regional divisions within Afghanistan.

Throughout
Afghanistan's history, the Pashtun
people have held
great political
influence and
power. From the
beginning of the
state to the rela-

tively recent rise of the Taliban, there is a noticeable pattern of the Pashtuns being politically dominant for long periods, though there have been some interruptions.

The Pashtun established the state of Afghanistan in 1747, and enjoyed rule for over 200 years. The period from 1747 to the present can be broken down into four eras: the time of the Durrani Empire from 1747-1818, that of 1818-1880, where a decentralised but ethnically homogeneous Afghanistan existed, and from 1880 to the 1950's where the centralization of the modern Afghani state occurred. Lastly, the current period, 1992 to the present, is the time of the Taliban.

During the time of the Durrani Empire, the Pashtun were the backbone of the military. Rather than having a full military force, King Abdur Rahman (1880-1901) relied heavily on the Pashtun.

King Rahman moved some Pashtun tribal groups into the northern area of Afghanistan for protection and expansion of his Empire, which helps to explain current strong Taliban support in some northern areas.

The Pashtun displayed their physical strength by becoming the main law enforcers in the peripher-

al areas of the Empire.

Their strengths were acknowledged through preferential treatment which included lower taxes and more land.

All the Kings of Afghanistan have been Pashtun, except for a brief time in 1929.

In 1893, the Durand Treaty was signed between Britain, India and Afghanistan. This

Britain, India and Afghanistan. This treaty resulted in the Pashtuns exercising greater self-government.

Since that time, the Pashtun were influential militarily and politically, to the point where they were essentially governing themselves.

However, during the creation



Taliban Education Minister and top spokesperson Amir Khan Muttaqi

of the modern Afghan state, a constitution was drafted in 1964 where all ethnic groups were granted equal privileges. This resulted in a shift of power away from the Pashtun majority for the first time.

On April 27th, 1978, Afghanistan underwent a revolution and brutal war that resulted in the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan taking power.

This reign was short lived, however, as on December 24, 1979 the Soviets invaded and the country was placed under communist rule.

The turbulent political atmosphere of Afghanistan took another turn in 1988 when Mikhail Gorbachev announced the withdrawal of Soviet forces, which took place February 15th, 1989.

Though the Soviets had retreated, the Afghans remained under communist rule until April of 1992. When the regime of President Najibullah collapsed, the Pashtuni suffered a great political loss which led to another shift of power, as the regime was overthrown by the Northern Alliance, also known as The Rabban-Masoud resistance (an alliance of ethnic minorities).

However, Afghanistan became the scene of conflict for central power again, as strong ethnic divisions and regional powers presented themselves as warlords, resulting in an anarchic state of affairs.

This time period became a critical juncture for the Pashtun to recover their dominance, though their population now made up less then 50% of the Afghan population. Many had migrated into other countries such as Pakistan.

In 1994, a movement that began as a small group of religious students began to attack local warlords in Qandahar of southern Afghanistan and it is here that the Taliban emerged.

These students came from existing tribal groups within the Pashtun. They gained influence when it emerged as a force that united different groups. They brought strength in their leadership and had an edge by virtue of being the largest ethnic group.

From November 1994 to February 1995, they gained control of ten Pashtun provinces, and in September 1996 the Taliban had control of two-thirds of Afghanistan, including the capital city of Kabul.

This is significant because they had removed the authorities that had defeated the Soviets in the 1980s.

Afghanistan lacked, and still lacks, a central governing authority. Since the collapse of communism and the emergence of warlords, the country has been plagued with conflict, regional divisions and ethnic heterogeneity.

The Taliban's rise is a reflection of the disordered political and social climate. Their power is dependent on the absence of a central governing authority and the use of religion as a political

However, seeing that they have managed to obtain control of 95% of the country, one cannot underestimate the power of regional organization. Given this decentralization, they may prove a difficult group to displace by any means.



# World Watch



Singapore

Singapore's ruling People's Action Party won its ninth straight term in Saturday's election, capturing all but 2 of the 84 seats.

The PAP victory was an expected result as the weak opposition ran candidates in only 29 ridings. The PAP has monopolized parliament since independence in 1965, while the opposition has claimed that the party has redrawn electoral maps, established "winner take all" multi-seat ridings and requires a \$7,100 (US) deposit per seat.

In Singapore, all adults are required to vote but only one-third of the voting population had any real voting power, due to the 55 uncontested ridings.

#### Ireland

Protestant moderate David Trimble will get a second chance to return as head of Northern Ireland's power-sharing government on Monday, after pro-peace parties struck a deal aimed at outmaneuvering his hardline opponents.

Under the deal, Alliance members will temporarily join pro-British "Unionists" to outvote the Protestant hard-liners who rejected Trimble's First Minister re-election bid on Friday.

Trimble won 70% of the votes cast on Friday in the assembly, but opposition from smaller Protestant parties hostile to the Good Friday Accord impeded the formation of a majority. The "Unionist" Alliance votes should be enough to tip the balance in Timble's favour.

#### Japan

In a move that might isolate the United States, Toyko is preparing to ratify the Kyoto global warming pact, even without the world's biggest economy and polluter. Environment Minister Yoriko Kawaguchi would unvail Japan's decision when she visits the US on Monday.

If Japan, Russia, the European Union and some Eastern European nations agree, they would make up the needed 55% of 1990 greenhouse gas emissions needed to ratify the Kyoto agreement, even without the US. The United States had signed up to Kyoto, but President Bush abandoned the agreement saying the goal of cutting emissions would hurt America's economy.

#### Cuba

Hurricane Michelle was set on Sunday to slam into Cuba, where more than a half million people were evacuated in preparation for potentially the worst storm to hit the Caribbean's largest island in over a half century.

Michelle, which has gained enough speed and power to be called an "extremely dangerous" Category 4 hurricane, has already killed 10, left 26 missing and made thousands homeless in Central America.

Cuba's Weather Institute said Michelle's eye, averaging speeds of approximately 225 km/h, would pass over the Isle of Youth, off Cuba's southern coast, and then head over the mainland.

Compiled by Chris Scriven

# The way it is... Real life in Afghantistan

#### Melissa Warden

y now you have all heard different issues and opinions about life in Afghanistan. You have heard about the Taliban, the women, the politics, or lack thereof - but how much do you really know? How informed are you to make an intelligent and educated opinion on anything concerning Afghanistan?

How much do you know about Islam, Afghanistan's religion for 99% of its population, and how women are regarded in this religion? Do you know the main forms of Islam practiced in Afghanistan are Sunni Muslim and Shi'a Muslim? Do you know how the Taliban became the governing party over the country and what its connections are to Osama bin Laden?

To begin with the basics, the capital of Afghanistan is Kabul. The country is located in Southern Asia with 647,500 square km of landlocked ground and a population of about 26 million people, Compare that to Canada. We have a population of about 31.5 million people covering 9,976,140 square km of land. To put that in perspective, that would be roughly 85% of the population of Canada living in Manitoba.

Afghanistan celebrated its independence from the United Kingdom who controlled over Afghan foreign affairs on August 19, 1919 and of the country celebrates Independence Day on total \$80 million, August 19th. The terrain consists mostly of rugged mountains, plains in the compared north and southwest, and 30,000 square km of irrigated land. Natural hazards consist of flooding, droughts and damaging earthquakes. In 1998, Afghanistan total \$272.3 bilexperienced a devastating earthquake that killed over 4,000 people, destroyed villages, and left thousands of people homeless.

official languages of imports only total Afghanistan are Pashto and Dari, which \$150 million. The is Afghan Persian and usually used for government and business dealings. The average life expectancy is 47 for men and 45 for women. The literacy rate for the total population is 31.5%, with the majority being men since women are no longer allowed education under Taliban rule.



The country is

extremely poor, with

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the economy.

An Afghan boy crosses the desert on a donkey.

The country is extremely poor, with a high dependence on farming and livestock. Two decades of war have left the country with more of a focus on political and military efforts rather than a focus on the economy. Many inhabitants suffer from lack of food, clothing,

housing and medical care.

The exports which is small, other countries. example, For Canada's exports lion with imports totaling \$238.2 billion Afghanistan's industries consist of small-scale pro-

ductions of textiles, soap, furniture, hand-woven carpets, natural gas, and oil. Agricultural industries consist of wheat, fruit, nuts and wool.

There are also numerous landmines scattered across the country, left

from the years of war. In December 1979, the Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan as part of its efforts to spread the Communist regime to other countries. During the same year, Noor Mohammad Taraki was killed by his close advisor, Hafizullah Amin. Taraki

> had become president of the Revolutionary Council and Prime Minister of the country in 1978. During his brief stay in power, the country experienced numerous anti-Communist revolts that Taraki was unable to control. Amin took the place of Taraki, and was believed to be an independent

despite having Soviet connections. Once the Soviet Union realized this, he was assassinated along with his associates during the invasion of Afghanistan. His successor was Barak Karmal, who remained President until 1986, when the Soviets grew tired of him and replaced him with Dr. Najibullah Ahmadzai. Najibullah was made the head of KHAD, the military intelligence of the country, and was known for his brutality. He remained president until the Mujahedin (Afghan rebels) defeated him in 1992. He then took refuge in the UN compound in Kabul. When the Taliban troops captured the city in 1996, they executed Najibullah and his brother and hanged their bodies in the center of the city.

From 1988 to 1989, Afghanistan defeated the Soviet Union and total withdrawal of the Soviets took place on February 15, 1989.

Osama bin Laden aided Afghanistan in the fight against the Soviets. In the September 24, 2001 issue of the Canadian version of Time magazine, it is reported that bin Laden raised money for the Afghan rebels. He also brought in some of his family's bulldozers to dig trenches for the rebels.

Later, he began to build the training camps that prepared rebels to fight against any outside influences who were, or are, deemed to be of a corruption to Muslim states. Bin Laden was reportedly eager to help Afghanistan because he saw the Soviet presence in the Muslim country of Afghanistan as an

His anger was fuelled years later when Saudi Arabia refused the help offered by bin Laden for his rebels to fight when Saddam Hussein invaded Kuwait at the beginning of the Gulf War, but rather invited the United States to come fight. Bin Laden viewed the American presence in Mecca and Medina as yet another insult.

The Taliban militia was created in 1994 as a political party. The Taliban is headed by Mullah Omar, though some doubt his existence since he is rarely ever seen in public. The Taliban is only officially recognized by Pakistan, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates as legitimate rulers of the country. The name Taliban comes from the Persian plural of the Arabic word 'talib', meaning student.

Their main opposition is the United National and Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan (UNIFSA),



which is often referred to incorrectly in western media as the Northern Alliance.

By 1996 the Taliban had captured the city of Kabul. During the same year restrictions on women were implemented. They were ordered to be fully veiled, no longer attend work, or go outside alone. Men were also ordered to grow beards. At this time tensions rose in Afghanistan as the government accused Pakistan of aiding the Taliban. In 1998, the Taliban captured Mazar-e-Sharif, and later massacred thousands of civilians. The United States launched cruise missiles into Afghanistan hoping to destroy the training camps run by Osama bin Laden, though they failed to be successful.

In May 2000, the Taliban tortured and killed civilians in the Robatak Pass (the border between Baglan and Samangan provinces), and in January of this year they tortured and killed even more in another part of the country. In March of this year, the Taliban destroyed ancient historical statues in the Kabul Museum, historical sites in Ghazni, and blew up the giant Bamiyan Buddhas from the 5th century. In September of this year, and up to the present, they have harboured Osama bin Laden, despite warnings of what would happen if they did not release him to the United States.

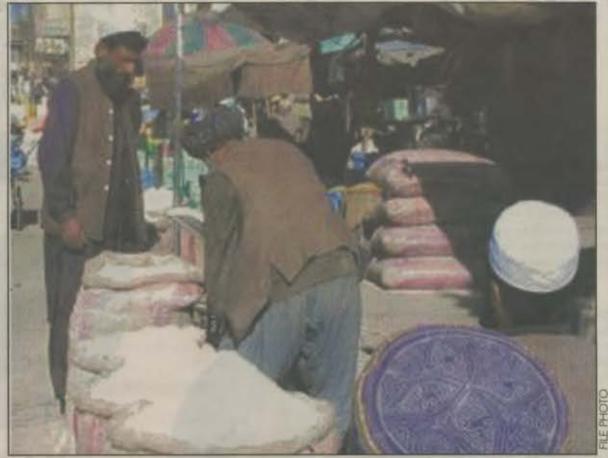
Women in Afghanistan are suppressed under the Taliban rule, though the Taliban states that women will only be restricted until their party holds a safe position in the country. They currently have power over 90% of the country.

Women are not allowed to vote, receive an education, have a job, or go outside alone, and must wear a burqua, which covers them from head to toe when they are outside the house, and are not to be seen inside the house from the outside by passers-by. The Taliban say their treatment is justified under the Islam religion.

Islam is a very peaceful religion, with many prophets similar to Christianity. For instance, they recognize Jesus, Abraham and Moses as important figures. They also believe there must be no god before God (Allah) and that Muhammad is His prophet, which is similar to Christianity where there is to be no



An Afghan girl awaits her family at a refugee camp in Pakistan.



Men in Kabul, Afghanistan's capital, purchase flour at a market.

god before God. While Christianity views Jesus as the Messiah, Judaism views Jesus as a prophet, just as Muhammad is viewed as a prophet to be respected and acknowledged.

There are Five Pillars of the Islamic religion. The first is 'There is no God but God (Allah) and Muhammad is the prophet of God'. The second is to pray five times a day. Prayer times during the day are at dawn before the sun as completely risen, noon or early afternoon, late afternoon, directly after sunset, and at night between darkness and dawn, usually about two hours after the sunset prayers.

The third is almsgiving. You are to give a portion of your wealth to those who have less than you do, or do a friendly gesture for your neighbour. The fourth is the fast of Ramadan, a lunar month of about 28 days in the Muslim calendar where you are not to eat or drink between daybreak and dark, but rather devote this time to praying and paying attention to religion.

After sunset during Ramadan, family and friends usually dine together on traditional Ramadan dishes. The fifth is a pilgrimage to Mecca, the birthplace of Muhammad. If you cannot go, for whatever circumstances, you are exempted, but for those who can go, the spiritual fulfillment is said to be substantial.

Women hold a very important place in Islam. Women are the ones who raise the next generation of Muslims and are crucial as early socializers and educators of the children. Their role has a long lasting effect on the behaviour, attitudes and character of the next generation of Muslims.

In the early history of Islam, there were many women scholars who were of great significance to the Islamic world. For instance Ayisha, the wife of Muhammad, was one of the most famous female scholars of the time. Many were encouraged to go to her for guidance and learning of their religious duties. While men are permitted up to four wives in the religion, it is stressed that they must do so in order that widows and their children will be protected from destitution.

It is also stressed that if men have more than one

wife, they must treat all their wives equally, emotionally, financially and in every other aspect, an almost impossible task. Islam is therefore really only encouraging marriage to one woman.

The Qu'ran, the holy book of Islam, also states that women are to be treated with respect, kindness and justice, that they have a right to work, own property and can have wealth. These rights are the same both before and after marriage.

The two forms of Islam practiced in Afghanistan are Sunni Muslim and Shi'a Muslim. Sunni Islam is practiced by those who believe to be practicing the correct form of the tradition, and it is practiced by 85% of the world's 900 million Muslims.

The religion is interpreted by a group of learned scholars who base their translations of the Qu'ran and their decisions, on tradition and comparison. The emphasis is placed on the Five Pillars of Islam and a formal style of devotion. Its purpose is to put all of life under God and the Qu'ran. Sunni Islam is self-governed according to each Muslim country.

Shi'a Muslims believe that after Muhammad's death there were Imams, divinely appointed and authoritative teachers of Muslim who were to guide the religion. The first was Ali, Muhammad's cousin, followed by Ali's eldest son, Hasan, and then Ali's second son, Husain. Shi'a faith puts most of the emphasis on Husain, considered the most tragic and worthy figure of them all. According to Shi'ites, Muhammad appointed Ali as his successor before his death. An Iman is a successor of Ali, and they are considered to be without sin and are the ones who are believed to be the proper figures to govern the tradition.

In Afghanistan, the culture consists of music, proverbs, short wisdom stories, and poetry, which are reflective of the Afghan tradition. The tradition would essentially be a peaceful one, reflective of the Muslim tradition. Unfortunately, wars and political upheavals have disrupted life in the country. Perhaps some time in the near future Afghanistan will be able to restore itself to a country without civil strife, poor economy and unjust government management.



# The Look of Laurier, part 1

### The Cord explores the most common items found on WLU students.

#### Siobhan Bhagwat

Laurier is full of people with their own unique sense of style. Unfortunately, whenever you want to photograph one of these people they go into hiding. So we went on a mission to find them. It was difficult but we found them. We also found the people who represent the type of clothing we boring people wear, meaning the people with no creativity. Okay, so maybe I'm just talking about myself but we've got most of the styles covered. We have made an effort, we've searched, we've photographed, and now we'll write about the wonderful world of fashion at Laurier.

Piercing is a wonderful trend, and I admire the many

people who allow someone they don't know to use needles to punch holes through them. Did I mention I have a fear of needles? This is obviously not just a craze since it has been an ongoing attraction with many people.

Who says we haven't changed the world - would our parents | have done this? We have even become more creative with our piercing - nose rings have taken a new shape!

Some people opt to not get another piercing after their first. Instead they use colourful earrings or different styles. In fact, some people use Christmas lights to add the

colour to their earlobes. Frankly this trend scares me since I cannot begin to imagine the

> pain these people go through for fashion, and yet some of them dare to ridicule women who wear high heels.

show off their school spirit by wearing the ever popular Laurier bag and sweatshirt. At Laurier people love to don their school wear. In fact, if you casually wander through the school (it's not my fault I have no life) there are so many people wearing one of the favoured tops. The shirts can be seen in many different colours and styles, all bearing a similar logo. Purple and Gold seem to be the preferred colours of the vast majority. If students were given the choice I'm almost certain that we would be drowned in a sea of purple and gold due to the popularity of this particular fashion.

Kristin Heinrichs and Dianna Harleib decided to

Visors. What can I say? They're everywhere, everyone has one, they're like Laurier sweatshirts. Actually most people wear them together. Visors, like Laurier clothing, come in different styles and colours. They are popular, and can be found anywhere. We are thankful to Steve for allow-

ing us to photograph him, since he was making a great Laurier fashion statement. Steve is not only wearing his visor but he also wore his trendy black - rimmed glasses. This accesory is extremely popular among the student body. If you are going to get a pair of glasses your

best choice would be to purchase a pair of theses trendy eyeframes. It's everywhere, everyone has one, and it's in every class! It's the famed Tim Horton's. Everyone, at one time or another, has held one. It does not matter who you are or what you do. because you know you have given in and had something from Tim Horton's. It's inevitable, you can't turn around without confronting one of those brown paper cups. They are everywhere and are loved by everyone. They are an amazing source of caffeine and yes, it counts as a food group. Caffeine is an amazing booster that is a part of our daily lives and is a must have for late night studying, early mornings, mid - morning, early

> one right now and already I can't remember how many cups of coffee I've had already this morning, but this doesn't make me addicted!

afternoon... well you get the idea. No I am

not addicted, just because I'm going to get

Most of the time you can find business students roaming around in their suits but on certain days (like when you want their photos) they disappear off the face of the campus. But we uncovered three wonderful people who decided to share their fashion with us. The wonderful relationship between business students and business suits has not been traced to any particular source, but we are trying to find out if there is a cause or if it's just the way the world works. We're trying to find out the cause and will keep you posted on our progress. We will discover the cause of this - it has now become an obsession. If anyone has any information, please contact us.

The infamous David Wellhauser allowed himself to be photographed for this fashion page. This guy has the most eclectic sense of style. Today, as you can see, he is wearing a safety vest and shirt with streaks that shine when they catch the light. There is no way that he can be compared to any other person when it comes to fashion. David wears almost everything there is to wear, and still manages to look as if he belongs on the campus. David can be seen wearing anything from a cowboy

I'd just like to thank all the people who allowed us to photograph them and have some fun with them. I'd like to thank all the little people, without you I couldn't be here; and to all the different fashions out there and the people who share them with the world. Thank you all for everything.

# ear candy



Days of the New III (or Red)

Days of the New's third L.P., cleverly entitled III or Red, for the colour of the C.D. casing is another venture into the group's attempt at breaking into mainstream music. The songs are heavy on the acoustic guitar giving them a mellowed-out feeling, despite the band's seeming attempt to look like a hardcore teenage angst-ridden band.

Travis Meeks, the lead singer, sounds a whole lot like former Soundgarden front man Chris Cornell, but can't quite seem to put the same life into his lyrics as Cornell. Many of the songs open with Meeks seemingly trying to raise the listener into a frenzy for the song, shouting "yeah! yeah! Come on! Whoooooaaaaa!" and the likes. You can imagine, I am sure. Suffice to say, I didn't find myself in the worked up frenzy like he wanted. Opening this album is "Hang on to This," which isn't too bad, but the instruments seem to bog down the level of emotion Meeks' voice is trying to put across, seriously cutting down the potential the songs could reach.

Closing the album is the song "Dancing with the Wind." All I can say about this song is that it brings to my mind images of the music video for Men Without Hats' song, "The Safety Dance." The song is like a modern day attempt at bringing back medieval folk songs which are not in today's society for a reason. Perhaps the band was going for a Metallica sound by adding horns and other symphonic aspects, but I disagree with their use of tubas to create this feeling. Bah, the song leaves a terrible

aftertaste in your ears no one should ever have to suffer.

In conclusion, the consideration of purchasing this CD should be kept short like this review and end in your moving along to the next one available.

Andrew Stewart



Hefner Dead Media

In the days where Michael Jackson can spend \$20 million, Hefner manages to make an album that will turn heads for only a fraction of the cost through their 'all-new' analog sound. English translation: lo-fi is cool again, let's be lo-fi while we still can.

It's ironic that Hefner make use of long forgotten instrumentation to record *Dead Media*. The analog synths do give warmth to the songs, but feel forced on a few tracks. There's a difference between making a statement and being stubborn - Hefner walks the line with great carelessness.

In reality they do care about you the fan. For example, they usually play two shows in each town, one show that concentrates on each of their albums. Its like a choose your own adventure, only it's more like choose your own setlist, How cool is that?

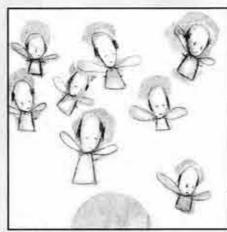
The first single, "Alan Bean" is not fit for radio consumption, it's far too spacey for the average top 40 listener.

In the grand scheme of things Dead Media is a pop album, and the most predominate song is "Trouble Kid," a track with a suede sounding vocal infused with repetitive power pop sound.

Hefner's new collection of

songs about the disaffected youth of today are something we can all identify with. *Dead Media* is a very suiting title - it's so lo-fi it hurts. And that's a good thing.

Ian Lochbiler



By Divine Right Good Morning Beautiful

When taken at face value, BDR fall into the endless indie rock cliché. By simply viewing the video for their mainstream rock breakthrough track "Come for a Ride", from 1999's Bless this Mess album, you immediately expect a lo-fi messy rock show where you can't leave without a fresh sample of saliva on your stubbly chin. Good Morning Beautiful is where these awkward comparisons end.

This album is textured beyond any of the band's previous efforts, and reflects not only the maturity of singer/songwriter Jose Miguel Contreras, but also the 'new band' energy that has recently infected BDR.

Opening with the soulful melody of "Dedication," and thrusting enthusiastically into "Supernatural" (the first single), it is evident that this is much more than a three-chord rock album.

The sun-stroked power pop that BDR are known for isn't far off though. "Soul Explosion" gets your feet tapping, and "Stella Heart Ocean" echoes a 54-40 style groove. The punchy trumpet lines of "Sweet Lovin'" show a Lou Reed/Motown influence, exhibiting the growth of a talented songwriter who is constantly pushing new boundaries. Angels harmonic progressions show again that in Jose's mind psychedelia isn't far off.

Although it's sad to say that BDR will probably not make the mainstream, earning their millions alongside all the Backstreet Boy bands of the world, it's refreshing to see a Canadian band constantly bucking the trends while producing solid, well rounded music.

"the spirit is the song of a heart without walls..."

Stuart Reed



The Headstones Greatest Fits

At first glance, the new Greatest Fits album is a cornucopia of great songs. Looking closer, you begin to wonder why such a well-known band would bother to add two new songs to a greatest album. Are they losing their creative touch? Greatest Fits in all honesty will not be on your Christmas list if you already a fan of the Headstones. It has every beloved song the band has put out with the exceptions of, "Unsound," "And," "It's All Over," and "Hearts, Love & Honour."

The musical flow of the album is commendable, moving in and out of frantic riffs like within "Smile & Wave," to softer sounding ballads like "Three Angels." The album cover is an ugly, angry red and yellow vibe but once you've accepted the grotesque realism of the art, the liner notes and songs will enhance your interest in the band. Hugh, Tim, Trent and Dale give short comments on each song with some funny additions from crewmembers.

For the big fan of the Headstones this C.D. gets a big 5 out of 10. Who really wants to blow 16 bucks when you already have all the songs? An idiot, yes an idiot! Unless you're a bone-head who buys singles. For the semi fan that has one to two of their C.D's this greatest hits package is worth the cost (7 out of 10). It flows well and will fit nicely into your long road-trip collection of music. For the "who are these Head people?" indi-

viduals, this CD gets a big 8.5.

Dara Hakimzadeh



Blu Cantrell So Blu

You have probably heard the first hit single off of this debut album by Blu Cantrell, "Hit 'Em Up Style." It has been receiving heavy rotation on radio and video airwaves, and deservingly so. It is at once, original, hypnotizing, and funny. She talks of how she got even with a boyfriend whom she found cheating, and does so with a unique delivery and concept.

Blu Cantrell is "the real thing" as her bio contends and this is true, to a point. Yes, she can sing with a soulful emotive quality. Yes, she writes songs, and co-wrote almost every song on this album. But, outside of "Hit 'Em Up Style" there is little originality here. She falls into the very familiar, "you've hurt me" love songs. The songs on this album aren't bad, Cantrell carries her own well, but upon hearing the first single I was expecting more from this album.

The production is handled for the most part by C. Tricky "Stewart," and he provides nice soulful tracks that compliment Blu nicely. "LA" Ried brings his direction to the project and serves as executive producer on the album. Overall, the tracks are well produced but for some reason, they just don't coalesce into a memorable album. Don't get me wrong, it isn't a terrible album, it just isn't great.

Blu can fit into the neo-soul category but with so many artists emerging as of late, I think she may be destined to remain a one-hit pop sensation that is destined to fade into obscurity. That would be a shame, because she has potential.

Uncon Valjean

Editor's Note: Thank you Amanda for being bere for 15 bours today and for being our very own "Greatest Fitz."



"Hey ladies, when your man wanna get buck wild, just go back and hit 'em up style...oops!"

Entertainment. Or else Slipknot's drummer will come to your door...

# As Canadian as Skid Row

#### Adam Clark Jason Huth

"Hey ma, get off the dang roof, Big Wreck's a coming ta town." That's right kiddies, this Friday the 9th of November, we WLU students shall be graced with the presence of the tour de force known as Big Wreck.

These four music college dropouts will be bringing with them their electric and progressive rock sound for your listening pleasure.

Hot off the western leg of their North American tour, the boys will be stopping at the Turret for a soldout show to promote their brandspanking new sophomore album, promoting their album, creating

The Pleasure And The Greed. They will be accompanied by Alexandra Slate. Original band opening Joydrop cancelled their appearance.

Big Wreck have for the future. been a staple of modern rock radio since their first single "The Oaf (My Luck Is Wasted)" was released in 1997. Since then, they have had numerous hits including: "That Song," "Blown

gles "Ladylike" and "Inhale." They have been compared with everything from Led Zeppelin to Soundgarden, however their style is still creative enough to be called

Wide Open" as well as current sin-

Big Wreck's collective sound originates from the formal education they received at Berkley Music College in Boston. It was there that Ian Thornley (guitarist and vocalist), Dave Henning (bass player), Forrest Williams (drummer), and Brian Doherty (guitarist), began to blend together as musicians. The band decided it was best to pursue their music careers outside of the school environment, and were quickly signed to Atlantic Records. Their freshman album, In Loving Memory Of ... was released on Oct ober 7th 1997, and received heavy

The band toured for two years

the strong fan following that they enjoy today.

Four years later, the band has followed up with The Pleasure and the Greed, and has again hit the road to inject their new sounds into the minds of fans

everywhere.

...it is clear

that the band

has high

ambitions

The tour has focused heavily on Canadian venues thus far, allowing Thornley to return to his roots. The Toronto native was given the chance to perform in front of his hometown fans on October 6th, when Big Wreck brought a unique musical experience to Roy Thompson Hall.



Combining three Americans and one Canadian makes one gigantic supergroup of rock, commonly known as Big Wreck. And here you were thinking that it was someone else.

Toronto Symphony Orchestra, Japanese percussionist Uzume Taiko, Le Cirque Eloize, 'Guitarist Extraordinaire' Eric Johnson and surprise musicians Robby Baker and Paul Langlois of The Tragically

The addition of these talented musicians enhanced Big Wreck's previous work and gave listeners, as well as the band, a new experience to enjoy.

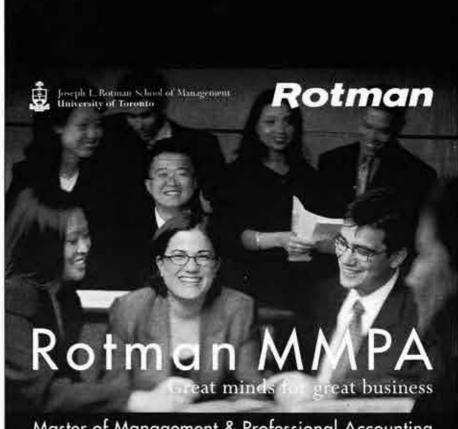
Returns leave the club at 1:30, 1:50, & 2:10

time, Big Wreck has managed to mature from a local Boston bar band into a recognizable mainstream group.

With two well-received albums, a solid fan base, and the creativity and drive to produce original and

unique music, it is clear that the band has high ambitions for the future. If they can stay true to this current path, they may just succeed in carving out a distinct niche in an industry known for trends and followers.





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# The silver lining

Despite losing gold medal match, men's soccer qualifies for National Championship

Wilbur McLean

Falling from cloud nine results in a tremendous thud, a lesson Laurier's men's soccer team discovered this past weekend.

#### LAURIER 2, U of T 1

At the OUA Final Four tournament in Toronto this past weekend, the Hawks came up with an incredible performance to defeat U of T in extra time and qualify for the CIS championships.

However, on Sunday in the gold medal final, the team tripped up and lost to the Waterloo Warriors whom they had defeated handily in two prior meetings this year.

Laurier will now play in the National Championship tournament, taking place this weekend in Halifax, Nova Scotia.

In the OUA semi-final, WLU found themselves up against a tough squad from Toronto, who finished the regular season with a record of 8-2-2 and also had the advantage of playing on their home field.

The Hawks played with midfielder Korido Doski in goal, replacing OUA all-star Pieter Meuleman, who was out with a broken leg.

As expected, Doski looked hesitant early on and appeared reluctant to make plays on balls around him.

As the first half continued, Laurier began to receive a number of opportunities to score and largely dominated the play.

However, it wasn't until the 41st minute, when Wojciech Cwik floated a ball to the far side of the Blues' net and Joel Abwunza



The men's soccer team will be looking to return to their CIS gold medal glory this coming week in Halifax.

punched it in, that the Hawks found themselves on the board.

Laurier looked good taking a 1-0 lead into the locker room.

Things quickly changed in the second half, however.

In the 55th minute, Toronto midfielder Tom Deklaj sailed a ball into the far corner of the net from five yards outside the Laurier box. The ball was tipped while in the air, putting it into the goal and tying the score.

Laurier began to press, knowing they had to score and avoid penalty kicks, because of the team's goalie situation.

U of T goalie, Yuri Elkaim, who plays professionally for the Toronto Lynx of the A league, almost single-handedly kept Toronto in the game by making a series of spectacular saves.

The game remained unresolved after regulation, sending the match into the tiebreaker, which consists of two fifteen minute "golden goal" periods, followed by penalty kicks.

Throughout the first extra period, Laurier continued pressuring the Blues but were still unable to put anything past Elkaim, sending the game into the second fifteen minutes of extra time.

In that period, with the game into injury time, and the referee's whistle preparing to blow, Laurier careened a shot off the crossbar, sending Elkaim diving out of the play.

With the wide open net in front of him, Abwunza headed the ball into the open goal, giving the Hawks the win and a ticket to Halifax.

"I think we were a lot better and better prepared," said Abwunza, discussing his team's confidence throughout the match. "There was no time in the game when we felt it wasn't our game and I believe that's why we took it."

Coach Mario Halapir, who took over the team while Head Coach Barry Maclean was in London for the OUA final four with the girls' team, described his team's play as "tremendous."

Knowing full well that a letdown was possible, the team headed into the gold medal match against the Warriors, a team the Hawks defeated handily by scores of 2-0 and 4-0 earlier in the year.

#### WATERLOO 2, LAURIER 1

The team started quickly as only three minutes into the game, Abwunza distributed a flawless pass to Kenny Nutt, who beat Warrior keeper Kyle Owens on the far side.

With the early lead, WLU seemingly fell into a comfort zone and became lazy, lacking the intensity to capitalize on the Warriors while they were down.

Their lackadaisical play came back to hurt them, as late in the half Warrior defender Nicholas Klassen curled a perfect free kick from 25 yards out, sending the game into the half tied at 1. Midway through the second half, Klassen and CIS soccer rules would come back to hurt Laurier.

Klassen was pulled from the game due to injury, but CIS soccer regulations, which allows for a player to be substituted in at any point in the game, enabled Waterloo to bring in Klassen for another free kick, in a similar situation as the first goal he scored.

Klassen again curled a shot out of the reach of Doski, handing Waterloo the 2-1 lead, which the Hawks would be unable to recoup.

After the game, Halapir discussed his disappointment with the loss.

"How we prepared as a team today, that was indicative of how we played today. I'm not sure everybody was ready to play a playoff game.

"Yesterday we were ready, today we weren't. We can't make excuses," said Halapir. "We lost our composure today, which is unusual for our team. I think it's the frustration of playing against a team, perhaps you think you should automatically beat.

"I hope the players learn from that and learn there's no victory that comes easily and you're not going to win by just showing up."

### Men's hockey stung by the 'Stangs

#### Colin Duffett

Last Thursday, the Laurier Golden Hawks men's hockey team played host to the number two ranked Western Mustangs, in what turned out be an entertaining and physi-

#### WESTERN 4, LAURIER 1

cal contest.

Although the final score was 4-1 in favour of the Mustangs, the game itself was fairly evenly played. Both sides were able to control the puck and create scoring oppourtunities, the difference being the goaltending of Western's Mike D'Alessandro, who played a strong game and kept the Laurier offense off the score sheet for most of the game.

Head coach Tony Martindale was pleased with the way his team

played, commenting after the game that he believed that his Golden Hawks played a tight checking game and did a "pretty good job down low."

With the additions of Nick Vukovic and Bill Duncan, the men's hockey team played a much better game in their own zone giving up fewer scoring chances than they did in previous games this season.

The Western Mustangs showed their talent early on in the contest, scoring two goals in the opening period. Both goals occurred on scrambles in front of the net, with the Mustang players having multiple chances before finally depositing the puck in the net.

The lone Hawk goal came on a beautiful play by first year standout Kevin Corso, as he fed the puck to his fellow winger Ryan Gies for his first goal and second point of the season. The fans in attendance Thursday night saw yet another great performance by goalie Brandon Sacco. Sacco has yet to start a game where he has faced fewer than 30 shots.

On Thursday, Sacco stopped 44 Western shots in a losing cause. Sacco's play between the pipes has been nothing but sensational, and will be a key factor in any success that Laurier has this year in the OUA.

After defeating Waterloo on Saturday 4-3, the Laurier men's hockey team has a week off to prepare for a double header this weekend against the 3-3 Lakehead Thunderwolves.

Saturday's game will take place at 7:00pm and Sunday's contest will occur at 2:00pm. Both games will be played at the Waterloo Recreation Complex.

#### CIS Men's Soccer Championship Preview

#### Pool A

#### Laurier

Regular Season: 9-1-0 Second OUA representative Outlook: Loss to St. Mary's; Will come away with bronze

#### St. Mary's

Regular Season: 12-0-1 Atlantic Provinces representative Outlook: Homefield advantage will bring them gold medal

#### UQTR

Regular Season: 7-2-3 Quebec representative Outlook: No wins in tough pool

#### Pool B

#### Waterloo

Regular Season: 7-3-0 First OUA representative Outlook: Easy division will allow them to come away with silver

#### UBC

Regular Season: 5-3-4 Canada West Representative Outlook: Fight with UNB for win; Bronze medal match losers

#### University of New Brunswick

Regular Season: 7-2-4 Host representative Outlook: Winless

# Women's b-ball sets lofty goals

#### Mariana Hrkac

Women's basketball here at Laurier has definitely taken a beating in the last decade, both in terms of wins and losses and in terms of negative publicity. The team has struggled year after year, but finally a light has appeared in the distant horizon.

Head Coach Stu Julius, now in the third year of his reign, is feeling the pressure of living up to the standards he personally set for this basketball program.

"We better make the playoffs this year. No, actually, we better be in the top half of our division,"

11/9

11/10

11/16

11/17

11/21

11/24

1/5

1/9

Women's Basketball

Upcoming Schedule

WLU @ Queen's

WLU @ Toronto

Western @ WLU

Guelph @ WLU

York @ WLU

Mac @ WLU

Laurentian @ WLU 6 pm

Waterloo @ WLU 12 pm

commented Julius. "It's realistic for us and there's no excuse why we can't be there."

Upon his signing on with the Golden Hawk team, Julius was confident in his ability to help ignite a team that

was plagued by misfortune and negativity. His declaration to administration was the infamous guarantee that the women's basketball team would visit the National Championships within five years.

For those who follow women's basketball at all, it is known that Julius was able to take the team to the playoffs in his first year of service. During his second year, the team did not show any sign of progress; in fact they regressed by failing to qualify for the playoffs all together.

So here we are wondering what to expect of a team in its third year of evolution and nowhere near its mark, according to the five-year

plan set out by Julius himself.

Every year there is talk of an improved team, the new recruits, the lofty goals, the continuous defeat, the same excuses, and so on. How can there be an assurance that this year will be any different from the past two years? That the team will not continue down the same slippery slope of failure that they have become accustomed to?

There is reason to believe that things will in fact be different once and for all. The main reason for this year's potential is the actual players that make up this year's

First and foremost is the gold

6 pm

6 pm

12 pm

6 pm

mine acquisition of point guard, Sarah Zagorski. She joins the 6 pm Hawks after having competed in the Canada Games as a member of the Canadian Junior National Team. Described as the

best point guard in the country by Coach Julius, he clearly has high hopes for Sarah to be a major contributor for this team. "It's a big load for her to

carry, but we'll see," said Julius.

Transfer Delicia Channer, joins us from McMaster University, eager to wear the purple and gold. She brings skill and experience of the game to the team. The only setback being that she will not be academically eligible until after Christmas.

Channer's presence on the court is eagerly anticipated, as she will have an immediate impact due to her previous experience and successful track record in the league.



only time will tell.

tion is 6'3" forward, Robin Roszell. Deciding to graduate from high school a year early, she is a barely hatched Hawk.

Despite her tender age, she has made the transition very well. "She is a young player but a very good player who finishes extremely well. We need that," said Julius.

Beth Dragon acquires rookie

demonstrates fundamental skills beyond rookie ranking. Hailing from Sarnia, Beth has had extensive playing experience over the years, which has provided her with a solid foundation of basketball ability and knowledge.

Overall, the team is much better off this year. "We are in better condition, we're quicker and like like never before," says Julius.

The only apparent weakness is the teams' reoccurring inconsistency issue. A common problem of the past, hopefully the team can iron out this wrinkle and be on their way to an uncharacteristically successful season.

The pre-season has offered just a glimpse of the potential for this team. The squad concluded the pre-season with a 2-4 record.

"We should be 4-2 though, the only team that absolutely hammered us was Dalhousie, the others were close that should have gone our way," offered Julius.

Upon mention of the lack of success in the past two years, Coach Julius preferred to instead call it the "building process."

"I can't dwell on it, it has to be put to rest so that we can focus on this year's team."

He continued: "This year's team is completely mine. I take full responsibility for the outcome. If we do not finish in the top 4, I haven't done my job." By referring to the team being completely his, Julius speaks of the fact that this year's set of girls are all his own recruits.

This point is rather immaterial due to the fact that last year's team and still were unsuccessful.

Surely the one lone black sheep that was never sought after by Stu himself, could not single handedly be blamed for the team's dismal showing.

Time will tell what impact a group hand-selected by Julius will have on the success of this team. The women begin their regular season this weekend away from home. They return on the 16th and 17th to play their first regular season home games Another rookie deserving men- status as she joins the Hawks, but to run the ball, and we have depth Laurentian and York, respectively.

## Tara Ross: the woman, the myth, the legend

#### Caitlin Howlett

Running since the age of nine, Tara Ross loves cross-country, and shows it through her participation at Laurier.

"This by far has been the most enjoyable year," said Ross. "Last year also was fun, so much fun that I had to come back and do it all over again."

At 5'6", Tara Ross, who hails from Barrie, is one of the top long distance runners in Ontario. No doubt, she is soon to be one of the best in Canada as she heads to Sherbrooke, Quebec, for the CIS championships this Saturday.

A third year Kinesiology student, Ross is a talented athlete who successfully balances a heavy academic workload, a part time job and, unbelievably, two varsity sports. Ross is a member of both the cross-country team and the swim team.

"It really does not seem like that much because I like all the things that I do, and I hate to say no to other activities because I want to do everything," explained Ross.

She noted that planning her day is imperative to keeping her sanity and being



Two-sport athlete Tara Ross will compete at the cross-country Canadian National Championships this weekend

able to juggle her numerous activities. Rarely at home, her roommates often ask if she still lives there.

Ross is elated to have qualified for the CIS championships. "It had been sort of a goal, but I did not expect to make the CI's," she said

Ross hopes to race her hardest this week and perhaps finish in the top twenty. In a perfect world, she would also like to run the 5-kilometre race in less than 19 minutes, an accomplishment she managed to realize just once this season.

With a long journey to Sherbrooke, Ross would like to arrive with ample time to peruse the course with her coach, Jeffrey Beech. "He'll tell me where is a good place to go hard and don't forget to do this here...the little mental notes really help."

Ross attributes much of her recent success to Beech and her teammates. "They are really a huge part of it all."

With such an abundance of support, Ross says it is difficult not to be motivated while racing, and predicts that some of her teammates will even endure the long bus ride to cheer her on.

Ross compares the Laurier team to a "big social event, because the team does a lot of activities together and they are always there to support each other." In her qualifying race, Ross said many of her teammates were running beside her cheering her on.

Extensive training consisting of between

five and six days a week, for 2 hours a day, averaging well over 50 kilometres per week, and a mix of interval and lung-based runs, Ross is definitely ready for competition. She has also been reaping the cross benefits of training for the swim team as well.

Competitive? Yes she is. Ross considers herself to have been competitive since day one. While racing she often questions if she is going fast enough, hard enough or how she can beat the wind.

Her best moment in cross-country would have to be the OUA's she participated in just one week ago. "I went out with the front of the pack, something I'd never done before," beamed Ross. "It was a great experience."

Ross believes that many of the other meets this year were some of her most memorable. With each new race, she was able to use previous experiences to help her gain more of a competitive edge.

With no injuries to speak of, a passion for competition and a realistic attitude, look for Ross to definitely finish in the top twenty, perhaps in medal contention come the CIS championships this weekend.

# Watch out for women's hockey...

#### Kristen Lipscombe

A younger, fresh-faced women's hockey team brings with it a faster, stronger and naturally talented squad. Following a 19-3 season and second place finish in last year's OUA finals against their rival Toronto Varsity Blues, Laurier women's hockey is looking to come out on top in their dig for gold.

With a current regular season record of 4-0, the Hawks are off to an exceptional start on the road to OUA and CIS success.

The addition of 15 promising rookies and the return of key veterans will be pivotal to the Hawks' trek to victory this season. "Everyone will be gunning for us," said Assistant Coach Roly Webster.

Although Laurier will suffer from the loss of former captain and CIAU All-Canadian Lisa Backman along with OUA Allstar goalie Joyce Torrington, the team has gained several impressive recruits. "We're more than 50% faster than last year," said Head Coach Bill Bowker.

			W	est		
	W	L	T	GF	GA	Points
Laurier	4	0	0	24	4	8
Guelph	4	0	0	21	8	8
Western	0	4	0	3	21	0
Windsor	0	4	0	9	24	0
			Ea	st		
Toronto	4	0	0	21	4	8
Queen's	4	0	0	21	8	8
Brock	1	4	0	12	21	0
York	0	5	0	9	30	0

A number of rookies stem from the National Women's Hockey League, Starting goaltender Cindy Eadie played for the Mississauga Ice Bears along with teammates Ashley Stephenson and Meritt Blundy, also joining the Laurier roster.

Other recruits hailing from the NWHL include Amanda Joseph and Shannon Mashinter of the Beatrice Aeros, along with Jessica Singh and Jennifer Wilson from the Ottawa Gee-Gees.

The new additions to the Golden Hawk hockey program join a number of veterans who form the foundation of the team.

Fourth-year centre Heather Allan fills Backman's shoes as team captain. Secondyear player Alison Goodman will provide leadership for the Hawks' defensive end, while third year winger Jacqueline Grahek also wears an 'A' on her sweater. Returnees Jenn Neilson and Kate MacNamara will be essential to maintaining team solidarity.

The Hawks spent Hallowe'en night hosting the Western Mustangs in the Laurier home opener. This competition marked the Hawks' first official game to take place in the Waterloo Memorial Recreation Complex.

Laurier has officially moved from their former rink affectionately coined the "Bubble," to the Rec Complex, which they will share with the men's team.

After defeating Western 7-0 in the first game of regular season play, the Hawks went into the first period of their home opener with excessive confidence. This resulted in a slow start to the game, and the girls had difficulty coming together as a



The Women's hockey team is hoping to improve on their OUA silver medal of last season.

period that MacNamara was able to put one past the Mustangs' net minder. Grahek also put one up on the scoreboard for the Hawks at the end of the first.

"We need better support coming out of our zone," said Webster of the girls' performance. He also stated that the players had to work on communication.

During the second period, Western responded with what would be their only goal of the game. Laurier was unable to add to their score throughout the second.

The Hawks came out with more intensity in the third, with Joseph pocketing Laurier's third goal. Goodman followed suit, scoring a marker, with a pretty set up from MacNamara and Neilson.

Although a number of penalties left It was not until the closing of the first Laurier short-handed at numerous intervals

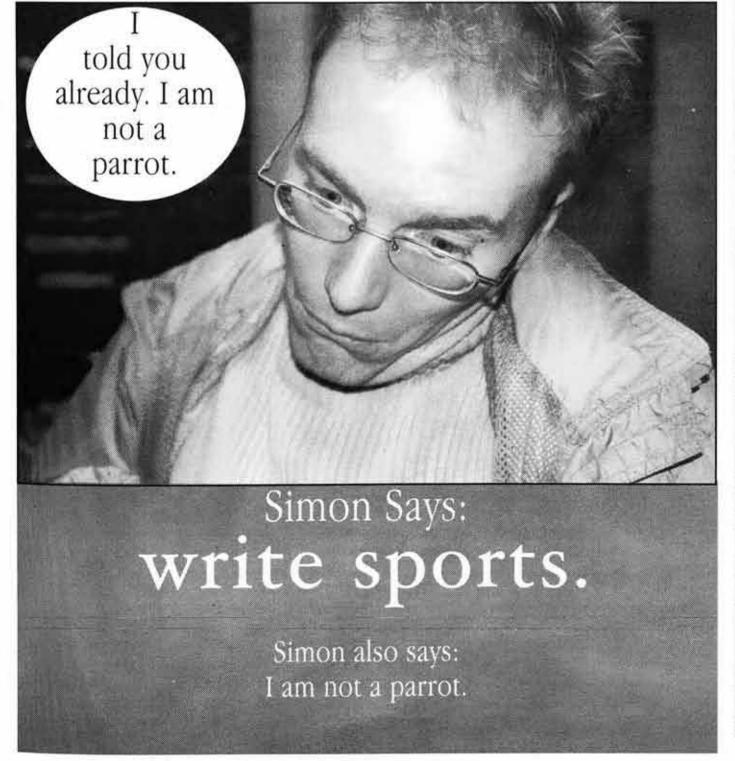
throughout the game, Laurier emerged victorious with a final score of 4-1.

On November 3rd the Hawks faced the Windsor Lancers at Laurier's home arena. Having previously defeated the Lancers 9-1 this season, WLU was slow in gearing up for the game.

A combination of low motivation and bad officiating resulted in a final score closer than their last meeting. Laurier out-shot their opponents 62 to 14, with MacNamara, Goodman, Mashinter and Stephenson all contributing goals. The Hawks walked away with a 4-2 win.

Laurier travels to Kingston this Friday to face off against Queen's and then to Toronto on Saturday to meet their toughest competition, 2001 National Champions, the U of T Blues.

Correction: In last week's Cord, contributor Kristen Lipscombe's name was erroneously listed as Kristen Holdscombe. The Cord regrets the error and hopes Kristen can forgive us for our ghastly, horrible, disgusting, horrendous, careless, despicable error.



#### WILFRID LAURIER UNIVERSITY **FACULTY OF ARTS**

#### THE ADELE SLATER AWARD FOR WRITING ON WORLD PEACE

Thanks to a generous bequest from the estate of Alyce Adelaide (Adele) Slater, the Faculty of Arts is presenting the second annual competition for, "The Adele Slater Award for writing on World Peace."

The purpose of the award is to encourage and recognize serious and skillfully written student contributions that contribute to research and reflection on world peace and its promotion.

There are two \$500 awards- one for an essay of 3000-3500 words, and one for a shorter piece of prose or journalism (up to 1000 words), poetry, short story, etc. The results of the competition will be announced publicly and award-winners will participate in a related event at Laurier.

This competition is open to all students- undergraduate or graduate -who are registered at Wilfrid Laurier University. Submissions will be made to a jury appointed by the Dean of Arts. The jury will look for original, indepedent and well-written unpublished work. Submissions will be accompanied by an official entry form.

Additional information, including explanatory guidelines and evaluation criteria, and official entry forms are available from the Office of the Dean of Arts, Dr. Alvin Woods Building, Wilfrid Laurier University.

The deadline for submissions is 31st January, 2002. The results will be announced in February, and presented at a related Peace Day event.

# Learn to read by walking

### Laurier Students for Literacy raise awareness (and \$2,000) with annual walk

#### Kent McCrea

At Laurier pretty much everybody can read, even the meatheads. However, once you look off campus and into the community, the ability to read isn't something that can be taken for granted. And that's where Laurier Students for Literacy (LSFL) get involved.

LSFL is a group that runs several programs, all with the goal of promoting literacy. This past Sunday was their major fundraiser, the 8th annual Walk for Literacy. The Walk for Literacy is designed partially to raise money for LSFI. programs, but more importantly to help students understand the work that LSFL does and the need for it within the community.

This year's Walk was a big success, raising over \$2,000 to fund the purchase of new books and supplies for their literacy programs. Additionally, volunteers from all over campus came to support the LSFL walk, with large groups showing up from Foot Patrol, Bacchus and the Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity, who raised the most money. When asked how they drew such a large cross-section of people on a Sunday morn-



We're walkin...oh yes indeed...We're talkin'...oh you and me...We can read.... oh yes indeed...

ing, Nicole Mordhurst of LSFL said, "It's all about the kids!"

The Walk for Literacy is one of the few times that LSFL gets attention on campus. Unlike most clubs, almost 95% of their activities are targeted at the Kitchner-Waterloo Community rather than university

students. Founded in 1993, the core of the LSFL program is their Saturday morning reading circles.

Every Saturday morning, diehard volunteers are up earlier than the Saturday cartoons and come to the Concourse to work and play with children between 6-13. It's

a walk-in program advertised at public schools and community centres across the city.

On any given Saturday, attendance can swing and volunteers can outnumber children two to one, or a veritable army of sixty rug rats can arrive, which can be

quite a handful but even more fun.

Beyond the Saturday circles, LSFL offers one-on-one tutoring with community organizations like Big Sisters, reading to bed-ridden children at the Grand River Hospital and a partnership with the John Howard Society.

Through the John Howard Society an LSFL volunteer is paired up with a young offender from the community who is awaiting trial and has opted for the program. Statistics shows juveniles who are in trouble with the law, often have trouble in school. With that in mind, the LSFL volunteer will meet with their youth over several weeks and help them through any homework they have, help with some reading, or more importantly serve as a positive role model. Successful completion of the program prior to trial generally results in a less severe sentencing.

LSFL has its volunteers for this year, but those interested should come to meetings, every other Monday in the Turret at 5:30. To see LSFL in action, come to the Concourse every Saturday morning for reading and playing.

As they say in the "Reading is FUNdamental.

# tasty treat or trash?

THE MOODY BLUES CAFÉ **68 REGINA STREET** WATERLOO

#### Kent McCrea

Essentially the problem is where to take a first date in the franchise wasteland that is Waterloo. Going to a movie is antisocial, Timmy Ho's kinda spells cheapskate, and a bar is probably where you met each other. Maybe it's time to move past that now.

So this week, I'm bringing you the Moody Blues Café, a quirky little place that probably isn't for everyone, but is excellent if you really wanna get to know somebody or just chill like a beatnik.

The Moody Blues is a teahouse with a real cozy sorta feel. It's run by a couple, out of the main floor of their home. It is barely two rooms with stacks of used books lining the walls and small café style tables clustered together inside. True to the name, there's always some sort of blues or jazz floating in the background, generally played off the original vinyl.

The best way to describe the menu is to say what they don't have, rather than what they do. There's no alcohol, and it's a completely vegetarian menu. So rather than falling back on a rye and ginger to loosen the tongue of your



companion and get the conversation flowing, I'd recommend you each try a different variety of tea. They have 35 varieties from around the world, so you are sure to find one that intrigues you. If that sounds like an intimidating task, then just ask for a bit of help from the owners, who are more than glad to make a few suggestions. In terms of food, they offer variety of homemade cakes and a small range of light vegetarian dishes to nibble on as you get to know the person across from you.

If for whatever reason the conversation does start to lag, you can comb the bookshelves, where everything is for sale, or try your luck with one of the many available board games. The books on the shelves generally aren't best-

sellers, but would be better classified as a collection of classic authors, quasi-philosophical treatises and countless other random subjects. This can be good and bad, as sometimes you'll have to hunt for something of interest but there is always the possibility of turning up some weird title that you just wouldn't stumble on at Chapters of the local library.

The Moody Blues Café is a nice place where you can chill, take friends or a date, if you are actually interested in talking to them. Without a great deal of good conversation or a keen interest in board games, you might feel a little trapped but that's probably a good sign that you should have left them at the bar where you found them.

### recipes for disaster

#### best damn oatmeal cookies

These are perfect for potlucks because the recipe makes so many cookies and everyone loves them! Once my roommate woke me up Makes between 6 and 8 dozen in the morning so I could make a batch for a potluck she had to go to that afternoon. I generally don't add the nuts.

#### Ingredients:

1 1/2 cups flour

1 tsp baking soda

1 tsp salt

1 cup butter / margarine

1 tsp vanilla extract 1 cup sugar

1 cup packed brown sugar

2 eggs

2 cups uncooked rolled oats 1/2 cup chocolate chips or raisins

1/2 cup chopped nuts (optional)

#### Directions:

Preheat oven to 375 F.

Combine flour, baking soda and salt and set aside.

In a large bowl, cream butter and vanilla together. Then, add both sugars and eggs and blend together. Add flour mixture in thirds and mix until well blended. Stir in oats, chocolate chips and nuts.

Drop by teaspoon 2 inches apart

onto lightly greased cookie sheets and bake for 10 - 12 minutes.

cookies



Not the best damn cookies.



The best damn oatmeal cookies

#### Submitted by: Stacey Fitzsimmons

Editors Note: Submit your favourite recipes kevin.klein@wlusp. com. Please. I'm a starving student and all I can make is Kraft Dinner and eggs. Mmmmm.... eggs....

# What the heck are you supposed to be?

A look back at some of the best and worst of Halloween 2001

> Story and Photos by Kevin Klein



VP: Student Santa Andy Pushalik giving this boy what he wanted. A seat on the best lap on campus.





Snoochie boochies? Who talks like that? That's baby talk



The cat, the cowgirl, the nurse and the devil? Sounds like it would make a good dirty film.

Ghosts and goblins, Pokemon and princesses. Halloween brings out the best creative minds among the 2 - 20 year olds. Costumes can take minutes or hours, and the thought process behind them can be astonishing of frightening.

October 31, 2001 was no exception, as costumed characters came out in full force to celebrate the one night of the year when it is okay to look stupid.

Some of the more popular destinations on campus included The Turret Nightclub, Wilf's, The Grad Pub as well as elementary schools and neighbourhoods throughout the K-W community.

The Turret, the ever-popular meat market on Thursdays and Saturdays, opened for a special Wednesday night to celebrate the big day and was filled with men in underwear called "wrestling tights", and girls in coconut tops and lingerie representing the lovely ladies of the Moulin Rouge.

There were prizes for best costumes and as the hopefuls paraded up the winding stairwell, enteroutfits on the night. Favourites included Macho Man Randy Savage, Hillbilly Jim, Hulk Hogan, the whole crew Ghostbusters and Mr. T.

Wilf's was another hotspot, as Jay and Silent Bob, a police woman and some pylons from the Metro Toronto Zoo preferred the pub atmosphere. Making an appearance was the jolly one, Santa Claus, who was making his list and checking it twice. I snuck a peak and have learned that Andy Pushalik, our esteemed Vice-President Student Services, has been a naughty boy. Bad Andy! Bad!

Although Andy might have been a bad boy, Foot Patrol volunteers were out in the community at local elementary schools giving safety talks. This was the fourth annual year for the Safety Walk and Talk program, where members of the

volunteer organization visited seven local elementary schools, teaching children some of the rules tained Turret security gave their votes for the best of safe trick-or-treating. And when the kids were out scavenging for chocolate and chips, Foot was there making sure everyone was safe.

> "We want to make a difference - beyond the service that we normally provide," said Graham Folkema, a member of Foot Patrol executive. "Foot Patrol wants to give back to the community that is home to Laurier and its students, and help out with safety for the children."

> Another Halloween in the books, and I must say, I miss being a kid. The enthusiasm of running from house to house, getting more candy that you can ever dream of eating, and being a superhero or a supernatural for one night. You just don't get that feeling in university. At least not without ridicule and abuse.



1987! I think you lost these guys. Please save them.



The real A-Team. Mr. T. & Macho Man.



Tell me you wouldn't sell your souls to these three.

# Where did the money go?

Explaining the stock market, our economy, the current financial situation, and how it effects you

#### Marc Henein

Why? What happened? Will things ever be the same? These are the million dollar questions that anyone concerned with the stock market over the past few quarters has been asking. It seems everyday there are headlines in the paper about a major company laying off employees or missing their expected earnings. A company that was perceived to be a leader in the industry one year ago is now applying for government loans to protect themselves from bankruptcy.

All this has happened for two reasons: first, what goes up must come down. In other words, the so-called 'boom' Canada has seen

must sometime come to an end.

Second,
September 11th
has increased
the nervousness
around the
world people
were already
feeling.
Investors are
becoming anx-

ious with huge companies, such as Nortel Networks falling from \$70 a year ago to a low of \$7.50 in September. Historically, at the end of every decade the markets take a dip and right now we are at the bottom of the trench. At present, there are many great companies that are undervalued making it a great time to invest in them, if you

have the cash on hand.

The government tries to help during the economic slump by doing a number of things. One such method is the controlling of interest rates. The government lowers interest rates to make it cheaper for people to buy cars and houses, among other things. If it is cheaper for people to buy big-ticket items, logically they might do so. The exact opposite happens when the market is in a boom, the government continues to raise interest rates to slow the economy down.

How do lower interest rates affect Laurier students? Lower interests rates are good for fourth year students that need to start thinking of paying OSAP loans.

Lower interest

rates are good

for fourth year

students that

need to start

thinking of

paying back OSAP loans. This basically means you're giving the government less money which certainly is a good thing. The downfall to lower interest rates affects the students who are taking the extra money

stashed in their bank accounts and buying GIC's (Guaranteed Investment Certificates) from either banks or the government.

Andre Pires, a second year business student, took the money remaining from his summer job and invested it in a GIC recently. The one he was interested in had an attractive rate, but when he



This picture is proof that business is fun. Read the article to find out why the economy is like a pyramid.

went to the bank to purchase it he had an unpleasant surprise. It seems the week before David Dodge lowered the Bank of Canada rate by 75 basis points, meaning an interest rate that was 5% is now 4.25%. Lines of credit and loans are lowered as a result, but for investors in fixed income they are losing 0.75% annually in interest. Let's look at this from a different perspective.

The simplest way to explain the world economy is as if it were a pyramid. At the bottom is the American economy, the largest

economy in the world that also supports all other economies, either directly or indirectly. When that major economy weakens from sell offs or a major terrorist attack, a ripple effect is sent through the whole pyramid.

Watching the NASDAQ, the world's global securities market, is the easiest way to follow the American economy. As such, it proves more essential to follow than the TSE. When Nortel was at its peak it was valued at over 30% of the whole TSE. If one stock is valued at 30% and the other 299

stocks are only 70%, how can the TSE really claim to properly represent the economy? The NASDAQ is structured to provide a truly representative way of monitoring the world's markets.

Throughout this article a lot of topics have been briefly brushed over, and in future weeks relevant and interesting topics will be included. These upcoming issues will help take all the jumble of the stock market, and make it further understandable from a student's perspective.

#### Weekly Business Joke:

Letterman's Top 6 Signs You're Doing Business With the Wrong Bank:

- 6. All cash deposits go directly into teller's
- Your safety deposit box is a Dunkin' Donuts carton wrapped in tinfoil.
- When you want to make a withdrawal, clerks suddenly don't speak English.
- After you get a free toaster, bank president shows up at your house begging for toast.
- 2. Lobby is waist-deep in Mexican Pesos.
- 1. When you make a deposit, tellers high-five each other.

### Microsoft's World Domination continues unabated:

In what is being touted as a major victory for Microsoft, the company and the US Justice Department have reached a settlement that ends their three-year long antitrust battle. Microsoft made off like a bandit, winning on two major issues: it will not be broken up, and it is free to include as many new features into Windows as it sees fit. Now the Justice Department is going to keep a very sharp eye on the company to make sure they don't misbehave again, appointing a three-person committee that can examine any document and question any employee. Still, the stock jumped 6%

# Business Bytes

and all of Microsoft's competitors seem pretty pissed, so it's safe to say that once again Bill Gates has come out on top. It might have all been worthwhile if the Justice Department could have at least forced an apology out of them, but Microsoft doesn't even have to go that far. The agreement "does not constitute any admission by any party regarding any issue of fact or law."

#### Loonie takes a beating:

Last Thursday the Canadian Dollar (which has not exactly been a solid investment over the last couple of years) fell to 62.66 cents, its lowest level since the currency's inception in 1858. On Friday, the Dollar fell to 62.61 cents, its lowest level since the day before, which, while obviously worse, doesn't sound nearly as bad. It is an open-ended debate as to whether the plummeting loonie is a good thing or a bad thing: while our nation's exports increase due to the relative inexpensiveness of our products and services for other countries, the downside is that if you were thinking about visiting beautiful Wisconsin this year, prepare to see your cash disappear fairly quickly.

Having said that, no one quite seems to care right now, as the events of September 11th have taken a lot of the air out of exports and burst the balloon in the travel industry. Still, if you were thinking of doing something as simple as ordering from a J. Crew catalogue, now might be the time to do it, as most analysts suspect that the Canadian Dollar will slip past it's lowest level since November 2nd 2001 soon enough.

#### But it sounds so appealing:

Both Kimberly-Clark Corp. and Procter & Gamble Co. have found themselves more than a little surprised at the lackluster sales of their new product: wet toilet paper. Combined sales of K-C's Cottonelle Fresh Rollwipes and P&G's Moist Mates (Moist Mates?) have only totaled about \$700,000 (US) this year, leading many to question the future of the product. While this may not come as a complete shock to some, the new products were apparently based on consumer research that indicated that many already use a wet cleaning method, such as a baby wipe. Presumably this exciting innovation won't be making its way north of the

border until it is a proven success in the States, so unless sales pick up, Canadians may be reduced to wetting individual squares of toilet paper if they wish to simulate the experience. As if it wasn't enough that we don't get HBO.

#### Giving Back:

There is an ethical dilemma that all companies have to take into account when dealing with the community. The community provides companies with an infrastructure in order to stimulate business affairs. There is a growing debate whether it is the duty of companies to give money back to the economy or if companies benefit society more by earning higher profits and thus giving shareholders an increased return.

Maple Leaf Sports and Entertainment have been active in giving back to the community. The Toronto Raptors and Imperial Oil launched the annual Read to Achieve program on October 22nd. The program donates more than 200,000 books annually and also creates Reading and Learning Centers in schools and community based organizations throughout the country.

This event is supported by the NBA and WNBA players, wives, parents and officials.

Compiled by Dave Peer and Chris Jacobson



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#### **Christmas Gift Wrappers**

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#### Need Cash? We Deliver

Domino's is now accepting applications for Full and Part Time In-Store Service Personnel and Delivery Drivers. Come join our winning Team! Apply in person to your nearest Domino's store in K-W and Cambridge

#### NOW HIRING Pita Factory

Apply in person with resume after 2pm 170 University West University Plaza

#### FOR SALE

#### Double Bed For Sale

Anyone interested in purchasing a double bed please email me at heathermcfarlane@hotmail.com All offers considered

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

#### **Talent Wanted**

Come let vour talents shine! Locus and Friends coffee house. Sunday November 18th from 7:30 - 10pm at Wilf's. If you have a talent or want to participate email us at locus@wlu.ca

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#### Give The Gift Of Life

WLU is hosting a blood donor clinic Nov 13-16, 10am-4pm in the Solarium. Sign up this week in the Concourse.

#### HOUSING

#### **Housing Available**

Student Accomodation for rent, 264 Albert St. 3 bed in 4 bed apartment. Available from January to April 2002. \$300 per month plus utilities. Please call for details. 519-364-3742 Ask for Mary Lou

#### PERSONALS

I can hardly believe it's been 2 years! We've become extremely close and we have developed a very strong emotional bond. 1 love you deeply, more than words can describe. Stay with me now and forever be by my side.

Love Always, Jason

#### **Too Many Daves**

Due to the overwhelming number of Daves at this school, each Dave we've met has been renamed to identify what dave they are and where we remember them from. Present Dave's include Birthday-Dave, Keg-Dave and Home-Dave. Hopefully this will avoid further confusion.

Not Confused Anymore

#### Excuse Us!

What is with all of the freakin' couples at this school? Is there no young attractive single boys out there? Are you all attached?

The Bitter Queens

#### **Gym Clutz**

Thanks for being oh-so-concerned with my knees after you took me out on the exercise machines the other week. Don't worry, my limp is almost gone and I will be up and walking very soon. Then maybe I can return the favour!

Slightly Sore

#### Lindsa

Did you just touch my ass?

На На

#### Mon-O-So-Gross

Stop threatening everyone with your disease. At first it was almost funny, but now it is starting to creep us out. Did you really lick the white board or were you kidding. This could be a matter of life and death.

Scared for Our Lives

#### David Bowie

Next time you dress up as a man and sing China Girl into a flash light, please forewarn us. We failed to see the humour in the situation!

Slightly Disturbed

#### Tina Bina,

What is up with the war wounds from your birthday? You are the only person I know who wakes up the next morning with a bloody gash across her forehead and bruises up and down her arms, and has no idea how she got them!! Aren't you worried at all? Confused and Somewhat in Awe!

#### Mitchele

I just wanted to remind you that you don't go to Laurier, so why are you here more than I am!! Do you want to be like me?? Is that it? Because I have suspected that all along.

Too Cool For Words

#### Miss Teen USA

Happy late birthday! Hope your night was as amusing as mine.

Designated Hand Holder

#### Ime

Thanks for giving up your bed when we watch movies. It's the best seat in the house, but don't worry, I promise to start sitting on the floor!

Love Ya

#### Nicola Maria,

Nobody needs to know that it has been four nights in a row. Too much information. Next time keep your little excursions to yourself!

Thanks but No Thanks

#### T-T

You ate all of the chicken wings and didn't even offer me one. Thanks for nothing. Next time you try that I will eat all of your fingers.

Hungry

#### Rammer and Sister Ski

I love you guys even though I was coerced in to saying it.

Awomanda

#### Awfiss Waste,

You are wasted.

Matthew Ross Cade.

#### Prang,

No one wants to go to the Charity Ball with me. Will you be my date? Wayne Money.

#### Ladies.

Who wants to be my date at the Charity Ball? I will go with whoever responds first. Call me at x 3434 or email: dwellhau@wlu.ca. My personal motto is: "I like fish sticks." Hope to hear from you soon, you lucky lady, you!

#### Maneesh,

Stop requesting songs for me. I'm not a punk rocker like you.

Hot girl in the Torque Room

#### Sleeping Beauty

Pictures may be worth a thousand words, but watching you throw "confetti" all over the place in a drunken rage was PRICELESS!

Just as Sweet After All

#### Skinamarinky-dinky-DINK,

I love you underneath the moon. Can I get a whoop whoop?

I make no sense.

adidfghlaasdhifg

#### Classifeds,

You are not funny this week.

Sgt. Cade

#### Oyster Head,

Thank you for a real good time. You certainly know how to rock the casbah...

love, Tannis

#### Baby, you so fine...

Tannis, will you go the CS formal with me? -Maneesh

#### Dear essay,

You are already one week late. Please finish yourself and hand yourself in by the end of the week.

Cade

#### To my NEW fake boyfriend

Baby, you are one hundred times the man he was. I know we will become even closer than I was with the last guy I wasn't actually dating. See you soon, lover. Amy

#### She Knows My Toppings!

Thanks for the great service at Harvey's, Erin!! Only TWO packs of ketchup though...

-Maneesh

#### No Way. . .

Peeing your pants is the coolest. If peeing your pants is cool, call me Miles Davis. No yelling on the bus. I see what is going on here, please proceeeed. I am the smartest man alive. T-t-t-today junior.

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