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STAMPED GREEK AMPHORA HANDLES IN ISRAEL

by THOMAS C. SEAWRIGHT

Bachelor of Arts (Psychology, 1976)
Wilfrid Laurier University



THESIS

Submitted to the Department of Religion and Culture
in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the Master of Arts degree
Wilfrid Laurier University
1988

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ABSTRACT

This thesis provides a data base of the sites in Israel at which stamped Greek amphora handles have been found and an index of the Greek names used in the stamps. The index is intended to be a guide only, to point out the publications which should be examined for more detailed information. The thesis illustrates the use of the data base and index to prepare catalogues of stamped amphora handles by supplementing published listings of stamped handles found at Beth-Shean and by cataloguing stamped handles from Caesarea Maritima that were never previously published. The data base also lists the sites, in descending numerical order by number of Rhodian handles found at the site, by Natural Regions and by Political Regions, to permit future analysis based on those categories.

INTRODUCTION

The idea for this thesis originated over the summers of 1976, 1978, 1980 and 1984 while participating, with my wife Helen, as an area supervisor in the archaeological excavations at Caesarea Maritima, Israel, carried out by the Joint Expedition to Caesarea Maritima under the direction of Robert J. Bull. During those seasons a small number of amphora handles with Greek inscriptions were found and I became interested in determining their origin, date, and possible parallels from other sites in Israel. Preliminary research indicated that no comprehensive report listing the stamped Greek amphora handles found at the various ancient sites in Israel had ever been published and from that the idea for this thesis was developed. It is interesting to note that the need for this type of listing of stamp finds in the general Palestine area was recognized by Virginia Grace (1962b:10) during the preparation of her article on the stamped Rhodian amphora handles found at Nessana.

The thesis is organized into four basic areas. Chapter 1 provides some background on the major groups of stamped amphoras found in Israel, with the primary emphasis being on stamped Greek amphoras. Chapter 2 outlines the research methodology and computer applications. (As a major aspect of this thesis is the application of microprocessor-based technology, to facilitate both the production of the thesis and the analysis of the material, appropriate areas of the computer applications are

explained in greater detail in Appendix B.) Chapters 3 and 4 illustrate the use of the Site Data Base Tables and Index of Greek Names to prepare catalogues of stamped amphora handles. Chapter 5 provides a preliminary analysis of the material in the Site Data Base Tables in relation to the geographic regions in Israel and the political regions that existed during the Maccabean Period and Chapter 6 provides a brief conclusion. The remainder of the thesis consists of the Site Data Base Tables, the index for the Greek names and the notes, appendices, graphs and maps which supplement the foregoing material.

It is my belief that this thesis provides a valuable research resource for archaeologists and other scholars wishing for any reason to study some aspect of stamped Greek amphora handles found in Israel, including those reasons set out on page 19 of this thesis in the section on the importance of the stamps. The Site Data Base Tables are a valuable tool as they provide a current listing of the sites at which the various types of stamped Greek amphora handles have been found and the material is provided in a way that permits its analysis on the basis of both geographic and political regions. The Index of Greek Names is also valuable, particularly in its computerized form, as it provides a ready reference source for archaeologists when searching for parallels to stamps found at other sites in Israel.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis would not be complete without an expression of my deepest appreciation to my adviser, Dr. Lawrence E. Toombs, whose help and guidance during both my undergraduate and graduate studies were invaluable to me. Special thanks are also due to Dr. Robert W. Fisher who gave so freely of his time during my undergraduate studies and who also assisted me as a member of my thesis committee.

This thesis is dedicated to my wife Helen whose enthusiasm, encouragement and support are a constant inspiration.

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Chapter 1

STAMPED AMPHORAS

The Origin And Use of Amphoras in the Near East

Amphoras are two-handled pottery containers made especially for transporting and storing moist goods, particularly wine. The word "amphora" is from the Greek amphiphoreus or amphoreus and means "something which can be carried from both sides" (Grace, 1961:10; Will:265). The shape of amphoras varies over time and according to the place of origin, but all have at least two opposing handles, a narrow-mouth, capable of being sealed, and a thin knobbed or pointed base which serves as a third handle. (Grace, 1961:2). /1/ Plate 1:1 (p. 177) illustrates typical amphoras, in this case two third century B.C. Rhodian amphoras (Grace, 1961:fig. 22).

Remains of amphoras such as these have been found at many sites in the Middle East. Grace believes that their form originated in Canaan, the area at the eastern end of the Mediterranean now known as Israel, Lebanon and Syria, during the eighteenth century B.C. (1956a:80,83). However, Parr traces the form even further back and suggests that the form of the Canaanite jar itself was derived "from a very similar type of vessel in use somewhat earlier in southern Mesopotamia" (180). Amiran believes that the Canaanite jar was developed "purposely for trading" (141). A few Canaanite jars were imported into Greece as early as the Mycenaean period (1425 B.C. to 1100 B.C.) (Grace, 1956a:86-87; 1961:8; Åkerstrom:185-192). Plate 1:2

(p. 177) illustrates a Canaanite jar or amphora, from the Areopagus Tomb in Athens, which dates to the beginning of the Mycenaean Period (Akerstrom:188). Grace and Amiran believe that the form of the Canaanite jar was adopted and modified by both the Phoenicians, who were descendants of the Canaanites, and, by the Egyptians ca. 1450 B.C. (Grace, 1956a:86, 1961:10; Amiran:141-142). /2/ Wood suggests, however, that this form of store jar was brought into Egypt ca. 1800 B.C. by Asiatics and that it "then followed a development of its own in Egypt, quite apart from its development in Syria-Palestine" (79). The Greeks are then thought to have obtained the idea of streamlining the jar for transport either through their contact with the Egyptians or with the Phoenicians in the early part of the first millennium B.C. (Grace, 1956a:81-95, 1961:9-10). Greek settlement and trade in Sicily and southern Italy led, in turn, to the development of Greco-Italic types of amphoras ca. 300 B.C. which were the prototypes for the Roman amphora (Peacock:23).

While amphoras were primarily used to transport and store moist goods, they also had many secondary uses. They were, of course, commonly reused to store water (Retroff:95; Grace, 1961: 5-6). The Greek historian Herodotus records their reuse for this purpose in his account of the use of used wine jars to supply water for trips through the desert from Egypt to Syria ca. 450 B.C. (Herodotus, III, 5-7; for an English translation see Godley:9). (Note that it is very probable that empty Rhodian amphoras were imported into Egypt in bulk for general storage and

transport purposes (Fraser, 1972a:168).) They were also reused to store figs, salt (Hall:389) cheese, pickled fish, beer, nuts, honey, (Grace, 1961:6) garum (a fish sauce), olives, and pitch (Casson:199). Broken amphoras were used in construction for leveling and filling purposes (Grace, 1961:6) in domes, walls and floors because of their acoustical properties, as a filler in concrete and as sewer pipes and air pipes (Will:266). On occasion they were used for funerary purposes (Grace, 1961:6; Giveon:20-27; Will:266). Their reuse for secondary purposes is confirmed by "many mentions in documents written on papyrus" (Grace, 1962b:107, 1966b:286) and in the written records of the Delian temple estates, ca. 200-170 B.C. (Kent, 1948:243-338), which record the resale of empty amphoras (Kent, 1953:128-129).

Stamped Greek Amphora Handles

The stamped amphora handles that will be considered in this thesis are primarily those from amphoras that originated in the wine producing states on the Aegean Sea: eg. Rhodes, Knidos, Thasos, Kos, and Chios. (See map: Centers of the Ancient Wine Trade, page 167). Amphoras were produced in these centers mainly for the storage and export of the local wines. However, there is some evidence to indicate that the amphoras themselves were exported and filled elsewhere (Peacock:17; Fraser, 1972a:167). Rhodes and Knidos were the major centers and exported wine "...to the various colonies and settlements around the Mediterranean" (Peacock:23). The primary emphasis in this thesis will be on the

amphoras from Rhodes as they constitute the overwhelming majority of the stamped amphoras found in eastern Mediterranean sites.

Stamped Greek amphora handles have been found from as far south as Memphis in Egypt, as far west as Spain and France, as far east as Persia, and as far North as Kiev, Russia and central Rumania and Turkey (Grace, 1947:449, 1949:183). The largest collection of stamped amphora handles is in the Graeco-Roman Museum of Alexandria which houses approximately 94,000 mainly Rhodian handles (Grace, 1956b:323, 1966b:286). Other large collections are the collection of about 20,000 (as of 1960) mainly Knidian handles found in the Athenian Agora (Grace, 1970a:282) and the collection of 18,000 mainly Knidian handles in the National Museum, Athens (Grace, 1954:269). Refer to Appendix I (pp. 151-156) for further details on these collections and other key finds.

In view of the large number of stamped amphora handles that have been found it is important to emphasize that not all Greek amphoras were stamped (Grace, 1970b:55) and that the percentage of each series that was stamped is not known. Peacock considers that "... a high proportion of Greek amphoras were not stamped ..." (23). Garlan believes that almost all third to first century Rhodian amphoras were stamped on both handles, that varying percentages, up to 80%, of Thasian were stamped and that only a "small minority" of Coan amphoras were stamped (1983:28-29). Accurate knowledge of these percentages is, of course, vital before conclusions can be drawn about relative trade

relations on the basis of the number of stamped amphora handles found at a site.

Chronology

Chronologies for the major series of Greek amphoras have now been established through studies of the development of amphora forms, by dating the amphoras from the context in which they have been found, and through the style and contents of the amphora stamps (Grace, 1962b:113, 1970a:278, 289).

The earliest Greek series of amphoras to be stamped with "official" stamps, were Chian ca. 450-425 B.C. (Grace, 1949:182). The oldest amphora stamps containing Greek names are Thasian and date to ca. 425-400 B.C. (Grace, 1956c:122). Imports of the Thasian series into Athens end about 200 B.C. (Grace, 1934:200). However, the series itself probably ends about 69 B.C. (Bon: 43).

/3/ Knidian stamps began about 300 B.C., with the "normal" stamps commencing about 200 B.C. and the "most familiar type, circular with boukranion," starting about 150 B.C. (Grace, 1934:200; 1949:182). (Boukranion are bull's heads). The Knidian series ended sometime after 86 B.C. (Grace, 1970a:324). The Koan double-handled, stamped amphoras commenced in the third century B.C. and extended into the Roman Imperial Period (Grace, 1949:181). A non-double handled type of stamped Koan amphora has also been identified (Grace, 1970a:363). According to Grace the Rhodian series began in 289 B.C. and ended about 30 B.C. (Landau, 1979:154). However, "the great volume of the Rhodian trade took

place between 225 and 150 B.C." (Grace, 1934:200). Grace has established time periods for this series as follows:

- I. ca. 289-240 B.C.
- II. ca. 240-210 B.C.
- III. ca. 210-175 B.C.
- IV. ca. 175-146 B.C.
- V. ca. 146-108 B.C.
- VI. ca. 108- shortly after 80 B.C.
- VII. Shortly after 80 B.C. up to ca. 30(?) B.C.

(Landau, 1979:154). /4/

These periods were developed utilizing the criteria previously mentioned. In particular the periods were derived as follows:

Periods I and II are dated from the amphoras found in the Athenian Agora (Grace, 1952:525). Period I ends when months began to be named on the amphora stamps (Grace, 1970a:286).

Period III is dated from the original deposit at Pergamon (See Grace, 1970a:290 for details).

Period IV is dated between the period of the original Pergamon deposit and the destruction of Corinth and Carthage (Grace, 1970a:286). Both periods III and IV are verified by the stratification at Gözlü Kule, Tarsus (Grace, 1952:525).

Period V is from the destruction date of Corinth and Carthage to the destruction date of Samaria (Grace, 1970a:286).

Period VI is dated to correspond approximately with the Knidian duoviri period (Grace, 1970a:286, 296, 301). (The duoviri are annually appointed pairs of commissioners whose names

appeared, along with those of the eponym and Fabricant, on Knidian stamps during the late 2nd century to ca. 86 B.C. (Grace, 1956c:147; 1970a:321-324).) Grace's time periods are now commonly utilized by other authors when reporting on Rhodian stamped amphoras. (For examples of catalogues using Grace's time periods see Nachtergaele:18-57 and Saflund:12-16.)

Amphora Forms

Amphora forms differ between series. Plate 2 (p. 178) shows left to right Rhodian, Knidian and Chian amphoras which were found in the debris of the destruction of Athens by the Romans in 86 B.C. The amphora on the right is Roman (Grace, 1961:fig. 36). Plate 3 (p. 179) shows further typical amphoras. Left to right, bottom row, are Knidian, Koan and Knidian amphoras of the second century B.C. In the top row are a Rhodian amphora from the early second century B.C. on the left and a Thasian amphora from the early third century B.C. on the right (Grace, 1949:pl. 19).

As previously mentioned, the form of amphoras within a series changes over time and is one of the criteria for dating the amphoras. For example, plate 4:1 (p. 180) shows the development of Koan amphoras dating from the third to first centuries B.C. (Grace, 1961:fig. 56). This figure shows the tendency for Koan amphoras to "grow tall and narrow" (Grace, 1961:24). This tendency is typical of other amphora series during this period, e.g., Rhodian, Knidian. (Grace, 1953:120).

Koan amphoras are particularly recognizable because of their double handles, as shown in plate 4:2 (p. 180) (Grace, 1961:fig. 59).

For the purposes of this thesis the major interest, in relation to amphora form, is in the development of Rhodian amphoras. Plate 5:1 to 9 (p. 181) illustrates the development of the Rhodian amphora between the last quarter of the fourth century B.C. and the last quarter of the third century B.C. (Grace, 1963b:323). Note that the dates for this period, which covers Grace's periods I and II, were revised by Grace to 289-210 B.C. (Landau, 1979:154). Amphoras 1 to 5 are referred to by Grace as "Proto-Rhodian" as they predate "the single style of the typical Rhodian amphora" (1963b:322) that was settled on and which is illustrated by amphora 9. This single style of Rhodian amphora carried on through the second and first centuries to the end of the stamped series of Rhodian amphoras (Grace, 1953:120). The primary characteristic of this single style is the sharp angle between the upper and lower parts of the handle. Other distinguishing features are the stubby peg tip, a smooth, slipped surface and a clear core of deep red (Grace, 1934:203). Amphoras 6 to 8 represent transitional styles in which the body of the amphora is narrowing, and the handles are becoming longer and are assuming the familiar sharp Rhodian angle (Grace, 1963b:325). Plate 6 (p. 182) illustrates this single style of amphora during the first century B.C.

Content of Stamps

Most Thasian and Knidian amphora stamps, as well as stamps on amphoras from some of the less numerous series, contained adjectives that named the amphora's place of manufacture e.g. THASION or KNIDION (Grace, 1970a:279-280). Rhodian stamps, on occasion, implicitly indicate the place of manufacture of the amphora through the use of an emblem such as the Rhodian rose (Grace, 1934:197) or the radiate head of Helios, (Grace, 1962b:112) the sun god who was worshipped in Rhodes. Some Greek amphoras were also stamped with the name, usually in the genitive, of the potter or pottery manufacturer (i.e., the fabricant). Others also contained the name of some "dating" authority (i.e., the eponym), also usually in the genitive, in whose term of office the amphora was manufactured e.g., the name of a priest, garrison commander, etc. (Grace, 1962b: 112, 1970a:280).

Stamps first appeared on Rhodian amphoras about the beginning of the third century B.C. and were either a monogram, or a short form for the name of the fabricant or the eponym (Halpern-Zylberstein: 243) (See plate 7:1, 2, p. 183). During the third century the stamps became standardized and were usually round or rectangular. The tops of both handles were stamped with stamps of the same general appearance. (See plates 6, p.182; 7:3, 4, p. 183; 8, p. 184, and cover). One stamp always contains the name of the fabricant and the other the name of the eponym, both usually in the genitive. The eponym is preceded by the

preposition epi meaning "in the term of". /5/ However it is commonly omitted with eponyms on early stamps and the name then is often in the nominative (Grace, 1970a:293). The eponym is occasionally preceded by the title IEPEQ\S meaning priest; (Macalister, 1901a:27; Grace, 1970a:299; Cox:151) so these eponyms are understood to be the annually named priests of Helios whose name identifies years. When this title is included in the inscription the preposition EHI takes the form EI or $\text{E}\phi$. As this title is never found with certain of the early eponyms it is thought that those dating authorities may have been Macedonian garrison commanders stationed in Rhodes (Grace, 1970a:300). The circular stamps always contain an emblem or device such as a rose or the radiate head of Helios. The names in the rectangular stamps are sometimes accompanied by a device, such as a blazing torch or a caduceus, which is a private sign or trademark of the fabricant or eponym (Grace, 1947:446; 1962b:112). Months appear on the stamps at the end of Grace's period I, usually only in one of the pairs of stamps and generally in the stamp naming the eponym (Grace, 1970a:293). See plate 9 (p. 185) for typical amphora stamps of the 2nd century B.C.. About 188 B.C. the handles began to be marked, on the upper part of the handle, by a small secondary stamp of one or two letters (Grace, 1962b:112, 1970a:291). This stamp is "perhaps the signature of a subsidiary shop or of a particular technician" (Grace, 1962b:112) and was used by only a small number of fabricants (Grace, 1970a:290, f.n. 1). The stamping of Rhodian amphoras declined during the first

century B.C. and seems to have ended by the Augustan period (ca. 27 B.C.) (Grace, 1970a:298).

An alternate, very convincing interpretation of the "eponyms" on Rhodian amphora handles has recently been suggested by Sippel (123-128). He believes that the name preceded by the preposition epi is not that of an "eponymous official" but of some "priestly magistrate" whose duty, among others, was to issue licenses to pottery manufacturers to permit them to sell their amphoras for the "authorized exportation of goods" (126).

Eponym and Fabricant Lists

The fact that Rhodian amphoras have a pair of stamps and that many whole amphoras with intact stamps have now been found (See Hall, 1885; Maiuri, 1924; and Grace, 1948, 1970:289-290) permits the development of tables of connections of known eponym-fabricant pairs. See Appendix I (pp. 151-156) for pairs lists and Grace, 1970a:289-290 for other references and methods of supplementing the tables through the use of secondary stamps, revised dies and fabricant styles. These tables facilitate the dating of single stamps whose names can be matched with names in the table.

The most current listing of eponyms found on Rhodian amphora stamps is by Grace (1953:121-124, 1962b:113-114, 1965a: 7) and is included as Appendix A (pp. 96-99). An update of this listing was prepared by her, in connection with her study of the vast number of Rhodian handles in the Benaki collection at Alexandria

(Grace, 1970a:298-299), but has never been published. Grace cautions that dates in eponym listings "must take into account historical studies outside the field of amphora stamps" and that "References to Rhodian eponyms in literary and epigraphical texts need now to be searched ..." (1970a:299). For earlier listings of Rhodian eponyms see the miscellaneous listings under Rhodian Stamps in Appendix I (pp 151-156).

Apparently no general, overall listing of fabricants has ever been published (Grace, 1962b:113, 1970a:298). One was prepared by Grace, to facilitate the study of the Benaki collection, but it too has not been published (1970a:298). Therefore, to research fabricants reference should be made to the extensive fabricant lists, or indexes of names, prepared for particular sites or areas, such as those listed in Appendix I (pp. 151-156).

Purpose of Stamps

The purpose of stamps on Greek amphoras is still a matter for speculation. Grace initially believed that the dies for the stamps reflected a "government license permitting a manufacturer to sell goods in return for a payment to the government" (1934:199). However, she later considered them to be "control stamps having to do with capacity" whereby a potter was licensed and held responsible for the amphora being of the required standardized volume (1970a:279). This permitted the amphoras to circulate without having to be checked for volume every time a

sale was made (Grace, 1949:176). This theory is supported by the fact that stamps, identical to those found on certain amphoras, have been found on bricks and tiles, which also must be of a standard size (Grace, 1949:178). In addition, Grace considers that the stamps were probably also used to identify the age of the better wines, and the freshness of the cheaper ones which were not fit to drink after one year (1970b:55). Grace also believes that the addition of the month name to Rhodian stamps ca. 240 B.C. and the later use of devices and secondary stamps show a tightening of government control and indicate that the standardized container was used as a "means of reckoning port taxes" (1949:183). Garland agrees with Grace that the stamps indicate "an administrative control" but does not believe that they relate to a guarantee of capacity (1983:33). Wallace believes that the stamps at least were some help in guaranteeing the volume of an amphora and "would enable one to fix the responsibility for unacceptably large or small jars on a single pottery works and on those responsible for its production in a specific month" (92). Turquety-Pariset suggests that the stamps indicate to a merchant whether or not the amphoras are new or used and that this is important as amphoras that have been previously used to store wine should not be re-used to store quality wine (41). Seyrig considers that the stamped amphoras are made by the state and that the stamps are for bookkeeping purposes (288-289). The most compelling reasons for the purpose of the stamps are presented by Sippel. He argues very convinc-

ingly that " . . . the stamps can not have been intended for dating, quality indication, or capacity control . . . " (126). Alternately, he suggests that the stamps were to facilitate the collection of port taxes by the Rhodian customs authority in connection with a requirement that all goods passing through Rhodes' port be carried in Rhodian containers (126).

A few studies have been carried out to test the theory that amphoras were of a standard unit volume. Grace has examined the capacity of Rhodian amphoras and found that the size has varied, over time, from a high of over 29 liters ca. 250-225 B.C. to 26 liters ca. 75 B.C. to below 23 liters ca. 25 B.C. (1970a:298). More recently, Matheson and Wallace have conducted a study of Rhodian amphoras and have verified the fluctuations in their mean capacity over time. However, they also noted large and so far unexplained fluctuations in the capacity of Rhodian amphoras within groups from the same period (293-301).

Dies Used on Stamps

Grace believes that "many Greek amphoras were stamped with clay dies" although none have been found (1935:427, 1949:178). This idea is somewhat supported by the fact that clay name dies are known to have been used to stamp clay during the Roman period. For instance they were used for terra sigillata signature stamps from the Augustan period through the first century A.D. (Grace, 1935:427). Grace also believes that wood dies were used, as imprints of wood grain have been found on

amphora stamps (1935:427, 1949:178). She also acknowledges that there is some evidence that dies for amphora stamps may have been made of stone or metal (1935:421-429).

Local Stamped Handles

As previously noted, the primary focus of this thesis is on stamped Greek amphora handles. However, in order to better understand the cultural context in Israel of the Greek stamped handles, it is worthwhile to briefly review the stamped handles from amphoras that were made in Israel. Four groups of these handles will be discussed briefly: handles with royal stamps, handles with YHD-plus-symbol stamps, handles with YRSLM stamps, and handles stamped with Greek inscriptions.

Royal Stamps

Royal stamps are of particular interest as they appear on jars which are direct descendants in form of the Canaanite jar. As was noted earlier, the form of the Canaanite jar was adopted and modified by the Phoenicians and by the Egyptians ca. 1400 B.C. and streamlined by the Greeks in the early part of the 1st millennium B.C.. However, the Canaanite jar continued on in Canaan, with little change in its original form and, ca. 725 B.C., "reached its culmination in the vessels that bore the royal stamps" (Grace, 1956a:83). This uniformity of form is shown in Plate 10 (p. 186) which shows the development of the South-Canaanite jar from the 18th century to the 8th century B.C..

As of 1975, approximately 800 royal stamps had been found in Israel (Lemaire:15) with at least 300 of those being from Lachish (Grace, 1956a:84). (For an inventory of 804 royal stamps published between 1870 and 1966 see Die Königs-Stempel by Peter Welten (Lang).) These stamps consist of a winged symbol, with either two or four wings, between two lines of Hebrew letters. Examples of both the 2 and 4 winged types are shown in Plate 11 (p. 187). Above the symbol are the letters lmk which means "to the king" or "for the king". Below the symbol are the letters for one of four towns in Judah: hbrn standing for Hebron, skh or svkh for Sokoh (Khirbet 'Abbad-5km south west of Beth Shemesh), zyp or zp for Ziph (Tell Ziph-5km south of Hebron) and mmst for some unknown site (Lemaire:15; Grace, 1956a:84; Bliss:106-107,112-116). Rainey identifies Sokoh with Kh. Shuweikeh which is about 25 km southerly from Hebron. Mmst is thought to be in northern Judah (Lapp, 1978:111; Rainey:59) and may stand for Amwas (Emmaus, 8km south-west of Gezer) (Lemaire:15-23). Royal stamps are thought by Grace to be an official royal certification of the jars as standard containers of unit volume (i.e., the bath which equals about 5 imperial gallons) with the places named being the responsible towns (1956a:80). However, Rainey believes that the Royal stamps " . . . indicated special brands of produce from royal farms." (57) and that the four towns "represent the royal wineries in the (Judean) Hill Country" (59). Royal stamps are dated to the 8th or 7th centuries and probably were made until at least the end of Hezekiah's reign (ca. 687 B.C.) (Lapp,

1978:111; Rainey:61). The Royal stamps may have been replaced by rosette stamps "toward the end of the southern kingdom" (ca.600 B.C.) (Lapp, 1978:112).

YHD-plus-symbol and YRSLM Stamps

Two groups or types of stamped handles have been found, at a number of sites in the post-exilic province of Judah, which are "similar in form, ware, paleography, impression placement, and archaeological context" (Lapp, 1963:31). One group has a circular stamp containing the paleo-Hebrew letters YHD and a symbol consisting of a circle with a crossbar. Plate 12:1 (p. 188) shows three such stamps found during the excavations at Bethany. The YHD may stand for the Persian province of Yehud (Saller:194). The symbol is understood to be an official government emblem (Lapp, 1963:28). The second group of handles also has a circular stamp but it contains a five pointed star with the paleo-Hebrew letters YRSLM inscribed between the points of the star. Plate 12:2 (p. 188) shows two of these YRSLM stamps and plate 12:3 (p. 188) shows a jar handle with a YRSLM stamp. The letters YRSLM stand for Jerusalem (Lapp, 1963:28).

Paul Lapp suggests that these handles are from jars used to collect taxes in kind from the people of Judah, with the YHD-plus-symbol handles being from jars used to collect government taxes for Ptolemy III Euergetes (247-221 B.C.) and the YRSLM handles being from jars used to collect temple taxes for the high priest Onias II during the same time period (1963:34-35).

However, Nancy Lapp dates these groups of stamps to the period 150-100 B.C. on the basis of evidence from Tell el-Ful and the Old City of Jerusalem (1978:112).

Local Greek Stamps

A few locally produced amphoras with stamped Greek inscriptions on the handles have been found in Israel. (For examples see Elgavish, 1978:1105). However, no significant quantities of any one type were found until the excavations at Tell Dor in 1980 and 1981. During those seasons, nineteen handles were found which are stamped with one of four different dies as illustrated on plate 13:1 (p. 189). Each stamp has the symbols LB followed by a Greek inscription and often by other symbols (Ariel:135-136). Plate 13:2 (p. 189) is a line drawing of a complete storage jar and two handles and shows the position of the stamps on the handles. The symbols LB on the stamp could be a reference to year two of some yet unknown period. The Greek inscriptions may be personal names, perhaps the names of potters, and the other symbols an indication of the jars contents (Ariel:139-143). Neutron Activation Analysis (NAA) studies have shown that the storage jars were made in the northern coastal region of Israel, probably at Dor (Ariel:146-152). The jars probably date to the period 175-130 B.C. so were contemporary with the YHD-plus-symbol and YRSLM stamped storage jars and the stamped Greek amphoras from Rhodes, Knidos, etc. and may have been stamped to follow those traditions. The stamps on this 'Dor

group' may therefore serve the same purpose as those on the Greek amphoras and thus be a guarantee of capacity (Ariel: 143).

The Importance of the Stamps

The stamps on Greek amphora handles are worthy of study for a number of reasons. The stamped handles, when found in context during an archaeological excavation, can be used to provide close dates after which the particular strata must be dated (Grace, 1947:449; 1949:184). /6/ The presence of stamped Greek amphora handles at a site, together with a count of the number found of each type, knowledge of their date or dates (Empereur:222-225; Garlan, 1983:28; Grace, 1962b:106), an analysis of their use at the site (Fraser, 1972a:167-168), and consideration of the amphoras which are not stamped (Empereur:226-229; Garlan, 1983:28) can provide important information about trade penetration (Grace, 1947:449), cultural preferences (Fraser, 1972a:162-169), and economic relations (Brashinsky:113,118). The eponyms named on the stamps together with the dates deduced for the handles, through their archaeological context or otherwise, can supplement our knowledge of the names and dates for the officials of the issuing states. The stamps, with their monograms and devices, can facilitate our understanding of similar monograms and devices shown on coins, brick stamps etc. The inscriptions on the stamps, once accurate dating sequences have been established, could provide useful information on the varying forms of the Greek letters over time and in different

geographic locations (Grace, 1947:449).

One of the problems associated with studies of this nature is the lack of a comprehensive data base of information on the stamped handles that have been found in the area under study. Therefore, in order to facilitate this type of research in relation to archaeological sites in Israel, this thesis will provide both a data base of the sites in Israel at which stamped Greek amphora handles have been found and an index of the Greek names used in the stamps.

The methodology utilized to establish this data base and index is set out in the following chapter.

Chapter 2

METHODOLOGY

Research Methods: Extent and Limitations

The methodology utilized in carrying out the research for this thesis was basically to examine the archaeological field reports for sites in Israel and other literary sources to locate references to the stamped Greek amphora handles which have been found in Israel. In addition, archaeological reports for sites in other eastern Mediterranean countries and other literary sources were examined to find parallels to the stamps found in Israel. The literature was also researched to locate articles that discuss other topics related to stamped amphora handles such as: the origin of amphoras, sources of manufacture for Greek amphoras, the use and purpose of amphora stamps, how the dies for amphora stamps were made, devices and private signs on amphoras, etc. The research was limited primarily to material written in English or French.

Journal Research

Those journal series which regularly carry reports on archaeological excavations in Israel were completely researched for articles relating to stamped Greek amphora handles. Due to limitations on the time available for research other journal series were searched in part only, starting with the most recent issue. This was done with the expectation that most of the pertinent prior articles would have been located from the

bibliographies in earlier articles in the journal series which were completely researched.

- American Journal of Archaeology - Vol. 84, 1980 to Vol. 92/1, 1988.
- American Schools of Oriental Research Newsletter - No. 1, Sept. 1982 to Vol. 39/2 January 1988.
- Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research - to Vol. 48, 1981.
- Archaeology - Vol. 33, 1980 to Vol. 41/1, 1988.
- Atiquot (English Series) - to Vol. XVII, 1985.
- Atiquot (Hebrew Series) - to Vol. 8, 1982.
- Biblical Archaeologist - Vol. 43, 1980 to Vol. 50/3 Sept. 1987.
- Bulletin American Schools of Oriental Research - to No. 268, November, 1987.
- Bulletin American Schools of Oriental Research, Supplementary Series - Vols. 2 to 16, 19, and 21 to 25.
- Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique - from Vol. LXXIV, 1950 to Vol. CXI, 1987.
- Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society (Hebrew) - Vol. 16, 1951 to Vol. 24, 1960. (Continues as Yediots.) (Searched English and Greek text only.)
- Eretz-Israel - to Vol. 18, 1985. (Hebrew)
(Searched English and Greek text only.)
- Excavations and Surveys in Israel - to Vol. 5, 1987.
- Hesperia - to Vol. LV, 1986.
- Israel Exploration Journal - to Vol. 37:2/3, 1987.

- Levant - to Vol. XVIII, 1986.
- Muse - Vol. 1, 1967 to Vol. 19, 1985 except for Vol. 10 and 16.
- Palestine Exploration Fund Annual - to 1953.
- Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement - to Dec. 1987.
(Referred to as Palestine Exploration Quarterly after 1938).
- Qadmoniot (Hebrew) - to Vol. XX/1-2 (77-78), 1987.
(Searched English and Greek text only).
- Qedem - to Number 23.
- Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities of Palestine - to Vol. 14, 1950.
- Rabinowitz Bulletin - Vol. 1, 1949 to Vol. 3, 1960.
- Revue Biblique - to Vol. 93, 1986.
- Tel Aviv - to Vol. 12:2, 1985.
- Yediot - to Vol. 31, 1967. (Hebrew) (Yediot is a continuation of the Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society.) (Searched English and Greek text only.)
- Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins, Wiesbaden - Vol. 75, 1969 to Vol. 100, 1984. (German) (Searched English and Greek text only.)

Site Research

The following sites in Israel were completely researched, for references to stamped Greek amphora handles, utilizing the bibliography in both parts I and II of Vogel's Bibliography of Holy Land Sites and Avi-Yonah's Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land. The sites researched were selected

either because they were major sites during the Hellenistic Period or to provide representation, as far as possible, for each of the "natural regions" and "political regions" in Israel during the Hellenistic Period. (See the "Notes on Site Data Base Tables" (p. 58) for an explanation of the terms "natural regions" and "political regions").

- Accho	Dothan	Jaffa
- Anafa, Tel	Eboda	Keisan, Tell
- Ashdod	Elusa	Mareshah
- Beth-Zur	Gaza	Nessana
- Bethel	Gerasa	Pella
- Caesarea Maritima	Gezer	Samaria
- Dor	Heshbon	Zetor, Tell

General Research

All articles noted during the above mentioned research, that mention stamped Greek amphora handles found on sites in Israel, were located, if possible. The pertinent data was then included in the Site Data Base Tables (pp. 62-73) and, with the exceptions noted later (p. 78-79), in the Index of Greek Names (pp. 80-95). It is recognized that this methodology results in not all of the desired data being located. However, that was not possible as time did not permit the complete research of each site mentioned in this thesis or of every site in Israel.

To facilitate future research on Rhodian, Knidian, Thasian, Koan, Chian, Samian and Pamphylian stamped Greek amphora handles

the key references noted during my research, for sites outside of Israel, are set out in Appendix I (pp. 151-156) under those headings. The references listed for Rhodian stamped Greek amphora handles, except for the Byblos material, were utilized for the purpose of this thesis to locate parallels to the stamps catalogued in Chapters 3 and 4.

Computer Applications

Microprocessor based technology was used extensively in this thesis in order to:

- permit a unique formatting of the text wherein Greek words or letters could be interspersed within English text,
- permit automated searches for specified text character strings in the Index of Greek names,
- permit an arrangement and analysis of the data that would not otherwise be possible, or at least practical, and
- greatly facilitate the speed of the research through the use of electronic communications.

Details of the computer hardware and software used, the procedures followed and the problems encountered are set out in some detail in Appendix B (pp. 100 -109).

Scholars wishing to write to the author of this thesis to enquire about obtaining copies of the Site Data Base and/or the Index of Greek Names, on a computer disk, are encouraged to write to the Graduate Studies Office, Wilfrid Laurier University, 75 University Ave. West, Waterloo, Ontario, N2L 3C5, to obtain the author's current address.

Chapter 3

STAMPED RHODIAN HANDLES FROM BETH-SHEAN

Six of the stamped Rhodian amphora handles from Beth-Shean, previously reported by Fitzgerald (1930:16; 1931:44-46), are re-examined in this chapter to illustrate the use of the Site Data Base Tables and the Index of Greek Names, provided in this thesis, to prepare catalogues of stamped amphora handles.

Excavations at Beth-Shean

Ancient Beth-Shean is located near the eastern end of the Valley of Jezreel approximately 60 kms. east of Haifa, 25 kms. south of the Sea of Galilee and seven kms. west of the Jordan River. The mound was excavated by the University of Pennsylvania Museum from 1921 to 1933. The first work began under C.S. Fisher (1921-1923) and continued under A. Rowe (1925-1928) and G. Fitzgerald (1930-1933) (James:209).

During the 1921-1923 excavations one complete Rhodian amphora (with illegible stamps) and 24 stamped Rhodian amphora handles were found (Fitzgerald, 1931:44-46). Another four handles were found during the excavation of the Canaanite Temples at Beth-Shean (Fitzgerald, 1930:16). The handles are stored in the University Museum of the University of Pennsylvania and were viewed by Grace in 1958 during the preparation of her article on the stamped Greek handles from Nessana. In her article Grace lists 33 Rhodian handles from Beth-Shean and states that all but five were reported by Fitzgerald (1962:106). Fitzgerald dates the "greater number" of the handles found during the 1921-1923 excavations to the first half of the second century B.C., based

on similar names found on stamped handles at Pergamon and Carthage (1931:46), and also dates one of the four handles found during the excavation of the Canaanite Temples to the same period (1930:16). Grace dates these handles (without being specific) to "the late fourth, third (many), and first half of the second century B.C." (1962b:106).

Catalogue

Of the 28 stamped Rhodian handles reported by Fitzgerald nine are not legible. Of the remaining 19, six are included in this catalogue. The time periods noted are those established by Grace (See pages 6 and 7) as follows:

- I. ca. 289-240 B.C.
- II. ca. 240-210 B.C.
- III. ca. 210-175 B.C.
- IV. ca. 175-146 B.C.
- V. ca. 146-108 B.C.
- VI. ca. 108-shortly after 80 B.C.
- VII. ca. Shortly after 80 B.C. up to ca. 30(?) B.C.

1.

ΕΝΙΑΓΑ Eponym Agloukritos
 ΟΥΚΡΙΤΟΥ Alternate spelling Aglokritos
 Rectangular form.
 Not dated by Fitzgerald (1931).
 Number 7 in Grace's list of Rhodian eponyms.
 Grace also lists an alternate spelling: Aglokritos
 See Appendix A (p. 97).

Number 12 in Hiller von Gaertringen's list of Rhodian eponyms.

Parallels in Israel:

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:313) No. 4. (Alternate spelling).

See Appendix G (p. 138).

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:380). (Alternate spelling).

See Appendix H (p. 143). Dated to Period III.

Parallels from other sites:

Athenian Agora - (Grace, 1934:222) No. 22. SS 334.

(Alternate spelling).

Athens (Pynx) - (Grace, 1956c:141) No. 74. month and rose.

Dated to Period I.

Labraunda - (Saflund, 1980:13) No. 2. (49bis-1948).Gb

(Alternate spelling). Dated to Period III.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:41) No. 31: 1 and 2.

(Alternate spelling). Dated to 227 B.C. with a ?

This eponym, in its alternate spelling, is known to have been paired with the fabricant ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ (Grace, 1934:222).

The date of this eponym is not clear. It would appear that there may be two eponyms of this name; Agloukritos dating to Period I and Aglokritos dating to Period III.

2.

ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑ

Fabricant Agoranaktos (Agoranax)

ΚΤΟΣ

Month Thesmophorios

ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ

Rectangular form.

Dated by Fitzgerald (1931:46) to 200-150 B.C. based on parallels at Pergamon and Carthage.

Parallels in Israel:

Araq El-Amir - (Lapp, 1980:22) No. 125. L1.94

Month-Agrianios below. Not dated.

A very close parallel as it has the same line breaks.

Caesarea - (Lifshitz, 1963:558) No. 17. Month Artamitios below. Dated to 200-180 B.C.

Gezer - (Macalister, 1912b:352). See Appendix E (pp. 112-113). No. 20-30. Eight of the ten others have variant spelling. Not dated.

Jerusalem - (Macalister, 1926:203). See Appendix F (p. 125). Month Karneios below. Spelling varies: ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ. Not dated.

Maresshah - (Macalister, 1901a:29) No. 9. Month Karneios below. Not dated.

Petra - (Horsfield, 1941:133) No. 97. Month Hyakinthios below. Dated to late 3rd or early 2nd cent. B.C.

Samaria - (Lyon, 1924:18). Month Panamos below. Not dated.

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:312) II 2. Month Artamitios below. Seven others with variant spelling as above and with various months below.

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:387). See Appendix H (p. 150).

Agoranax was found on a stamp which also contained the name of the eponym Tharsipolis.

Parallels from other sites:

Athenian Agora - (Grace, 1934:228) No. 49 (SS 99) and 50 (SS 135). Month Hyakinthios below. Eight others found. Dated 200-180 B.C.

Athens (Pnyx) - (Grace, 1956c:144) No. 103 (AH 198). Month Panamos Deuteros below. Dated to Period III.

Byrsa - (Ferron, 1955:65) No. 110. Month Hyakinthios below.

Delos - (Grace, 1952:525) five listed. No details provided.

Delos - (Grace, 1970a:302) E 1. Month Panamos below.

Dated to Period III but may be late Period II.

Egypt - (Nachtergaele, 1978:65) No. 700. Month Thesmophorios below. Not dated.

Kition-Bamboula - (Calvet, 1982:17) No. 16-18. Months Thesmophorios, Theudasios and Hyakinthios below respectively. Dated to 221-199 B.C. based on dating by Grace. /4/

Labraunda - (Saflund, 1980:13) No. 3 (89-1950). Month Artamitios below. Dated to Period III.

Pergamon - (Schuchhardt, 1895:438) No. 804-808. Months Artamitios, Dalios, Karneios, Sminthios and Hyakinthios below respectively. No. 808 is a very close parallel as it has the same line breaks.

Rhodes - (Paris, 1914:302). Month Dalios below. Not dated.

Salamine - (Calvet, 1972:24) No.36. Month Hyakinthios

below. Dated to Period III.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:320). Lists total of 48 in

fabricant list with various months

including Thesmophorios.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:41) No.33:1-13. Followed by various months. No.1, 3 and 12 are very close parallels as they have the same line breaks. Not dated.

This fabricant is known to be have been paired with the eponym Aratophanes (Grace, 1934:219), the eponym Kratidas (Grace, 1956c:143), the eponym Tharsipolis (Crowfoot, 1957:387), the eponym Sostratos (Grace, 1961:fig.25) and the eponym Harmosilas (Gentili, 1958:29).

Based on the above parallels this stamp can be dated to Period III and probably even more closely to 221-199 B.C.

3.

ΑΠΟΑ

Fabricant Apollodoros

ΑΟΔΩ

ΡΟΥ

Rectangular form.

Not dated by Fitzgerald.

Parallels in Israel:

Mareshah - (Macalister, 1901a:31) No. 28. Broken after first 0 and in two lines not three. Not dated. May be Apollofanes or Apollonios (Reisner, 1924a:311).

No. 9, 10 or Apollonidas (Crowfoot, 1957:382).

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:385) See Appendix H (p. 148).

Part of a four word inscription on a Pontic stamp.

Parallels from other sites:

Athenian Agora - (Grace, 1934:265) No.186. Part of a three word inscription on a Knidian stamp.

Athens (Pnyx) - (Grace, 1956c:147-149) Lists Apollodoros as a Knidian duoviri of the late 2nd-early first centuries B.C.

Athenian Agora - (Grace, 1985:31-32). Lists Apollodoros as a Knidian eponym dating to ca. 146-108 B.C.

Callatis (Black Sea) - (Bordea, 1986:343-344) Lists Apollodoros as a Thasian eponym dating to ca. 300-250 B.C.

Delos - (Grace, 1952:526). Lists Apollodoros as a Rhodian fabricant found on three stamps at Delos. Not dated.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:329). Shows total of 20 in Rhodian fabricant list.

The state that produced this stamp and the date of the stamp are not completely clear from the foregoing parallels. However, Grace viewed all of the Beth-Shean stamps in 1958 and states that they are all Rhodian (1962b:106). Also, this name has been found on three Rhodian stamps at Delos and 20 in South Russia. Therefore, this fabricant can with some confidence be classified as Rhodian. No date can be assigned to this stamp from the above evidence.

4.

APIETOKAEYΣ

Fabricant Aristokles

Round with rose. Dated by Fitzgerald (1931:46) to 200-150 B.C. based on parallels at Pergamon and Carthage.

Parallels in Israel:

Beth-Zur - (Sellers, 1933:45) No. 4. Round with rose.
Not dated.

Gezer - (Macalister, 1912b:354) See Appendix E (p. 115).

No. 94. Round with rose. five found. Not dated.

Jerusalem - (Macalister, 1926:206) See Appendix F (p. 128). Round with rose. Eight found. Not dated.

Jerusalem - (Fitzgerald, 1929:87) No. 8. Secondary stamp
K. Dated to 225-150 B.C.

Mareshah - (Macalister, 1901a:33) No. 51. Round with rose.
Not dated.

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:311) No. 15. See Appendix G (p. 135). Round with rose. Eight found. Not dated.

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:382). See Appendix H (p. 145).
Eleven found. Not dated.

Tell Judeideh - (Macalister, 1901a:33) No. 50. Round with
rose. Not dated.

Parallels from other sites.

Athenian Agora - (Grace, 1934:302) No.6 (SS 885). This is
a Knidian stamp dated to ca. 250-225 B.C.
later shown by Grace (1985:49) to be by
a Rhodian potter and redated by her to
ca. 188-183 B.C.

Byrsa - (Ferron, 1955:63) No. 103, 114. Round with rose.

114 has a secondary stamp. Not dated.

Byrsa - (Ferron, 1961:111) No. 270. Round with rose.

Dated ca. 200-180 B.C.

Nicosia - (Nicolaou, 1986:519-520). No. 5. Round, with rose.

Complete amphora. Paired with eponym Archilaïda, month Karneios, round rose. Secondary stamp.

Dated from Grace, 1985:8-9 to 182-176 B.C.

Delos - (Grace, 1952:526). Lists Aristocles as a Rhodian fabricant found on ten stamps at Delos.

Kition-Bamboula - (Calvet, 1982:32-33) No. 32. Round with rose. Dated to Period III.

Labraunda - (Saflund, 1980:15) No. 18. Round with rose.

Secondary stamp. Dated to Period IV.

Pergamon - (Schuchhardt, 1895:449) No. 917. Round with rose. Not dated.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:322). Lists total of 47 in fabricant list, 44 of which are round with rose. Also a complete amphora on which Aristocles is paired with Archidas (Archilaïdas-see below), month Dalios.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:49) No. 57:1-6. Round with rose. Not dated.

This fabricant is known to have been paired with the eponyms Aratophanes (early Period III) and Archidas (late Period II) (Grace, 1934:219; Bleckmann, 1912:250; Ferron, 1961:111). (Archidas probably should be Archilaïdas, see Grace, 1985:11, Grace's list of eponyms No. 59 in Appendix A and Nicolaou, 1986:519-520). The dates for Aristocles were later corrected to

ca. 183-150 B.C. (Grace, 1985:10). This fabricant is also paired with the eponym Sosikles (Calvet, 1982:21).

Aristocles was a Rhodian potter who also made and stamped Knidian amphoras. He appears to have been the son of the potter Damokrates and to have worked in the same shop as Hippokrates. Both Aristocles and Hippokrates frequently used secondary stamps and no other Rhodian potter is known to have used them during this period (Grace, 1985:10-13, 18).

Based on the above evidence this fabricant can be dated to 183-150 B.C.

5.

ΕΠΙΑΥΤΟ

Eponym Autokrates

ΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ

Month Karneios

ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ

Rectangular form.

Dated by Fitzgerald to ca. 180-150 B.C. (1930:16).

Autokrates is No. 63 in Grace's list of Rhodian eponyms (See Appendix A), No. 82 in Bleckmann's list (1912:6) and No. 102 in Hiller von Gaertringen's list of Rhodian eponyms and is dated by him to ca. 182-167 B.C. (1931:837).

Parallels in Israel:

Mareshah - (Macalister, 1901a:34-35) No. 66. Round with rose. Month Thesmophorios. Not dated.

Petra - (Horsfield, 1941:133) No. 100. Month Artamitios below. A close parallel as it has the same line breaks. No. 99. Month below not legible. Both dated to ca. 189-167 B.C.

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:314) See Appendix G (p. 138). No.

36: two listed. One has Hyakinthios below. One is round with rose and the month Dalios. Not dated.

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:381) See Appendix H (p. 144). Six found. Dated to Period IV.

Parallels from other sites:

Cyprus - (Hall, 1885:395) No. 5059. Month Hyakinthios.

Three lines but line breaks are different. A complete amphora. Paired with fabricant Stachos.

Delos - (Grace, 1952:529). Lists Autokrates as a Rhodian eponym found on eight stamps at Delos. Dated to Period IV.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:312). Lists total of 28 in Rhodian eponym list: 27 with month, five round with rose. Not dated.

Autokrates is known to have been paired with the fabricants Ermaios (Bleckmann, 1912:250) and Stachos (Hall, 1885:381). Hall's reading of the fabricant as "Stachos" is likely in error as that name does not appear on any fabricant list reviewed for this thesis. Also, see Grace (1948:145-146) for other errors by Hall in reading these stamps.

This eponym can be dated from the above parallels to Period IV and has been dated even more precisely by Etienne to the period 175 to 168-166 B.C. through the inclusion of this name on an inscription found during excavations at Tenos (45-47).

6.

ΑΦΡΟΔΙΣΙΟΥ

Fabricant Aphrodisios

Round with rose.

Not dated by Fitzgerald (1931).

Parallels in Israel:

Jerusalem - (Macalister, 1926:206) See Appendix F (p. 128).

Two found, both round with rose. Not dated.

Petra - (Horsfield, 1941:133). Not dated.

Parallels from other sites:

Delos - (Grace, 1952:526). Lists Aphrodisios as a Rhodian fabricant found on one stamp at Delos. Not dated.

Russia - (Pridik, 1926:322). Shows total of two in Rhodian fabricant list: one with an anchor and one round with rose. Also shows a complete amphora with the paired stamp having the eponym Agestratos and the month Panamos.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:54) No. 71. Rectangular form.

There is no direct evidence for dating this fabricant. However it can be tentatively dated by examining the dating of the paired eponym Agestratos. This reasoning is, of course, subject to there being only one fabricant with the name Aphrodisios. A search of the literature shows the following: Apparently there were two eponyms with the name Agestratos. The eponym Agestratos (1st) is one of the eponyms that appears on stamps before months are shown (Grace, 1963b:328) and therefore dates to Period I. The eponym Agestratos (2nd) is dated to ca. 182-176 by Grace (1986:8-9). The eponym Agestratos (no ranking specified) is dated by both Gentili (1958:29-30) and by Grace (1952:526) to Period III. As a month is specified in the paired stamp we are dating, the eponym can be identified with Agestratos (2nd) and dated to ca. 182-176 B.C. and the fabricant Aphrodisios can therefore be tentatively dated to the same period.

Chapter 4

STAMPED RHODIAN HANDLES FROM CAESAREA MARITIMA

The stamped Rhodian amphora handles catalogued in this chapter were found between 1971 and 1984 during the archaeological excavations at Caesarea Maritima by the Joint Expedition to Caesarea Maritima and are reported with the kind permission of the director of the expedition, Dr. Robert J. Bull. The catalogue illustrates the use of the Site Data Base Tables and the Index of Greek Names, provided in this thesis, to prepare catalogues of stamped amphora handles.

Excavations at Caesarea Maritima

Caesarea Maritima is on the coast of Israel 35 kms south of Haifa and 5 kms north of Hadera. Caesarea was built by Herod the Great, between 22 and 10 B.C., at the site of a Sidonian naval station called Straton's Tower (Negev:271). Straton's Tower was either built by the Sidonian King Straton I (375-361 B.C.) (Levine, 1973:75-81) or by the Sidonian King Straton II (346-342 B.C.) (Negev, 1975:271). Literary evidence indicates that Straton's Tower "... flourished in the third and second centuries BCE and that it was in a state of decay in the first century BCE ..." (Blakely:7).

A wide variety of excavations have been carried out at Caesarea Maritima since it was first surveyed by the Palestine Exploration Fund in 1873 (See Negev, 1975:272-273). However, this thesis will only refer to those excavations at which stamped

Greek amphora handles have been found. (Refer to Plate 14, p. 190 for a general plan of Caesarea Maritima).

In 1963 M. Avi-Yonah and A. Negev, in an attempt to locate Straton's Tower, excavated an area just inland from the Byzantine synagogue (No. 7 on plan, Plate 14). They found a large collection of stamped handles from Rhodian, Koan and Knidian amphoras and other Hellenistic pottery which they dated to the beginning of the first century B.C. and believe may date to the time of the conquest of Straton's Tower by Alexander Jannaeus (ca. 103 B.C.) (Avi-Yonah, 1963:584; Raban, 1987b:73). Detailed information about the stamped amphoras was not located during the research for this thesis and very likely has never been published.

In 1975 an ongoing project to carry out underwater excavations of the ancient harbour of Caesarea was initiated by the Caesarea Ancient Harbours Excavation Project (CAHEP) under the direction of A. Raban. A small number of stamped Greek amphora handles have been found during these excavations. In 1982 three stamped Rhodian amphora handles were found while excavating a Hellenistic quay on the shoreline west of the Byzantine synagogue (No. 7 on plan, Plate 14). Few details of the stamps were reported but two are dated to the second half of the third century B.C. and one, by the fabricant Timokles, is dated to the last quarter of the 2nd century B.C. (Raban, 1983a:250). In 1984 two Rhodian amphora handles were found during excavations in a Herodian horrea (warehouse) inside the Crusader city (near 11 on map, Plate 14) (Raban, 1984a:275-276; 1987b:76). No details of the stamps are given but one is dated

to the late 2nd century B.C. (Raban, 1984c:14). In 1986 the excavations uncovered several stamped Rhodian handles of the mid-2nd century B.C. (Raban, 1987a:20).

Another ongoing series of excavations at Caesarea are those being conducted by the Joint Expedition to Caesarea Maritima under the direction of Robert J. Bull. As previously noted, the stamped Rhodian amphora handles found during the Joint Expedition's excavations are the subject of this catalogue.

In addition to the stamped Greek amphora handles found during excavations at Caesarea eight others said to be from Caesarea are now located in municipal museums and have been reported by B. Lifshitz. These have been included in the Site Data Base Tables (pp. 62-73) and the Index of Greek Names (pp. 80-95).

Catalogue

Of the seven stamped Rhodian handles, with eponyms or fabricants, found during the excavations of the Joint Expedition to Caesarea Maritima, four are not legible. The remaining three are reported in this catalogue. A number of handles, with what are very likely Rhodian secondary stamps, were also noted but are not reported. The time periods shown are those established by Grace. (See pages 6, 7 and 27). The colors shown are from Munsell Soil Color Charts (Munsell Color, 1975).

1.

ΑΑΑΙΟΥ

Month

Dalios

ΑΓΑΘΟΚΑΕΥC

Fabricant

Agathokles

See Plate 15 (p. 191).

Surface find.

Exterior: smooth pink slip (7.5YR 8/4).

Interior: core fine reddish yellow ware (7.5YR 7/6).

Dimensions of the stamp: 0.032m x 0.015m.

Description: Handle has the characteristic sharp "Rhodian" angle and is complete to the rim.

Parallels in Israel:

All of the following parallels end in Σ unless otherwise shown.

Ashdod - (Dothan, 1971a:63).

Dated to early 2nd century.

Beth-Shean - (Fitzgerald, 1931:45). A very close parallel as it too ends with a C rather than a Σ. Dated by Fitzgerald (1931:46) to 200-150 B.C. based on parallels at Pergamon and Carthage.

Gezer - (Macalister, 1912b:351). No. 4, 5, 6. See Appendix E (p. 112). Not dated. Seven were found of which five end in Σ. Two are abbreviated, one of which has Panamos above.

Jerusalem - (Fitzgerald, 1929:87) II.1(a),(c). Two found, one of which is abbreviated with Panamos above. Not dated.

Jerusalem - (Macalister, 1926:203). Ten found.

Not dated. See Appendix F (p. 125).

Mareshah - (Macalister, 1901a:28-29) No. 5 and 6.

No. 6 has Sminthios above. Not dated.

Samaria - (Lyon, 1924:18) Reg. No. 127, 211, 102 and 661.

Not dated. No. 211 is preceded by ΕΗ ΙΕΡΕΟΣ.

No. 102 and 661 have month above. Not dated.

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:311) No. I, 1. Nine found. Not dated. See Appendix G (p. 135).

(Reisner, 1924a:313) No. III, 1. Six found, each with month above, none Dalios. See Appendix G (p. 137).

Tell Keisan - (Halpern-Zylberstein, 1980:248) No. 40.

Has month Sminthios above. Dated to Period III.

Parallels from other sites:

All of the following parallels end in Σ unless otherwise shown.

Athenian Agora - (Grace, 1934:228) No.51. Three found. Two have month. Uses Bleckmann's date of ca.220-180 B.C.

Byrsa - (Ferron, 1955:66) No.113. Month of Hyakinthios above. Not dated.

Byrsa - (Ferron, 1961:99) No.226 and 227. Dated 220-180 B.C.

Kition-Bamboula - (Calvet, 1982:16) No. 12, 13 and 14. No. 12 has month of Thesmophorios above. Dated to Period III.

Labraunda - (Safilund, 1980:13) No. 1. Dated to Period III.
 Pergamon - (Schuchhardt, 1895:434) No. 766-773. Total of
 29. No. 767 (fifteen found) end in a C, seven
 end in E and the others have variant
 spelling. Six have a month above, none Dalios.
 Stamps from this deposit are used to date
 Period III (See Grace, 1970:290).

Rhodes - (Paris, 1914:301) No. I, 1 and 2.

Salamine - (Calvet, 1972:25) No. 39. Not dated.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:320). Lists 67 in fabricant
 list. Fifteen have a month above, including
 one with Dalios.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:37) No.20b (paired with eponym
 Symmachos) and 23:1-25. Some with variant
 spelling and/or month above, including one
 with Dalios. Dated to Period III.

Tarsus - (Grace, 1950:141) No. 35. Dated to Period III.

Agathokles is known to have been paired with two eponyms
 Agestratos and Symmachos (Gentili, 1958:29).

Based on the above parallels this fabricant can be readily
 dated to Period III.

2.

ΕΠΙΕΖΑΚΕΚΤΟΥ

Eponym

Exakestos

ZHNWNOC

Fabricant

Zenon

See Plate 16 (p. 192).

Surface find.

Exterior: Smooth pink slip (7.5YR 8/4).

Interior: core fine pink ware (7.5YR 7/4).

Dimensions of the stamp: Diameter 0.030m. Inner circle
diameter 0.020m.

Description: Circular stamp with unknown device. The

handle has the characteristic Rhodian pink slip and ware
but has a less angular curve than the "single style"

Rhodian amphora referred to on page 8. Therefore, based on
its appearance, the handle is from a third century B.C.

Rhodian amphora.

Exakestos is number 76 in Virginia Grace's list of Rhodian
eponyms (Appendix A, p. 98), number 109 on Bleckmann's list
(255), and number 124 on Hiller von Gaertringen's list (col.837).

Parallels in Israel

Jerusalem - (Macalister, 1926:207). See Appendix F
(p. 129). Fabricant Zenon, round with rose.

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:311) See Appendix G (p. 135).

No. 37. Zenon is listed as a fabricant.

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:381, 387). See Appendix H
(p. 150). Exakestos is listed and dated to
Period I (381). Also eleven stamps were noted
which have both the names of the eponym and
fabricant, including one naming both Exakestos
and Zenon (387).

Parallels from other sites.

Athens - (Grace, 1934:235) No. 77 and 78. Fabricant Zenon.

15

Both round with rose. No. 77 was found in a 3rd century B.C. context (1934:235), which was dated to about 275 B.C. (Grace, 1963b:325), and is used by Grace as an example of the transitional non-angular handles that preceded the later angular Rhodian handles (1934:214; 1963b:323-324). For a line drawing of the amphora on which No. 77 was found see Plate 5:7. For a discussion of the handle and stamp see Grace, 1963b:324-325 and 333-334.

Athens - (Grace, 1956c:141) No. 74. Mentions Zenon as a fabricant on a 3rd century amphora from the Agora.

Byrsa - (Ferron, 1961:113-114) No. 278. Fabricant Zenon. Diameter 0.030. Round with rose. Dated to the beginning of the 3rd century B.C. and distinguished from the Zenon on the Pergamon stamps.

Delos - (Grace, 1952:536). No. 17, plate XXI:17. This is an exact duplicate of the Caesarea stamp, including the device, and is dated by Grace to Period I (1952:529). Grace mentions that another example (unpublished) was found at Samaria (see Crowfoot, 1957:387) and one at the Agora, but with a different eponym (1952:536). In this article Grace also lists Zenon as a Rhodian fabricant found on eleven stamps at Delos (1952:526).

Kition-Bamboula - (Calvet, 1982:24) No. 49 & 50.

Fabricant Zenon. Both round with rose.

Koroní - (Grace, 1963b:324-328) Exakestos is listed as one of the eponyms that appeared, without the preposition epi, on early Rhodian "button stamps" ca. 275 B.C. before months appear on amphora stamps. (The dating in Grace's article is criticized by Vanderpool who places the dates later by about 20 years (69-75).) The eponym Exakestos is also known on early stamps along with the preposition epi. The fabricant Zenon is discussed in some detail (324-326) as outlined on p. 46 above in the discussion of stamp No. 77. See in particular p.326 footnote 16 which notes a fabricant Zenon on non-rose circular stamps, with monograms or letters in the center, which are associated with the pre-month eponyms.

Pergamon - (Schuchhardt, 1895:460) No. 1015 and 1016.

Fabricant Zenon. Both stamps are rectangular and, as suggested by Ferron (1961:113-114), this Zenon can probably be distinguished from the Zenon on the early 3rd century stamps.

Salamine - (Calvet, 1972:31) No. 55. Fabricant Zenon.

Round with rose. Calvet states that it has not been shown for sure that this fabricant dates to Period IV.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:312). Lists one example of

Exakestos in eponym list. Lists total of 38 examples of Zenon in the fabricant list,

28 of which are round with rose and five
with a month.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:62) No.101. Fabricant Zenon.

● Three found. Round with rose. Not dated.

Tarsus - (Grace, 1950:144) No. 63. Fabricant Zenon. Round
with rose. Dated to 300-220 B.C.

The above evidence clearly shows that the eponym Exakestos can be readily dated to Period I. This eponym can probably be dated even more closely, to the 2nd quarter of the 3rd century B.C., on the basis of its known presence both with and without the preposition EHI, which change is a recognized chronological development in early Rhodian amphora stamps (see pp. 9-10 and Grace, 1963b:328). This more precise dating is supported by the Koroni evidence. The dating of the eponym Exakestos is also supported by the dating of the fabricant Zenon. There are at least two fabricants with the name Zenon. Zenon I dates to early in Period I and appears on circular non-rose type stamps (Grace, 1963b:326 fn.16). Zenon II dates to the 2nd quarter of the third century and appears on circular rose-type stamps (Grace, 1963b:324-326). The Zenon paired with Exakestos in the Caesarea non-rose type stamp is therefore likely Zenon I and the stamp probably dates to ca. 275 B.C. There may also be a third fabricant Zenon associated with the rectangular stamps listed by Pridik (1926:312) and Schuchhardt (1895:46) although they might also be attributable to Zenon II.

3.

ΕΠΙΝΙΚΑΘ

Eponym Nikasagoras

ΔΑΔΙΟΝ

Month Dalios

See Plate 17 (p. 193).

Reg. C76 G.4.179 7-18-9

Exterior: smooth pink slip (7.5YR 8/4)

Interior: core fine reddish yellow ware (7.5YR 7/6)

Dimensions of the stamp: 0.024m (stamp broken) x 0.015m

Description: No distinctive features.

Nikasagoras is number 120 in Grace's list of Rhodian eponyms (Appendix A, p. 98) and is the only eponym in her list that starts with Nika. Nikasagoras is No.221 in Hiller von Gaertringen's list (1931:839) and is dated by him to 220-200 B.C. and ca. 150 B.C. He also lists two other eponyms starting with Nika: No. 220, Nikanor, and No. 222, Nikasiboulos. Bleckmann lists the same three eponyms starting with Nika as Hiller von Gaertringen: Nikasagoras (No. 189), Nikanor (No. 188), and Nikasiboulos (No. 190) (1912:256). Grace's list dates to 1965 so is by far the most recent of the three lists. Also, Grace's list is based on her studies of the more than 4,000 stamped Rhodian handles from the Athenian Agora and the 66,000 in the Benachi collection at Alexandria (See Appendix I, p. 152) and other collections which were not available to Bleckmann and Hiller von Gaertringen. Grace's list should therefore be considered as authoritative and the eponym on this stamp accepted as being Nikasagoras.

Parallels in Israel:

Gezer - (Macalister, 1912b:359-360) No. 335-361. See

Appendix E (pp. 120-121). Fifty-two found, ten of which are round with rose or Helios head and the rest are rectangular followed by various months. No. 339 (five examples) appears identical to the Caesarea stamp i.e., Nikasagoras on one line with Dalios below. Not dated.

Gezer - (Kallai, 1984:31-32). Rectangular form with a retrograde N. States that two eponyms of this name are known, one dating to Period III and the other to Period V.

Jerusalem - (Macalister, 1926:209). See Appendix F (p. 131). Three found, two of which are rectangular with months Thesmophorios and Hyakinthios below, respectively and the third is round with rose and month Panamos.

Jerusalem - (Fitzgerald, 1929:87) No. 15. Rectangular form with month Panamos below. Not dated.

Mareshah - (Macalister, 1901a:126-127) No. 171. Rectangular form with month Artamtios below. Not dated.

Mareshah - (Peters, 1902:395-396). Round with rose and month Panamos. Not dated.

Samaria - (Lyon, 1924:19). Four were found, one is round with dolphin and three are rectangular, one of which has a Helios head to the left, one has the month Badromios below and the other is retrograde.

Samaria - (Reisner, 1924a:314) See Appendix G (p. 136).

No. 31: circular with dolphin and not dated.

No. 62: six found, four of which are circular and followed by a month and two are rectangular and followed by Panamos and Agrianios respectively.

Samaria - (Crowfoot, 1957:381). See Appendix H (p. 144).

One listed and dated to Period III.

Parallels from other sites:

Athens - (Grace, 1985:8, 9, 11, and 45:2a).

Grace explains that there are two eponyms by the name of Nikasagoras. One dates to ca. 185 B.C. and the other to a little after 123 B.C. The second one is known to be paired with the fabricant Euphranor. The eponyms can be distinguished, if they are preserved on whole amphoras, as the later amphoras are 25% larger and have a longer neck, handles and body. Eight handles of Nikasagoras I were found in the Middle Stoa building in Athens. For a complete amphora pairing Nikasagoras I with the fabricant Damokrateus see Grace, 1985:45, pl. 1:2.

Cyprus - (Hall, 1885:395; Grace, 1948:146) No.5040. This is a complete amphora which was incorrectly read by Hall and later re-read by Grace. Nikasagoras is paired with the fabricant Agesippos. No date is given.

Cyprus - (Nicolaou, 1986:530-531; Grace, 1965a:7,fn21) No. 15 (Inv. CMC 198). This is a complete amphora with a Nikasagoras II stamp, round with Helios bust and month Hyakinthios and paired with the fabricant Euphranor. Dated to a little after 123 B.C.

Delos - (Grace, 1952:529). The eponym Nikasagoras was found on ten stamps at Delos and is dated to Period III.

Delos - (Grace, 1970a:305-306) The eponym Nikasagoras is discussed under E 15. Grace explains that the two Nikasagoras can be distinguished if they are found on whole jars.

Pergamon - (Schuchhardt, 1895:473) No.1139-1145. Nine were found of which seven are rectangular with a month below and three are round with rose and name a month. None of the rectangular stamps have Nikasagoras on one line. Stamps from the Pergamon deposit are used to date Period III (210-175 B.C.) so the Nikasagoras in the Pergamon stamps must be Nikasagoras I who has been shown to date to ca. 185 B.C.

Rhodes - (Paris, 1914:313). Rectangular form. Three lines, month below. Not dated.

Salamine - (Calvet, 1972:37) No. 74 and 75. No. 74 is preceded by IEPEOE and has the month Dallos below. No. 75 has the month Panamos below. Not dated.

South Russia - (Pridik, 1926:316). Lists 41 of which 33 have a month (four with Dalios), six are round with rose, one is round a Helios bust, and one has IEPEYΣ.

Syracuse - (Gentili, 1958:75) No. 144. Circular with Helios bust with month Agrianios. Dated to ca. 220 B.C.

Tarsus - (Grace, 1950:145) No. 76. Circular with rose and month Panamos. Dated to Period III or a later term.

Nikasagoras (II) is paired by Bleckmann (1912:250) and Grace (1934:219) with the fabricant Agathoboulos and Nikasagoras (II) is dated by Grace to ca. 220 B.C. (1934:219). This date was later corrected by Grace to sometime after 150 B.C. (1970a:306). Nikasagoras II is also paired with Euphranor (Grace, 1985:11; Nicolaou, 1986:531). Nikasagoras I is known to be paired with the fabricant Damokrateus (Grace, 1985:45). Nikasagoras (?) is also paired with the fabricant Agesippos (Grace, 1948:146).

As outlined above there are two eponyms with the name Nikasagoras, one dating to ca. 185 B.C. and the other dating to ca. 123 B.C. and the two can only be distinguished by knowing the shape of the amphora on which they occur. Therefore, the Nikasagoras stamp from Caesarea can only be dated generally to either Period III or V.

Chapter 5

SITE DATA BASE

Purpose of Tables

The primary purpose of the Site Data Base Tables is to provide an alphabetical listing of the sites in Palestine, at which stamped Greek amphora handles have been found, in order to facilitate research on those collections and on future finds of stamped Greek amphora handles in that area. The data base has also been rearranged to list the sites in descending numerical order by number of Rhodian handles found at the site, by natural regions and by political regions, to permit future analysis based on those categories. See the "Notes On Site Data Base Tables" for an explanation of the terms and listings in the tables.

Analysis

Although the primary purpose of providing the Site Data Base Tables is to facilitate future analysis a few preliminary comments are appropriate.

An examination of the tables indicates:

1. - that the vast majority (96 %) of the stamped Greek amphora handles found in the area included in Maccabean Palestine are Rhodian. Totals from the tables, for each series of amphora, are as follows:

Rhodian - 4590	Knidian - 5	Koan - 35
Knidian - 13	Samian - 1	Pontic - 6
Thasian - 17	Pamphylian - 3	Misc. - 111

2.- that the vast majority (88%) of the handles were found at

only five of the sites:

Accho - 291

Maresshah - 335

Gezer - 659

Samar ia - 2195

Jerusalem (City of David) - 741

An explanation for the large number of handles has been provided, by the excavator of the site, for three of the above sites:

Gezer: Macalister believes the great number of stamped Rhodian wine jars found at Gezer to be evidence of an active trade in wine with the City of Rhodes and believes that to be " ... more responsible for the pervasion of Hellenic ideals than the persecution of the Syrian kings ... " (1912b:351).

Jerusalem: Shiloh considers the handles found in the City of David, and their absence in other parts of the City, to be evidence that the main concentration of the Hellenistic settlement in Jerusalem, at least up to the time of the Hasmonean revolt (ca. 150 B.C.), was in the region of the City of David (1984a:29-30). Crowfoot suggests that the City of David, Gezer and Samaria were all Syrian garrison towns during the Maccabean Period and that the great number of handles found at each site were relics of the Macedonian garrisons' wine rations. (1929:160).

Other excavators have also attempted to explain why significant quantities of stamped amphora handles were found during their excavations:

Ashdod: Dothan explains, based on the handles found at Ashdod, that both the Greek soldiers and the local population of

the 2nd and 3rd centuries B.C. drank wine imported from Rhodes (Dothan, 1965:16).

Tel Anafa: Weinberg believes that the stamped Greek amphora handles, and other Greek material found during the excavations, show that Tel Anafa was an important centre of the Seleucid Empire with an essentially Greek character (1971b:109) and conducted "extensive trade with the Aegean world." (1969:21).

Beth-Zur: Sellers suggests that Rhodian wine was imported for Syrian soldiers stationed at Beth-Zur during the Maccabean revolt (1933:52, 55).

Tell Keisan: Halpern-Zylberstein states that the Greek amphoras found at Tell Keisan are evidence of the presence of a Greek population not satisfied with the local wine (243). She also considers the fact that 90% of the stamped handles found at Tell Keisan are Rhodian an indication of the "... incontestable commercial preponderance of Rhodes in the region." (244).

3.- that Rhodian amphora handles have been found in virtually all of the natural regions and political regions in Maccabean Palestine. The location of the Rhodian handles by natural regions and political regions is summarized in the graphs on pages 163, 164 and 165. From these graphs it can readily be seen that the only natural region in which Rhodian handles were not found is WHd (Lower Galilee). Also, the only political region in which Rhodian handles were not found is PRh (Moabitis).

It can readily be concluded from the above that Rhodian

amphoras were in regular use in Palestine during the Hellenistic Period and that the other wine making states were virtually excluded from the area. However, further research and analysis would be required to determine what the amphoras were used for (initial use for wine or reuse), whether they were used by the local population or primarily by foreign troops and whether or not trade with Rhodes was continuous and at the same level throughout the Hellenistic Period.

Chapter 6

CONCLUSION

This thesis provides a valuable research resource for archaeologists and other scholars wishing to study some aspect of stamped Greek amphora handles found in Israel. The Site Data Base Tables are a valuable tool as they provide a current listing of the published information for sites at which the various types of stamped Greek amphoras have been found and the material is provided in a way that permits its analysis on the basis of both geographic and political regions. The index of Greek names is also valuable as it provides a ready reference source for archaeologists when searching for published parallels to stamps found at other sites in Israel.

NOTES ON SITE DATA BASE TABLES

1) SITE NAME

The site names used in these tables coincide with those used in the Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land (Avi-Yonah).

2) SITE LISTINGS

The site listings for Tels (or Tells) are listed alphabetically by the name of the Tel (or Tell). eg. Tel Anafa is listed as Anafa, Tel. For a list of alternate names for certain of the sites see Appendix J (pp. 157-158).

3) AUTHOR/DATE

The author and date can be used in connection with the thesis bibliography to determine publication details.

4) NATURAL REGIONS

The heading NAT is a short form for "natural region". The term "natural region" and the use and meaning of the term are adapted from page 49 of the Oxford Bible Atlas (May). (See map, page 168).

The natural regions are coded as follows:

The Mediterranean Sea = MS

Coastal Plain = CP

Sub-areas of the Coastal Plain: Plain of Philistia = CPa

Plain of Sharon = CPb

Plain of Dor = CPc

Plain of Acco = CPd

Plain of Megiddo = CPe

The Western Hills = WH

Sub-areas of the Western Hills: The Shephelah = WHa

Hill Country of Judah = WHb

Hill Country of Ephraim = WHc

Lower Galilee = WHd

Upper Galilee = WHe

Mt. Carmel Range = WHf

The Negeb = Neg

The Eastern Highlands = EH

Sub-areas of the Eastern Highlands: Edom = EHa

Moab = EHb

Gilead = EHc

Bashan = EHd

The Arabah

Sub-areas of the Arabah: The Jordan Valley = Jor

The Jezreel Valley = Jez

5) POLITICAL REGIONS

The heading POL is a short form for "political region". The political regions are those that existed during the Maccabean

Period and are depicted on plate XII of A History of Israel (Bright). (See map, page 169).

The political regions are coded as follows:

Nabataea	= PRa	Phoenicia	= PRg
Idumaea	= PRb	Moabitis	= PRh
Judaea	= PRc	Peraea	= PRi
Ascalon	= PRd	Galaaditis	= PRj
Samaria	= PRE	Gaulanitis	= PRk
Galilee	= PRf		

6) AMPHORA TYPES

The headings for the number of the various types of stamped Greek amphora handles found at a particular site are coded as follows:

RHD = Rhodian	SAM = Samian
KND = Knidian	PAR = Parian
TH = Thasian	PMP = Pamphylian
KN = Koan	PNT = Pontic
CH = Chian	

7) MISCELLANEOUS

The heading MIS is a short form for "miscellaneous" and is a listing for any stamped Greek amphora handles for which a particular listing is not provided.

8) LISTINGS = 0

The data base contains many "0" entries for the number of the various types of stamped handles found at a particular site. This is done to avoid a double counting of the number of stamped handles that have been found at that site while, at the same time, providing references to articles that discuss handles that are reported and counted under different references. In these cases the cross-references to the reporting articles are provided in the data base comments column. The number "0" is also used in those instances where the excavation report indicates that a certain type of handle has been found but the exact number found is not specified.

9) COMMENTS

The comments under this heading provide information such as: page references, for the stamped handles, in lengthy articles; the location of sites that are not well known; specific details about where the handles were found etc.

SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	NAT	POL	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAN	PAR	PHP	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
Abu Shusha, Tell	Giveon	1963	WHf	PRf	2											2km nw Meg. paired
Accho	Applebaum	1959	CPd	PRg	50											date to 2nd/3rd cent
Accho	Dothan	1976	CPd	PRg	1											p31 & f.30:15
Accho	Goldmann	1975	CPd	PRg	40											dated ca. 220-190BC
Accho	Raban	1983b	CPd	PRg	200											"hundreds id"
Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1978	WHe	PRa	7											date to Per. V & VI
Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1979	WHe	PRa	7											10km s of Dan
Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1981	WHe	PPa	0											date to Per. IV & V
Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1984	WHe	PRa	0											See Herbert 1981
Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1969	WHe	PRa	0											See Weinberg 1971b
Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1970	WHe	PRa	0											See Weinberg 1971b
Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1971a	WHe	PRa	0											See Weinberg 1971b
Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1971b	WHe	PRa	43										1	42 date to per V/VII
Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1972	WHe	PRa	13											2-Per. II, 11 Per. V
Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1975	WHe	PRa	0											See Weinberg 1971b
Araq el-Emir	Lapp	1980	EHc	PRa	8											20km wly of Amman
Ashdod	Dothan	1965	CPa	PRc	1											
Ashdod	Dothan	1967a	CPa	PRc	7										1	p.18,23, & 31.
Ashdod	Dothan	1967b	CPa	PRc	0											See Dothan 1967a
Ashdod	Dothan	1971	CPa	PRc	17											p47-9, 62-3, 114, 124.
Ashdod	Dothan	1982	CPa	PRc	4					1					2	p47 & f.33.
Ashkelon	Stager	1987a	CPa	PRd					0						0	CH fd & pseudo FN
Ashkelon	Stager	1987b	CPa	PRd	0											See Stager 1987a
Atlit	Johns	1934	CPb	PRf	4											20km s of Hama
Bet Yerah	Yogev	1986a	Jor	PRf	2											1 pair ca. 200-190BC
Beth Govrin	Macalister	1902	WHa	PRb	6											5km ne of Lachish
Beth She'arim	Avigad	1955	CPe	PRf	2											date to 2nd cent. AD
Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1930	Jez	PRf	4											
Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931	Jez	PRf	25											ca. 200-150 BCE
Beth-Shean	Grace	1962b	Jez	PRf	0											See Fitz 1930-1
Beth-Zur	Funk	1958	WHb	PRc	0											See Sellers 1968
Beth-Zur	Lapp	1968b	WHb	PRc	0											See Sellers 1968
Beth-Zur	Sellers	1931	WHb	PRc	0											See Sellers 1930
Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933	WHb	PRc	23											aka Kh. Tubaqa
Beth-Zur	Sellers	1958	WHb	PRc	0											See Sellers 1968
Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968	WHb	PRc	6											25km wly of Lachish
Bethel	Lapp	1968a	WHe	PRf	4											20km w of Jericho
Caesarea	Avi-Yonah	1960	CPb	PRf	0	0			0							"a lost collection"
Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963	CPb	PRf	6										0	Hama & Regional Mus.
Caesarea	Negev	1975	CPb	PRf	0											See Paban 1980a
Caesarea	Oleson	1984d	CPb	PRf	0											Same as Paban 1980a
Caesarea	Raban	1983a	CPb	PRf	3											Ed. w of Byz. synag.
Caesarea	Raban	1984a	CPb	PRf	2											In horrea in the Ft
Caesarea	Raban	1984b	CPb	PRf	0											See Paban 1980a
Caesarea	Raban	1984c	CPb	PRf	0											See Paban 1984a
Caesarea	Raban	1987b	CPb	PRf	0	0			0							See A-17/63Pab83a,84a
Caesarea	Raban	1987a	CPb	PRf	0											several PHD ca150BC
Caesarea	Stieglitz	1987	CPb	PRf	0											See Paban 1987a
Dan, Tel	Biran	1986	Jor	PRa	0											PHD fd., no details
Dor	Ariel	1985	CPc	PRf	85	0						0			19	local Greek finds
Dor	Gabalda	1926	CPc	PRf											1	
Dor	Stern	1984	CPc	PRf	0	0										See Stern 1982

SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	NAT	POL	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAM	PAR	PHP	PNT	HIS	SS	COMMENTS
Dor	Stern	1982	CPC	PRE	0	0										See Ariel:1985
Dothan	Free	1954	WHC	PRE	5											2nd season 1954
Dothan	Free	1956	WHC	PRE	0											3rd season 1955
Eboda	Negev	1986	Neg	PRa	4											2 from Per. III
Ein Gev	Mazar	1964	EHd	PRk	1											E shore Sea of Gal
Gerasa	Welles	1938	EHc	PRi	7											35km n of Amman
Gezer	Dever	1967	WHa	PRc	0											See Dever 1970, Per IV
Gezer	Dever	1970	WHa	PRc	1									3		p.674-107; pl.37.
Gezer	Grace	1962b	WHa	PRc	0	0	0	0	0				0			See Mac 1912
Gezer	Kallai	1984	WHa	PRc	1											dates to Period V
Gezer	Macalister	1904	WHa	PRc	0											See Mac. 1912b
Gezer	Macalister	1912a	WHa	PRc	0											p.267; See Mac 1912b
Gezer	Macalister	1912b	WHa	PRc	621	3	3	1	4					20		See Grace:1962b:106
Gezer	Macalister	1935	WHa	PRc	2											Exc.1934, no details
Heshbon	Beegle	1969	EHb	PRi	1											10 km n of Madaba
Heshbon	Cox	1976	EHb	PRi	1											On King's Highway
Heshbon	Horn	1969	EHb	PRi	0											See Beegle 1969
Heshbon	Gauer	1973	EHb	PRi	0											Same as Beegle:1968
Heshbon	Thompson	1969	EHb	PRi	1											
Istabab, Tel	Landau	1979	Jez	PRE	39	2										Adj to Beth-Shean
Jaffa	Landau	1959	CPb	PPc										1		Local Greek Handle
Jaffa	Powe	1955	CPb	PRc	2											
Jericho	Sellin	1913	Jor	PRc	6											Art. in German
Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929	WHb	PRc	49									2	1	c.220-150 BCE
Jerusalem	Macalister	1926	WHb	PRc	331											Not all are Phod.
Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a	WHb	PRc	1				2							Temple Mount area
Jerusalem	Mazar	1971b	WHb	PRc	0				0							See Mazar 1971a
Jerusalem	Shiloh	1980	WHb	PPc	0											See Shiloh 1984a
Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984a	WHb	PRc	350											City of David 350
Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984b	WHb	PPc	0											See Shiloh 1984a
Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985	WHb	PRc	3											Excav. 1961-1967
Jerusalem	Broshi	1984	WHb	PRc	2											Temple Mt., 1 pair
Judeideh, Tell	Macalister	1901a	WHa	PRb	4											10km n of Lachish
Kaisan, Tell	Halpern-Zy	1980	CPd	PRg	87	2	4	3	1							8km se of Acre
Kaisan, Tell	Join-Lamb.	1972	CPd	PRg	0											Also rpt by Halp-Z.
Kh. Dureihima	Ovadiah	1985	CPb	PRE	2											1km e of Dor
Khirbat Al-Karak	Delougaz	1960	Jor	PRf	4											8km s of Tiberies.
Mareshah	Bliss	1902	WHa	PRb	0											See Mac:1901a
Mareshah	Grace	1962b	WHa	PRb	0	0	0	0					0	0		See Mac. 1901a
Mareshah	Macalister	1901a	WHa	PRb	300	1	1	3					1	2	3	See Grace:1962b:106
Mareshah	Macalister	1901b	WHa	PRb	21											p.299-30
Mareshah	Peters	1902	WHa	PPb	3											Ed in necropol.
Mareshah	Munsch	1902	WHa	PRb	0											48HD from Mac:1901a
Mediterr. Sea	Barag	1963	MS		1											Seg off coast of Is
Moje Avad	Cohen	1982	Neg	PPa	0											PHD stamped handles
Mor, Tell	Dothan	1960a	CPa	PRc	0											date btwn 2000-1500C
Mor, Tell	Dothan	1960b	CPa	PRc	0											See Dothan 1960a
Nessana	Grace	1962b	Neg	PRb	13				20				3			50km sw of Beersheba
Pella	McNicol	1982a	Jor	PRj	0				0							RHD Per. IV & V
Pella	McNicol	1982b	Jor	PRj	9											pl.12 see McN 1982a
Petra	Horsfield	1941	EHa	PRa	13	3										aka Selah
Pamat Rahel	Aharoni	1956	WHb	PRc										14		See Circles&Rosette
Pamat Rahel	Aharoni	1964	WHb	PRc	1									1		5km s of Jerusalem.
Samaria	Crowfoot	1957	WHc	PRE	899	2	9	5					5		10	Excavated 1931-35.
Samaria	Grace	1962b	WHc	PRE	0	0	0	0	0				0	0		See table p.106
Samaria	Grace	1970a	WHc	PRE												p.296;criticises

SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	NAT	POL	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAM	PAR	PHP	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
Samaria	Lyon	1924	WHc	PRc	206										10	Exc in 1908
Samaria	Reisner	1924a	WHc	PRc	999										32 18	Exc in 1909&1910
Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974	WHf	PRc	7										10	On Carmel Cape
Shiqmona	Elgavish	1976	WHf	PRc	0											See Elgavish:1974
Sumeiriya	Yogev	1986b	CPd	PRg	15											7-3rd, 5-2nd cent BC
Tirat Yehuda	Yeivin	1962	CPa	PRc	1											7km n of Lod/Lyddai
Tirat Yehuda	Yeivin	1970	CPa	PRc	1											
roqnean, Tell	Ben Tor	1978	CPe	PRc	1											15km nw of Megiddo.
Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1964	CPb	PRc	0											See Ohata 1966b
Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1966a	CPb	PRc	0											See Ohata 1970
Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1966b	CPb	PRc	0											"PRD stapd handles"
Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1967	CPb	PRc												10km se of Caesarea
Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1968	CPb	PRc	1											No details
Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1970	CPb	PRc	2											Complete and simplified

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PHO	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	NAT	POL	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAM	PAR	PHP	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
999	Samaria	Reisner	1924a	WHc	PPe									32	18	Exc in 1909/1910
899	Samaria	Crowfoot	1957	WHc	PRc	2	9	5					5		10	Excavated 1931-35.
621	Gezer	Macalister	1912b	WHa	PRc	3	3	1	4					20		See Grace:1962b:106
350	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984a	WHb	PRc											City of David 1350
331	Jerusalem	Macalister	1926	WHb	PRc											Not all are Rhod.
300	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a	WHa	PRb	1	1	3					1	2	0	See Grace:1962b:106
206	Samaria	Lyon	1924	WHc	PRc										10	Exc in 1908
200	Accho	Raban	1983b	CPd	PPg											"hundreds id"
87	Keisan, Tell	Halpern-Zy	1980	CPd	PRg	2	4	3	1							8km se of Accho
85	Dor	Ariel	1985	CPc	PRc	0						0		19		Local Greek finds
50	Accho	Applebaum	1959	CPd	PRg											date to 2nd/3rd cent
49	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929	WHb	PRc									2	1	c. 220-150 BCE
43	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1971b	WHc	PRa									1		42 date to per 23VI
40	Accho	Goldmann	1975	CPd	PRg											dated ca. 220-100BC
39	Istabab, Tel	Landau	1979	Jez	PRc	2										Adj to Beth-Shean
25	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931	Jez	PRc											ca. 200-150 BCE
23	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933	WHb	PRc											aka Kh. Tubetqa
21	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b	WHa	PRb											Pp.395-6
17	Ashdod	Dothan	1971	CPa	PRc											p47-9,62-3,119,174.
15	Sumeiriya	Yogev	1986b	CPd	PPg											7-3rd, 5-2nd cent BC
13	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1972	WHc	PRa											2-Per.II, 11-Per.V
13	Nessana	Grace	1962b	Neg	PRb			20				3				50km sw of Beersheba
13	Petra	Horsfield	1941	EHa	PRa	3										aka Selah
9	Pella	McNicol	1982b	Jor	PRj											pl.12 see McN 1982a
8	Araq el-Emir	Lapp	1980	EHc	PPa											20km w of Amman
7	Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1979	WHc	PRa											10km s of Dan
7	Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1979	WHc	PPa											date to Per. V & VI
7	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a	CPa	PRc										1	p.18,23, & 31.
7	Gerasa	Welles	1938	EHc	PRi											35km n of Amman
7	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974	WHf	PRc									10		On Carmel Cape
6	Beth Govrin	Macalister	1902	WHa	PRb											5km ne of Lachish
6	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968	WHb	PRc											25km e of Lachish
6	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963	CPb	PRc									0		Haifa Regional Mus
6	Jericho	Sellin	1913	Jor	PRc											Art. in German
5	Dothan	Free	1954	WHc	PPe											2nd season 1954
4	Ashdod	Dothan	1982	CPa	PRc					1				2		p47 & f.23.
4	Atlit	Johns	1934	CPb	PRc											20km s of Haifa
4	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1930	Jez	PRc											
4	Bethel	Lapp	1968a	WHc	PPc											20km w of Jericho
4	Eboda	Negev	1986	Neg	PPa											0 from Per. III
4	Judeideh, Tell	Macalister	1901a	WHa	PRb											10km ne of Lachish
4	Khirbat Al-Karak	Delougaz	1960	Jor	PRf											8km s of Tibertas.
3	Caesarea	Raban	1983a	CPb	PRc											Fd. w of Byz synag.
3	Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985	WHb	PRc											Excav. 1961-1967
3	Mareshah	Peters	1902	WHa	PRb											Fd in necropolis
2	Abu Shusha, Tell	Givon	1963	WHf	PRc											2km nw Neg. paired
2	Bet Yerah	Yogev	1986a	Jor	PRf											1 pair ca 220-210BC
2	Beth She'arim	Avigad	1955	CPe	PRc											date to 2nd cent.BC
2	Caesarea	Raban	1984a	CPb	PRc											In horrea in Drs Ft
2	Gezer	Macalister	1935	WHa	PRc											Exc.1934, no details
2	Jaffa	Rove	1955	CPb	PRc											
2	Jerusalem	Broshi	1984	WHb	PRc											Temple Mt., 1 pair

[illegible]

NAT	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	POL	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAM	PAR	PMP	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
CPa	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a	PPc	7											1 p. 18, 23, & 21.
CPa	Ashdod	Dothan	1982	PPc	4						1					p47 & 1.03.
CPa	Ashdod	Dothan	1971	PPc	17											p47-4, 62-3, 119, 174.
CPa	Ashdod	Dothan	1967b	PPc	0											See Dothan 1967a
CPa	Ashdod	Dothan	1965	PPc	1											
CPa	Ashkelon	Stager	1987a	PRd										0		CH fd & pseudo +N
CPa	Ashkelon	Stager	1987b	PPd	0											See Stager 1987a
CPa	Mor, Tell	Dothan	1960a	PPc	0											date btwn 200&150BC
CPa	Mor, Tell	Dothan	1960b	PPc	0											See Dothan 1960a
CPa	Tirat Yehuda	Yeivin	1970	PPc	1											
CPa	Tirat Yehuda	Yeivin	1962	PPc	1											Thin of local Lyddan
CPb	Atlit	Johns	1934	PRE	4											20km S of Haifa
CPb	Caesarea	Avi-Yonah	1963	PRE	0	0		0								"a vast collection"
CPb	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963	PRE	6									3		Haifa Regional Mus
CPb	Caesarea	Negev	1975	PRE	0											See Paban 1980a
CPb	Caesarea	Oleson	1984d	PRE	0											Same as Paban 1980a
CPb	Caesarea	Raban	1983a	PRE	3											Ed. w of 0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 46

NAT	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	POL	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAM	PAP	PMF	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
EHa	Gerasa	Welles	1938	PRP	7											35km n of Amman
E Hd	Ein Gev	Mazar	1964	PRP	1											E shore Sea of Gal
Jez	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1930	PRc	4											ca. 200-150 BCE
Jez	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931	PRc	25											See Fitz 1930-1
Jez	Beth-Shean	Grace	1962b	PRc	n											Adj to Beth-Shean
Jez	Istabab, Tel	Landau	1979	PRc	39	2										1 pair ca 220-210BC
Jor	Bet Yerah	Togev	1986a	PPf	2											RHD fd., no details
Jor	Dan, Tel	Biran	1986	PRa	0											Art. in German
Jor	Jericho	Sellin	1913	PRc	6											8km s of Tiberias
Jor	Khirbat Al-Karak	Delougaz	1960	PRf	4											PHD Per. IV & V
Jor	Pella	McNicoll	1982a	PRj	n											p1.12 see McN 1982a
Jor	Pella	McNicoll	1982b	PRj	9											Sea off coast of Is
MS	Mediterr. Sea	Barag	1963		1											2 from Per. III
Neg	Eboda	Negev	1986	PRa	4											PHD stamped handles
Neg	Huje Awad	Cohen	1982	PPa	0											50km sw of Beer Sheva
Neg	Nessana	Grace	1962b	PRb	13			20				3				Sk m ne of Lachish
WHa	Beth Guvrin	Macalister	1902	PRb	6											p.67&107;p1.27.7
WHa	Bezer	Dever	1970	PRc	1											See Dever 1970.PerIV
WHa	Bezer	Dever	1967	PRc	0											See Mac 1912
WHa	Bezer	Grace	1962b	PRc	0	0	0	0	0				0			dates to Period V
WHa	Bezer	Kallai	1984	PRc	1											See Mac. 1912b
WHa	Bezer	Macalister	1904	PRc	0											See Grace:1962b:106
WHa	Bezer	Macalister	1912b	PRc	621	3	3	1	4					20		p267;See Mac 1912b
WHa	Bezer	Macalister	1912a	PRc	0											Exc.1904,no details
WHa	Bezer	Macalister	1935	PRc	2											10km ne of Lachish
WHa	Judeideh, Tell	Macalister	1901a	PRb	4											See Mac:1901a
WHa	Mareshah	Bliss	1902	PRb	n											See Mac. 1901a
WHa	Mareshah	Grace	1962b	PRb	0	0	0	0					0	0		See Grace:1962b:106
WHa	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a	PRb	300	1	1	3					1	2	3	p1.295-6
WHa	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b	PRb	21											Find new handles
WHa	Mareshah	Feters	1902	PRb	3											4PHD from Mac:1901a
WHa	Mareshah	Munsch	1902	PRb	0											See Sellers 1968
WHb	Beth-Zur	Funk	1958	PRc	0											See Sellers 1968
WHb	Beth-Zur	Lapp	1968b	PRc	0											25km e ly of Lachish
WHb	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968	PRc	6											aka Kh. Taberqa
WHb	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933	PRc	20											See Sellers 1968
WHb	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1958	PRc	0											See Sellers 1933
WHb	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1931	PRc	0											ca.220-150 BCE
WHb	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929	PRc	49									2	1	Not all are Phod.
WHb	Jerusalem	Macalister	1926	PRc	331											See Mazar 1971a
WHb	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971b	PRc	0											Temple Mount area
WHb	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a	PRc	1											See Orlin 1984a
WHb	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984b	PRc	0											See Shiloh 1984a
WHb	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1980	PRc	n											City of David 1950
WHb	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984a	PRc	350											Excav. 1961-1967
WHb	Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985	PRc	3											Temple Mt., 1 pair
WHb	Jerusalem	Broshi	1984	PRc	2											See Orlin 1984a
WHb	Ramat Rahel	Aharoni	1956	PRc										14		5km s of Jerusalem.
WHb	Ramat Rahel	Aharoni	1964	PRc	1									1		20km w of Jericho
WHc	Bethel	Lapp	1968a	PRc	4											2nd season 1954
WHc	Dothan	Free	1954	PRc	5											3rd season 1955
WHc	Dothan	Free	1956	PRc	0											Excavated 1931-35.
WHc	Samaria	Crowfoot	1957	PRc	899	2	3	5					5		10	See table p.106
WHc	Samaria	Grace	1962b	PRc	0	0	0	0	0				0	0		p.236;criticisms
WHc	Samaria	Grace	1970a	PRc												Exc in 1900
WHc	Samaria	Lyon	1924	PPc	206										10	

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POL	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	NAT	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAM	PAR	PMP	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
	Mediterr. Sea	Barag	1963	MS	1											Sea off coast of Is
PRa	Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1979	WHe	7											10km s of Dan
PPa	Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1981	WHe	0											date to Per. IV & V
PPa	Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1984	WHe	0											See Herbert 1981
PPa	Anafa, Tel	Herbert	1978	WHe	7											date to Per. V & VI
PPa	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1971b	WHe	40									1		42 date to per 1001
PRa	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1975	WHe	0											See Weinberg 1971b
PRa	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1972	WHe	10											2-Per. II, 11-Per. V
PRa	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1971a	WHe	0											See Weinberg 1971b
PPa	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1970	WHe	0											See Weinberg 1971b
PPa	Anafa, Tel	Weinberg	1969	WHe	0											See Weinberg 1971b
PRa	Araq el-Emir	Lapp	1980	EHc	8											20km wly of Amman
PRa	Dan, Tel	Biran	1986	Jor	0											RHD fd., no details
PRa	Eboda	Negev	1986	Neg	4											2 from Per. III
PPa	Moje Avad	Cohen	1982	Neg	0											PHD stamped handles
PRa	Petra	Horsfield	1941	EHa	13	3										ala Selah
PPb	Beth Govrin	Macalister	1902	WHa	6											5km ne of Lachish
PRb	Judeideh, Tell	Macalister	1901a	WHa	4											10km ne of Lachish
PRb	Mareshah	Bliss	1902	WHa	0											See Mac:1901a
PRb	Mareshah	Grace	1962b	WHa	0	0	0	0					0	0		See Mac: 1901a
PRb	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a	WHa	300	1	1	3					1	2	2	See Grace:1962b:106
PRb	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b	WHa	21											pp.395-6
PPb	Mareshah	Peters	1902	WHa	3											Ed in neopolis
PRb	Mareshah	Wunsch	1902	WHa	0											4PHD from Mac:1901a
PPb	Nessana	Grace	1962b	Neg	13			20				2				50km sw of BeerSheva
PPc	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a	CPa	7										1	p.18,20, 21.
PPc	Ashdod	Dothan	1982	CPa	4					1						p47 & p.20.
PRc	Ashdod	Dothan	1971	CPa	17											p47-3,62-3,119,174.
PRc	Ashdod	Dothan	1967b	CPa	0											See Dothan 1967.
PPc	Ashdod	Dothan	1965	CPa	1											
PRc	Beth-Zur	Funk	1958	WHb	0											See Sellers 1968
PRc	Beth-Zur	Lapp	1968b	WHb	0											See Sellers 1968
PRc	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968	WHb	6											25km wly of Lachish
PRc	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933	WHb	23											aka Kh. Tuberga
PRc	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1958	WHb	0											See Sellers 1968
PRc	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1901	WHb	0											See Sellers 1933
PPc	Bethel	Lapp	1968a	WHc	4											20km w of Jericho
PRc	Gezer	Dever	1970	WHa	1										3	p.674107;p1.37.7
PRc	Gezer	Dever	1967	WHa	0											See Dever 1970, Per IV
PRc	Gezer	Grace	1962b	WHa	0	0	0	0	0				0			See Mac 1912
PRc	Gezer	Kallai	1984	WHa	1											dates to Period V
PRc	Gezer	Macalister	1904	WHa	0											See Mac: 1912b
PRc	Gezer	Macalister	1912b	WHa	621	3	3	1	4					20		See Grace:1962b:106
PRc	Gezer	Macalister	1912a	WHa	0											p267;See Mac 1912b
PRc	Gezer	Macalister	1935	WHa	2											Exc.1934, no details
PRc	Jaffa	Landau	1959	CPb										1		Local Greek Handle
PRc	Jaffa	Rove	1955	CPb	2											
PRc	Jericho	Sellin	1913	Jor	6											Art. in German
PRc	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929	WHb	49									2	1	c.220-150 BCE
PRc	Jerusalem	Macalister	1926	WHb	331											Not all are Rhod.
PRc	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971b	WHb	0			0								See Mazar 1971a
PRc	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a	WHb	1			2								Temple Mount area

POL	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE	NAT	RHD	KND	TH	KN	CH	SAN	PAR	PHP	PNT	MIS	SS	COMMENTS
PRc	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984b	WHb	0											See Shiloh 1984a
PRc	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1980	WHb	0											See Shiloh 1984a
PRc	Jerusalem	Shiloh	1984a	WHb	350											City of David 1950
PRc	Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985	WHb	3											Excav. 1981-1987
PRc	Jerusalem	Broshi	1984	WHb	2											Temple Mt., 1 pair
PRc	Mor, Tell	Dothan	1960a	CPa	0											date btwn 1000-1500BCE
PRc	Mor, Tell	Dothan	1960b	CPa	0											See Dothan 1960a
PRc	Ramat Rahel	Aharoni	1956	WHb										14		See Circles & Rosette
PRc	Ramat Rahel	Aharoni	1964	WHb	1									1		Sites of Jerusalem.
PRc	Tirat Yehuda	Yeivin	1970	CPa	1											
PRc	Tirat Yehuda	Yeivin	1962	CPa	1											The n of Lod/Lydda
PRd	Ashkelon	Stager	1987a	CPa					0							CH rd & pseudo PH
PRd	Ashkelon	Stager	1987b	CPa	0											See Stager 1987a
PRe	Abu Shusha, Tell	Givon	1960	WHf	2											The n. Meg. period
PRe	Atlit	Johns	1934	CPb	4											20km S of Haifa
PRe	Beth She'aria	Avigad	1955	CPe	2											date to 2nd cent. BC
PRe	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1930	Jez	4											
PRe	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931	Jez	25											ca. 200-150 BCE
PRe	Beth-Shean	Grace	1962b	Jez	0											See Fitz 1930-1
PRe	Caesarea	Avi-Yonah	1960	CPb	0	0		0								"a vast collection"
PRe	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1962	CPb	6										3	Haifa Regional Mus
PRe	Caesarea	Negev	1975	CPb	0											See Raban 1980a
PRe	Caesarea	Oleson	1984d	CPb	0											Same as Raban 1980a
PRe	Caesarea	Raban	1983a	CPb	3											Ed. w of Byz synag.
PRe	Caesarea	Raban	1984a	CPb	2											In Herod's in City
PRe	Caesarea	Raban	1984b	CPb	0											See Raban 1980a
PRe	Caesarea	Raban	1984c	CPb	0											See Raban 1984a
PRe	Caesarea	Raban	1987b	CPb	0	0		0								See A-Y/60 Rab 82a, 84a
PRe	Caesarea	Raban	1987a	CPb	0											several PHD - 1500BCE
PRe	Caesarea	Streiglitz	1987	CPb	0											See Raban 1980a
PRe	Dor	Ariel	1985	CPc	35	0									19	Local Greek handles
PRe	Dor	Gabalda	1926	CPc											1	
PRe	Dor	Stern	1984	CPc	0	0										See Stern 1980
PRe	Dor	Stern	1982	CPc	0	0										See Ariel: 1985
PRe	Dothan	Free	1954	WHc	5											2nd season 1954
PRe	Dothan	Free	1956	WHc	0											3rd season 1955
PRe	Istabab, Tel	Landau	1979	Jez	39	2										Adj to Beth-Shean
PRe	Kh. Dureishima	Ovadiah	1985	CPb	2											Site of Dor
PRe	Samaria	Crowfoot	1957	WHc	999	2	9	5					5		10	Excavated 1931-35.
PRe	Samaria	Grace	1962b	WHc	0	2	0	0	0				0	0		See Table p. 106
PRe	Samaria	Grace	1970a	WHc												p. 290: illustrations
PRe	Samaria	Lyon	1924	WHc	206										10	Excav 1901
PRe	Samaria	Petersen	1924a	WHc	999										32	Excav 1903/1919
PRe	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974	WHf	7										10	On Carmel Cape
PRe	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1976	WHf	0											See Elgavish: 1974
PRe	Yaqneam, Tell	Ben Tor	1978	CPe	1											15km nw of Megiddo.
PRe	Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1967	CPb					1							10km S of Caesarea
PRe	Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1970	CPb	2											complete PHD amphora
PRe	Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1964	CPb	0											See Ohata 1966b
PRe	Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1966a	CPb	0											See Ohata 1970
PRe	Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1968	CPb	1											No details
PRe	Zeror, Tel	Ohata	1966b	CPb	0											"PHD stamp handles"
PRf	Bet Yerah	Yogev	1986a	Jor	2											1 pair ca 200-21000
PRf	Khirbat Al-Karak	DeLongaz	1960	Jor	4											Sites of Tibertias.
PPg	Accho	Applebaum	1959	CPd	50											date to 2nd/3rd cent
PPg	Accho	Dothan	1976	CPd	1											p31 & p.30:15

[illegible]

NOTES ON INDEX OF GREEK NAMES

1) NAME - The Greek names are listed alphabetically and include both eponyms and fabricants. The following conventions are used when listing the names:

- a) A dash is used to indicate a missing character when the number of missing characters is known.
- b) Square brackets are used to indicate missing characters when the number of missing characters is not known.
- c) An exclamation mark is used to indicate the start of another line in the inscription. One line is used in this index, where possible, to simplify its use. The customary / was not used to indicate a new line in an inscription as it does not have an equivalent in Greek, using the software program Lettrix, and there is not sufficient space in the column to code the / using an English font.
- d) All inscriptions are shown in upper case in the index. Upper case was used as all of the actual inscriptions on the stamp handles that I have examined, or have seen in photographs, are in upper case.
- e) As the letter "C" occurs in the Greek names in the Index, and as it is transliterated as the letter "S", it has been listed alphabetically in the Index as if it is an "S" but it is shown as a "C" and also follows any S listing. For instance, in the listing, AFHCIAA follows AFHEIAA, EICOAOTOY follows EIPHNAIOY and COCTPATTOY follows EOETPATTOY. (Note that

Lettrix does not have an English equivalent to the Greek "C". Therefore, to print a "C" within a Greek word it is necessary to code from the Greek font to the English font and then back to the Greek font.) This method for listing the Greek "C" is the same as that used by Macalister in his report on the stamped Greek handles found at Tell Sandahannah (1901a: 124-144).

2) COMMENTS - This column is used to make descriptive comments about the stamp, including its shape, the device shown, and details about the inscription and to indicate page numbers in the reference text where that information is particularly useful. The relative position and the description of any secondary stamp is also noted. Spaces are occasionally omitted to limit comments to one line.

The following conventions are used:

a) All stamps are from Rhodian handles unless otherwise indicated by one of the following shortforms:

KND = Knidian	SAM = Samian	NI = not identified
TH = Thasian	PAR = Parian	
KN = Koan	PMP = Pamphylian	
CH = Chian	PNT = Pontic	

b) E - is a short form for "eponym". The Greek word ENI precedes each eponym listed in the index, unless otherwise indicated, but is not shown in order to simplify the use of the index.

c) F - is a short form for "fabricant".

d) h - is a short form for "handle".

- e) mon - is a short form for "monogram".
- f) ss - is a short form for "secondary stamp".
- g) The following short forms are used to indicate the position on the stamp of the device, if any, or of the name of the particular Greek month if one is indicated:
- a = "above".
- b = "below".
- bot = "bottom" and generally relates to the position of the secondary stamp relative to the main stamp.
- c = "center" (i.e., the device is in the centre of a round stamp).
- fb = "followed by".
- l = "left" (from the viewer's perspective).
- pb = "preceded by".
- rt = "right" (from the viewer's perspective).
- h) m is a short form for "month" and in each case is followed by a number from 1 to 13 indicating the specific Greek month according to the following alphabetical table of months:

1) ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ	AGRIANIOS	May-June.
2) ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ	ARTAMITIOS	April-May.
3) ΒΑΑΡΟΜΙΟΥ	BADROMIOS	February-March.
4) ΔΑΔΙΟΥ	DALIOS	September-October.
5) ΔΙΟΣΘΕΥΟΥ	DIOSTHYOS	November-December.
6) ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ	THESMOPHORIOS	October-November.
7) ΘΕΥΔΑΙΣΙΟΥ	THEUDAISIOS	December-January.
8) ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ	KARNEIOS	August-September.
9) ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ	PANAMOS	July-August.

10) ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ	PANAMOS	August (This is an
ΑΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ	second	intercalary month).
11) ΠΕΔΑΓΕΙΤΝΥΟΥ	PEDAGEITNIOS	January-February.
12) ΕΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ	SMINTHIOS	March-April.
13) ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ	HYAKINTHIOS	June-July.

(For the English equivalents of the Rhodian months see
Hiller von Gaertringen:col.744.) /7/

- i) The shape of the stamp is rectangular unless otherwise
indicated by the following short forms:

r = "round"

s = "square"

- j) The device shown on the stamp is indicated by the
appropriate word or short form such as:

ac = "acorn"

hd = "head"

an = "animal"

Hel = "Helios impression"

anch = "anchor"

rose = "the Rhodian rose"

but = "button"

roset = "rosette"

cad = "caduceus"

st = "statue"

corn = "cornucopia"

tor = "torch"

dolph = "dolphin"

thyr = "thyros"

grap = "grapes"

wrth = "wreath"

- k) dev = "device" and is used where a device is indicated as
being present but is either not reported in detail or not
identifiable.

- l) "paired" means that both handles of an amphora (with their
stamps) have been found.

m) ret = "retrograde" and means that the inscription has been written backwards: i.e., the inscription appears as a mirror image of the usual lettering.

n) ab = "abbreviated" and means that the preceding word in the inscription is an abbreviation.

3) SITE - The site names used co-incide with those used in the Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land (Avi-Yonah). For a list of alternate names for certain of the sites see Appendix J (pp. 157-158).

4) AUTHOR/DATE - The author and date can be used in connection with the thesis bibliography to determine publication details.

5) Note that the total numbers of inscriptions listed in this index will not match the totals in the site data base tables for the following reasons:

a) Articles may report on the numbers and kinds of handles but not give details of the inscriptions so no listing of the stamp is possible.

b) A number of inscriptions that are reported in the articles are so incomplete as not to warrant or permit their being included in this index.

6) Note also that, due to limitations on the time available for data entry, this index does not include the Greek names and monograms from the stamped handles noted in the following excavation reports: Gezer - Macalister, 1912b.

Jerusalem - Macalister, 1926.

Samaria - Reisner, 1924a.

Samaria - Crowfoot, 1957.

However, as an alternative, the indexes of Greek names from these reports have been included as Appendices E to H to this thesis.

7) This index is intended to be a guide only, to point out the publications that should be examined for more detailed information.

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES

NAME	COMMENTS	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE
ΑΙΩΑΜΟΥ	E star 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΙΩΝΙΟΙ	KND	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
Κ Ν Ι Δ Ι Ω Ν				
ΑΙΩΠΟΛΙΟΣ	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΙΩΡΙΔΑΙΩ	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΓΑ-ΝΘΕΙ	F	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΑΘΙΤΟΔΟΡΟΣ	F m9 b	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F m9 a	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F m12 a	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
	inverted			
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	E lily pb	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	ΕΠ &			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F m1 a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F m13 a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F m12 a	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F m4 a	Caesarea	Unpublished	1988
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΑΓΕΜΑΧΟΥ	E fb m9	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	r rose			
ΑΓΕΜΑΧΟΥ	E fb m10	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
	r rose			
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m9 b	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1963
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m1	Jericho	Sellin	1913
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E Hel 1	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m13 b	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E Hel 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΓΗΩΩΝΙ	E r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΓΗΜΟΝΟΣ	F r rose	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΗΣΙΑΑ	F	Maresha	Macalister	1901b
ΑΓΗΣΙΑΑ	E m9 a	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΓΗΣΙΑΑ	E m9 a	Jerusalem	Broshi	1984
	paired			
ΑΓΑΙΟΥΚΡΙΤΟΥ	E	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΑΓΑΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ	E r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	pbΕΠ&			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΑΓΑΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ	E Hel 1	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟ	F m8 a	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΙΚΤΟΣ	F m1 b	AraqEl-Amir	Lapp	1980
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΙΚΤΟΣ	F m6 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ	F m2 b	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ	F m13 b	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ	F m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΧ	F m12	Ein Gev	Mazar	1964

AENTEIE	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AΘI	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AΘANAAOTOY	E	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
AΘANO!AOTOY	E m1 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
AΘANO!AOTOY	E m13 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
AΘANO!AOTOY	F corn rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AΘHNOAOTOY	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AΘAEAZ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AΘOZE	F r Hel	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AIIJ	E m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AIIJ	F m13 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
AINHΣIA!AMOY	E m1 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
AINH!ΣIAAMOY	E Hel 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
AINHΣIAAMOY	E fb m9	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
	r rose			
AINHΣIAAMOY	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AINHΣIA!AMOY	E m13 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AINHΣIAAMOY	E m6 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AINHTOPOΣ	E m6 b	AraqEl-Amir	Lapp	1980
AINHTOPOΣ	E m9 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
AINHTOY	E m9 b	Beth Govrin	Macalister	1902
AIEXINA	E m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AIEXINA	E m9 b	Nessana	Grace	1962b
AIEXINA	E ? m12 b	Nessana	Grace	1962b
AKTAPQ!NOΣ!J	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AAANIKOY	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AAEZANAPOY	F m4 a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AAEZIA!AA	E m1	Petra	Horsfield	1941
AAEZIMAXOY	E m2	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
AAEZIMAXOY	E m11 b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
AAEZIMAXOY	E m6 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AAAIKPA TEYΣ	E m11 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AAYPOY	F grap rt	Petra	Horsfield	1941
AAΦI OΣ	E m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AMYNI	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AMYNTA	F wrth rt	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
AMYNTA	F r	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	st 1 b			
AMYNTA	F wrth rt	Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985
AMYNTA	F wrth rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
AMYNTA	F tree rt	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AMYNTA	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
AN--IIA	E m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ANIOY!	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ANAZANAPOY	E m10 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ANAZI	E r pb	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
BOYAOY	I E P E Ω Σ			
	ss P ret			
ANAZIΠHIAA	F r rose	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
	paired			
ANAZIΠHIAA	F r rose	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ANAPIA	E m2 b	Mareshah	Mareshah	1901a
ANAPIA	E	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ANAPIA	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924

ΑΝΑΡΙΑ	E m12 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΝΑΡΙΚΟΥ	F pilos & star b l	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΑΝΑΡΙΚΟΥ	F r an hd	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΕΙΚΟΥ	E m13 r rose	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΕΙΚΟΥ	F m4 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΙΚΟΣ	F lily a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ	E m3 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ	E m4 r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ	E m2 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΑΝΑΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ	E m12 b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΑΝΘΙΣΙΟΔΩΜΟΥ	F m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ	F fb m9 r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ	F fb m6 r rose ret	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ	F fb m2 r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ	F cad	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ	F cad a	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ	F cad a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ	F cad a	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΝΥΧΑΡΟΣ	F m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΠΟΛΛΟΝ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΩΡΟΥ	F	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΑΡΑΤΙ	KN club b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΟΣ	E m1	Jericho	Sellin	1917
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m8	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E Hel 1	Heshbon	Beegle	1969
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	F	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m12	Mareshah	Peters	1902
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E r lily fb m13	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m9 b pb EΠ & I E P E Ω Σ	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΓΗΘΘ	F KN?	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΗ--ΥΙΑΑ---	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΗΚΟΥ	E m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΗΕΥΦΟ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΗΜΝΑ--	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣ-----ΜΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤ-----Η	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤ--ΟΣ	E m6 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΑ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΑΗ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΥ	E m2 r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΑΡΧΟΥ	F 5 stars	Beth Govrin	Macalister	1902

ΑΡΙΣΤΑΡΧΟΥ	F A a Σ b 4 stars	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙ	F m1 a	Marshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E	Atlit	Johns	1934
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E m12 b	Heshbon	Cox	1976
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E m12 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	F r st fb m4	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E m12 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E r	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΑΑ	E m13 b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΩΣ	E	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΙΣΤΙ--φ-I	E m12	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΟΥ	r rose			
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΑΑ	E m8	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ	F	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ	E m1 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΙΣΤΟ---!	E fb m9	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
-ΙΑΑ				
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΙΤΟΥ	F	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΝΕΥΣ	E m9 r Hel	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΝΕΥΣ	E m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ	E m9 pb EΠ & I E P E Ω Σ	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ	E m9 b	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ	E Hel 1	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F r rose	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F r rose	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F ss K bot of h	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F r rose	T Judeideh	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F 4 stars	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΙΣΤΟ!	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ				
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑ!	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΤΕΥΣ				
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΥ	E fb m2 r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΥ	E m13 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ	E m13 b	Jericho	Sellin	1913
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ	E m2 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ	E m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΑΡΙΣΤΟ!	E m12 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924

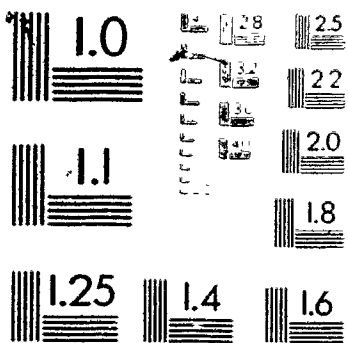
ΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ

ΑΡΙΣΤΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝ	E m2	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΣ ΜΗΝΟC	r star			
ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΙΑΑ	E m9	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
	r rose			
ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΟC	F m1	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΟC	E m8 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΟC	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E fb m6	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a
	r rose			
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	ret pb			
	ΕΠ &			
	I E Π Ε Ω Σ			
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E Hel 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑΑ	E m13 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΟΜΑΑΔΙ	E Hel 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΡΣΙΠΟΝΟC	E fb m8	Mareshah	Peters	1902
	r Hel			
ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ	month pb	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	ΕΠΙ			
ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ	month	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΡΤΙΜΑ	F	Atlit	Johns	1934
ΑΡΤΙΜΑ	F	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΑΡΤΙΜΟΥ	E m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	reversed			
ΑΡΧΕΜΒΗΠΟΤΟΥ	E	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΑΓΑΘΟΒΟΥΛΟΥ	F (Note both E and F on same stamp.)			
ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡ---	E fb m9	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΑΡΧΙ----	E	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΡΧΙΒΙΟΥ	E m9 b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΑΡΧΙΑΑΜΟΥ	E m3 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΧΙΑΑ	E m9 b	Jericho	Sellin	1913
ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΑΑ	E m1 b	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968
ΑΡΧΙΑΑΙΑΑ	E m8	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968
ΑΡΧΙΑΑΙΑΑ	E m13	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΑΡΧΙΑΑΙΑΑ	E fb m5	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΑΡΧΙΑΑΙΑΑ	E m13	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΑΑ	E m6 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΧΙΝΟΥ	E m4 b	Gerasa	Welles	1938
ΑΡΧΟ----	E m6 b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	pb ΕΠ			
	& I E P E Ω Σ			
ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E m6 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΕΥC	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΣ-ΟΙ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b

ΑΣΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E fb m6	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΑΣΚΛΗΙ	KN club b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
	db le h			
ΑΣΚΛΗΡΙ	KN	Tel Zeror	Ohata	1967
ΑΤΤΑΛΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΥΣΑΩ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E m8 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1930
ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E m6	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E m? b	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E m2 b	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΑΦΑΝΟΙΔΙΟΙ	F st rt	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΑΦΟΣ	F r Hel	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΑΦΡΟΔΙΣΙΟΥ	F r rose	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΑΦΡΟΔΙΣΙΟΥ	F	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΑΦΥ	NI mon	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΑΧ---ΙΑΑ	F fb m5	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
BION	F r ?	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	fb anch			
ΒΙΩC	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΒΡΟΜΙΟΥ	F wrth rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΒΡΟΜΙΟΥ	F Hel rt	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΓΑΛΕΣΤΗΣ	F cad b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1929
	grap rt			
ΓΟΡΓΟΝΟΣ	E m1 b	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968
ΓΟΡΓΩΝΟΣ	E m13	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΓΟΡΓΩΝΟΣ	E m13 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΓΥΜΝΑΣΤΟΥ	F palm br	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	hd			
ΔΑΔΑ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΔΑΜΑΙΝΕΤΟΥ	E m4 b	Bethel	Lapp	1968a
ΔΑΜΙΝΟΣ	F fb m11	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΔΑΜΙΟΡΓΟΥ	KND	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΚΑΡΝΕΟΔΟΤΟΥ	E			
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ	F			
Κ Ν Ι Δ Ι Α Ν				
ΔΑΙΜΟ	F s	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙΟΣ	E m9 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΔΑΙΜΟΘΕΜΙΟΣ	E Hel l	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΑΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΑΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ	E m2	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E fb m13	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F m2 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣΕ	F (E=5)	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979

ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΑΜΟΝΙΚΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΑΜΟΣΕΜΙΟΣ	E paired	Jerusalem	Broshi	1984
-----ΑΧΟ-!	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΑΜΟΣΘΕΝΗΣ	line 2			
ΔΑΜΟΥ	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΑΜΟΦΙΛΟΥ	F r	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΔΑ!ΝΜΟΝΟΣ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΑΣΟΦΙΛΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ!	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
[]				
ΔΙΑΝΑΡΟΥ	NI E r	Ashdod	Dothan	1982
ΔΙΟΔΟΤΟΥ	F	Atlit	Johns	1934
ΔΙΟΔΟΤΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΚΛΕΙΑΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ	F m4 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ	F m2 b ab	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ	F m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ	F grap 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΝΥ!	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
C I O C ! [
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ	F r corn	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ	F m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ	E r rose	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΥ	KN ret	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΔΩ	KN cad b	Dor	Stern	1982
!ΡΟΥΚΝΙΑΙΟΝ				
ΔΙΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΔΙΟΥ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ	F NI	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
ΒΟΥΛΕΥΤΟΥ				
ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ	F ? 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΣΚΟΥ	F m9 a	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΔΙΣΚΟΥ	F m6 a	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΔΙΣΚΟΥ[]	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΣΚΟΥ	F Hel rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΙΣΚΟΥ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΙΩΝΟΣ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΔΟΡ!ΚΥΛΙΑΑ	E Hel 1	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΔΡΑΚΟΝΤΙΑΑ	F anch b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΡΑΚΟΝΤΙΑΑ	F cad b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΔΩΡΙΩΝ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΔΩΡΟΘΕΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΔΩΡΟΣ	F m6 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΙΡΗΝΑΙΟΥ	F ret	Nessana	Grace	1962b
	Hel 1			
ΕΙΟ!	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΔΟΤΟΥ				
ΕΛΑΧ	KN	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a
ΕΛΛΑΝΙΚΟΥ	F r rose	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΕΝ-ΑΝ[]	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΞΑΚΕΚΤΟΥ	E r dev	Caesarea	Unpublished	1988
ΖΕΝΩΝΟΣ	2nd name			

2



MicroD

ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΥ	F m8 b	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a
ΕΠΩΝΟΣΗ	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΡΜΑΙ:C	F Hel b	Akko	Dothan	1976
KOY				
ΕΡΜΙ:Α	KN ret	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΕΡΜΙΑ	F KN?	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΡΜΟ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΡΥΜΝΕΥΣ	F dev l	Nessana	Grace	1962b
	grap rt			
ΕΣ--Α:ΣΥΔΑΜΟ	F Hel l	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΣΤΙΕΙΟΥ	E fb m1	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
	r rose			
	paired			
ΕΣΤΙΕΙΟΥ	E fb m2	Tel. Istabah	Landau	1929
ΕΣΤΙΟΥ	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΥΔΑΙΜΟΥΦΟΔΟΥ	E fb m9	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	r lily			
ΕΥΔΑΜΟΥ	E m6	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΕΥΔΑΜΟΥ	E m2 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1930
ΕΥΔΑΜΟΥ	E m9 b	Gerasa	Welles	1938
ΕΥΔΑΜΟΥ	E m2 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΕΥΔΑ:ΜΟΥ	E m2 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΔΑ:ΜΟΥ	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΥΔΑ:ΜΟΥ	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΥΔΑΜΟ:Υ	E m4 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΕΥΔΩΡΟΥ	E fb m4	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
	r rose			
ΕΥΚΑΕΙΤΟΥ	F cad b	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a
ΕΥΚΑΕΙΤΟΥ	F cad b	K Dureihima	Ovadiah	1985
ΕΥΚΑΕΙ:ΤΟΥ	F cad b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΚΑΕΙΤΟΥ	F cad b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΚΑΕΙ:ΤΟΥ	F cad b	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΕΥΚΑΕΙ:ΤΟΥ	F cad b	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΕΥΚΑΕΙ:ΤΟΥ	F	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
	paired			
ΕΥΚΑΕΙΤΟΥ	F cad b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1929
ΕΥΚΑΕΥΣ	E	Kh Al-Karak	Delougaz	1960
ΕΥΚΑΕΥΣ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΚΑΕΥΣ	E m12	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΑΔΑ	E grap l	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΑΔΑ	E	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΕΥΜΑΤΙΑΔΑ	E r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	Π a			
	ΦP b			
ΕΥΡΥΚΡΑΙ	F	Gerasa	Welles	1938
ΕΥΤΑ---ΟΥ:()	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΕΥΦΡΑ-----	E r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΦΡΑΝΟΡ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΕΥΦΡΑΝΟΡΟΣ	F r Hel	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a

ZENOΦANEYΣ	E fb m2 r lily ZforZ	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ZHN--OΞA	F r' rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ZQIAOY	F	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
H-----!	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
K A A - - M				
HPH!!	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
Θ A P Γ H A I O Y				
HPAΓOP A	E fb m13 r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
HPAKAEIΔA	E fb m4 r trident	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
HPAKAEITOY	F rose b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
HPAKAEITOY	F cad b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
HPAKAEITOY	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
HPAKAEYΣ	F lily b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
HPAPAΓ'OP A!!	E	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΘANODOTOY	EPH a E m13 r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΘAPE-----	E r ?	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
----- Y				
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E dev l	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m8 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m10 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m10 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m11 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m6 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘAPΣHΠOΔIOΣ	E m4 b ret	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘEAIHANTOY	E m1	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968
ΘEAIH'ITOY	E m12 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΘEKA--NAP OΣ	F m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΘEOΔAMOY	E fb m2 r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘEOΔΩPOΣ	paired	Beth-Zur	Yogev	1985a
ΘEOΔΩPOΣ	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘEOΔΩPOY	E dev b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘEOΔΩPOY	E Hel l	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΘEPΣANΔPOY	E pb EP & I E P E Ω Σ	Gerasa	Welles	1938
ΘEPΣANΔPOY	E m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΘEΣMOΦOPIOY	month r lily	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΘEETI	E m8 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΘEETOPOΣ	ep m4 r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΘEETOPOΣ	E m12 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΘECTOPOC	E m12 r rose ret	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΘECTOPOY	E m6 b	AraqEl-Amir	Lapp	1980

ΘΕΥΔΩΡΟΥ	E m3 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΘΕΥΔΩΡΟΥ	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΘΕΥΜΝΑΣΤΟΥ	F	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΘΕΥΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m2 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΘΕΥΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΙΑΣΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	p b I E P E Ω Σ	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	E r rose			
	pbEΠ&			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΙΑΣΟΝΟΣ	F dev	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΙΑΣΟΝΟΣ	F dev	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΙΕΡΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΙΕΡΟΚΛΗ	F m8 a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	star rt			
ΙΕΡΟΝΟΣ	F m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΙΕΡΟΤΕΛΕΥΣ	F r but	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΙΕΡΟΤΕΛΗΣ	F NI	Ashdod	Dothan	1982
ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ	FpbEφ	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
	& I E P E Ω Σ			
	m1 r Hel			
ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ	E m13 b	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
ΙΕΡΩΝΙΟΣ	E fb m4	Tel Yoqneam	Ben-Tor	1978
ΙΚΕΣΙΟΥ	CH	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΙΛΑΝΘΕΥ()	NI bulls	T Judeideh	Macalister	1901a
ΜΟΡΙ()ΟΝ()	head c			
ΙΜΑ	F cad b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΙΝΥ()	F m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΙΠΠΟΚΛΕΥΣ	E	Kh Al-Karak	Delougaz	1960
ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968
ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F r rose	T Judeideh	Macalister	1901a
ΙΣΙΔΩΡΟΥ	Fplant rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΙΣΝ()Δ()	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
Λ Ι Ν Α ()				
K-----	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
Λ Α Ι - - -				
ΚΑ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ	E pb	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	EN &			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ-Ε!	E	Beth Govrin	Macalister	1902
ΥC				
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E Hel 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E fb m10	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
	r rose			
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ	E r rose	Ashdod	Dothan	1982
	fb m?			
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ	E r rose	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
	fb m2			
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ	E m1 b	Caesarea	Lifchitz	1963
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ	E line 2	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	inverted			
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ	F m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ	F m6 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΣ	E 3 stars	Samaria	Lyon	1924

ΚΑΛΛΙΟΥΣ	F 4 stars	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΚΑΛΛΙΟΥΣ	F 4 stars	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΚΑΛΛΙΟΥΣ	F 4 stars	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ	month	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ	F m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΕΓΥΙ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΛΕΑΝΙΑΚΤΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΛΕΑΡΧΟΥ	E	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
ΚΛΕΙΑΡΧΟΥ	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΛΕΑΡΧΟΥ	E r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	pbEΠ&			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΚΛΕΙΑΡΧΟΥ	E Hel 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΚΛΕΙΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ	E m6 b	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΚΛΕΙΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΛΕΙΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ	E m3 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΛΕΥΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΚΛΕΙΩΝΥΜΟΥ	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΛΕΩΝΥΜΟΥ	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΟ-ΟΣ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΡΑΤΙΑΑ	E m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΡΑΤΙΑΑ	E Hel 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΚΡΕΟΝΤΟΣ	F	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΚΡΕΟΝΤΟΣ	F	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
ΚΡΕΟΝΙΤΟΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΡΕΟΝΤΟΣ	F m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΡΕΟΝΙΤΟΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΡΕΟΝΤΟΣ	F m13 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΡΕΟΝΤΙΟΣ	F m3 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΚΡΕΙΟΝΤΟΣ	F mior2 a	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΚΡΕΟΝΤΟΥ	F fb m9	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΚΥΔΟΥ	F m1 b ab	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΚΥΚΝΟΣ	NI	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΛΑΦΕΙΔΕΥΣ	E m2 b	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΛΑΔΑΤΟΣ	F NI	Dor	Gabalda	1926
ΛΑΦΕΙΔΕΥΣ	E m9 b	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΛΕΟΝΤΙΑΑ	E fb m2	Gerasa	Welles	1938
	r Hel			
ΛΙΕΣΤΗΑ	E Hel 1	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a
ΛΕΦ---ΙΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
A P Y - - -				
ΛΙΝΟΥ	F grap rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΛΟΧΟΥ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΣ	F anch b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΛΥΣΙΩΝΙ	F ? b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΙ	E r ?	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΜΙΔΙΑ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΟΥΚΑΣΤΟΥ	E r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΑΓΝΩΡΟΣ	F fb m9	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΜΑΡΕΥΑ	F m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΑΡΕΥΑ	F m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΑΡΕΥΑ	F m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΑΡΕΥΑ	F m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΑΡΕΥΑ	F pb m13	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a

ΜΑΡΣΥΑΣ	F m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ	F m6 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ	F m4 a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ	F m9 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΕΝΙ	F pb m6	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΕΝΙΗΠΙΟΣ	F ret	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
	rose			
ΜΕΝΙΗΠΙΟΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΕΝΙΕΚΟΥ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΜΕΝΤΟΡΟΣ	F m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ	F fb m9	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ	F club b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ	F r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	fb m3 ret			
ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΙΑΑ	F	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΜΙΑΑ	F ac rt	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	cad b			
ΜΙΑΑ	F ac rt	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
	cad b			
ΜΙΑΑΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΙΑΑΣ	F acorn r	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ	F m8 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ	F m9 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ	F r rose	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	branch			
ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ	F m1 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΙΝΘΙΟΥΣ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΙΡΩΖΙΩΤΩ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΝΑΣΩΝ	F	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΜΝΑΣΩΝ!	F ME b	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΥΣ				
ΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ	F anch b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΟΛΥ	F m9 a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΜΟΛΒΡΙΝΟΣ	F m6 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΜΠΟ	TH mon	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΥΤΕΩΝ	F Hel 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ	E	Gezer	Dever	1970
ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	dotted s			
ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΜΥΤΙΩΝΙΟΣ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΝΑΝΙΟΣ	F	Bethel	Lapp	1968a
ΝΑΝΙΟΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΝΑΟΡΟΣ	PMP	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΝΕΙΛΟΥ	F m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΝΕΜΙΟΥ	F m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΝΗ!	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΝΙΚΗΤΟΥ				
ΝΙΚΑΙ	E m4 b	Caesarea	Unpublished	1988
ΝΙΚΙΑΝΑΙ	F r	Jaffa	Rowe	1955
ΝΙΚΑΡΧΟΥ	F	Petra	Horsfield	1941

ΝΙΚΑΪΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E N ret	Gezer	Kallai	1984
ΝΙΚΑΪΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E m9 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E fb m9	Mareshah	Peters	1902
	r rose			
ΝΙΚΑΪΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E Hel 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E r dolph	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	ret			
ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ	E m3 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ	F r rose	Bethel	Lapp	1968a
ΝΙΚΑ	F r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
CIΩN O Σ				
ΝΙΚΑΤΙΔΟΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΝΙΚΟΪΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	F	Marashah	Macalister	1901a
ΝΙΚΩΝΟΣ	E r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΝΙΚΩΝΟΣ	E dev b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΝΙΩΝΙ	PMP	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΝΥΣΙΟΥ	F st rt	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
	2 stars a			
ΞΕΝΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m14 b	Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E fb m13	Ashdod	Dothan	1982
	r flower			
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m2 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m11 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	m has T			
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m13 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m2 b	TiratYehuda	Yeivin	1970
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥC	E m13 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΤΟ	E m9	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΞΕΝΟΦΟΝΕΥΣ	F m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΞΕΝΟΦΟΝΤΟΣ	E m2 b	Jaffa	Rowe	1955
ΞΕΝΟΦΟΝΤΟΣ	E m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΞΕΝΟΦΟΝΤΟΣ	E m? b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΞΕΝΟΦΟΝΤΟΣ	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΞΕΝΟΦΟΝΤΟC	E m9 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΟΛΥΜΠΙΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΟΛΥΜΠΟΥ	F tor rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΟΛΥΜΠΟΥ	F rose rt	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΟΝΑΣΗ I	F	Heshbon	Thompson	1969
ΟΝΑΣΗΑΝΔΡΟΥ	E	Samaria	Lyon	1969
ΟΝΑΣΙΜΟΥ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΟΝΑΣΙΟΙΚΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΟΝΑΣΙΟΙΚΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΟΝΗΣΙΑΔΑΜΟΥ	E r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	fb m9			
ΟΝΗΣΙΑΔΑΜΟΥ	E Hel 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΟΡΕΚΟΥΔΑΣ	PMP	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΔΑΜΑΡΧΟΥΣ				
ΟΡΟΒΙΩΝ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΟΡΟΒΙΩΝ	KN ret	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΠΑΓΥΑΡΕΣ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ	month	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ	month	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a

ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ	month	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΑΠΑ	r lily			
ΠΑΣΙΑ	F herm l	Gerasa	Welles	1938
ΠΑΣΙΩΝ	KN dbl h	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	F m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	E Hel	Bet Yerah	Yogev	1986a
	paired			
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	F rose b	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	F	Jericho	Sellin	1913
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	F rose b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E m6 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E fb m12	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E pb	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	ΕΠ &			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E m 13 r	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	sheeps hd			
	&ANKY			
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ!()	E	Samaria	Lyon	1924
()ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ!	?	Samaria	Lyon	1924
()				
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E m13 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ	E m13 b	Bethel	Lapp	1968a
ΠΕ-ΘΕΟΥ	E m3 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΕΠΘΙΑΔΑ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΕΙΣΗΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΕΙΣΗΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E m3 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥ	E fb m2	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r Hel			
ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥ	E fb m13	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
	r rose			
ΠΟΛΥΑΙΡΑΤΟΥ	E m4 b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥ	F thy	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥ	F	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΧΟΥ	F thy b	Tel Istabah	Landau	1979
ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑ	E fb m12	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	r rose			
ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑΤΟΥ	E r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΜΗΝΟΣ ΑΙ	p b E Π &			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΠΟΛΥΞΕΝΟΥ	F 4 stars	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1933
ΠΟΛΥΧΙΛΡΜΟΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m6 b	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΠΥΘΟΓΕΙΝΕΥ	E m9 b	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ	E m13 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΡΟΔΩΝΟΣ	F sword b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΡΟΔΩΝΟΣ	F sword a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
Σ----ΑΙ	E m6 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΑΚΡΑΤΗ	F m6 b ab	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a

ΣΑΡΑΠΙΩΝΟΣ	F 4 stars	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΘΕΝΕΛΛΑΟΣ	F	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΙΙ	E r rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΙΜΥΛΕΙΝΟΥ	E m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	pbEP& *			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΣΙΜΥΛΕΙΝΟΥ	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΙΜΥΛΕΙΝΟΥ	E m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΙΜΥΛΙΝΟΥ	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΙΝΧΙΙ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΠΙΧΑΡΩ	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
CT---A!	F dev 1	AraqEl-Amir	Lapp	1980
E - φ A N E Y Σ				
ΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΥ	F	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΣΤΙΝΟΜΟΥ	F m12 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΤΙΧΟΥ	KN dev	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΗΜΙΟΥΤΟΥ	st rt			
ΣΤΡΑΤΟΝΙΚΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΤΡΟ---ΙΤΟΥ	F m9 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΣΥΜΜΑΙΧΟΥ	F m8 b	Jericho	Sellin	1913
ΣΥΜΜΑΙΧΟΥ	E m9 b	T AbuShusha	Giveon	1963
	paired			
ΣΩ---ΙΒΟΥ	F grap 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ	E m8 b	AraqEl-Amir	Lapp	1980
	pbEP&			
	I E P E Ω Σ			
ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ	E m11 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ	E Hel 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ	E dart 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΩΖΩΝ	F NI	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
ΣΩΚΡΑΤ	F m9 b	Kh Al-Karak	Delougaz	1960
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F tor b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F tor rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F tor a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F tor rt	Petra	Horsfield	1941
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F tor rt	Ramat Rahel	Aharoni	1964
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F paired	T AbuShusha	Giveon	1963
ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F tor rt	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΩΠΑΤΡΟΥ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΣΩΣΙΒΙΟ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΣΩΣΙΚΛΕΥΣ	F tor b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΣΙΛΑ	F	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
ΣΩΣΠΑΤΟΥ	E m 13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ	E r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	fb m4			
	E	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΩΩ!				
ΤΡΑΤΟΥ				
ΩΩΤΡΑ!	E fb m4	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΤΟΥ				
ΩΩΟΥ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΩΩΤΗΡΙ!	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
[] φ Α Ι Ρ Ο Υ				
ΩΩΤΗΡΙΑΑ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΩΩΤΗΡΙΧΟΣ	F r bird	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a

ΣΩΤΗΡΙΧΟΣ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΣΩΧΑΡΕΥΣ	E m13 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΣΩΧΑΙΡΗΣ	E?	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΤΕΙΣΑΜΕΝΟΥ	E r ?	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΤΕΙΣΑΙΜΕΝΟΥ	fb m13			
ΤΕΙΩΝ	E m4 b	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
	E m13 a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΤΕΧΝΩΝΟΣ	reversed			
ΤΙΜΑ--ΟΥ	KN	Nessana	Grace	1962b
ΤΙΜΑΣΑΙΓΟΡΑ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΤΙΜΟΔΙΚΟΥ	E m8 b	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΤΙΜΟΔΙΚΟΥ	E	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a
ΤΙΜΟΔΙΚΟΥ	E m1 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ	E m13 b	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ	E m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ	E m2 b	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
	paired			
ΤΙΜΟΚΡΑΤΙ	E r rose	Ashdod	Dothan	1967a
ΤΙΜΟΞΕΝΟΥ	F r ?	Shiqmona	Elgavish	1974
ΤΙΜΟΧΛΗΣ	F	Caesarea	Raban	1983a
ΤΙΣΟΥ-ΚΛΕΩΣ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΥΟΧΘ-	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΦΑ	TH mon	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΦΑΝΙΑ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΦΙΕΙΔΑ	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ	F wrth rt	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
	m4 a			
ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ	F m? a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ!	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
[] Ο Μ Ο Υ				
ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ	F m4 a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	wrth 1			
ΦΙΛΙΟΥ	F r but	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ!	E NI	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963
ΘΕΥΦΕΙΣΤΟΥ				
ΦΙΛΟΔΑΜΟΥ	E m4 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΦΙΛΟΔΑΜΟΥ	E m1 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΦΙΛΟΚΛΕΑ	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ	F cad b	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
ΦΙΛΩΝΥ	KND pb	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
	KNI			
	ret			
ΦΙΛΟΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΥ	F Hel r	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
ΦΙΛΟΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΥ	F Hel 1	Tel Istabab	Landau	1979
ΦΙΛΩΝΙΑ	E	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΧΑΡΗΣ	F m 4 b	Jerusalem	Tushingham	1985
ΧΑΡΙΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ	E	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
ΧΟΜΟΝΟΣ	E m12 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	lily a			
ΧΡΗ	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
ΧΡΗΣΙΜΟΥ	F r lily	Samaria	Lyon	1924
ΧΡΥΣΑΩΡ	E	Atlit	Johns	1934
ΧΡΥΣΗΜΟΥ	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a

APPENDIX A

EPONYMS NAMED ON RHODIAN AMPHORA STAMPS

In the following list, numbers preceded by H. are those of Hiller's list of eponyms (cf. note 2); those preceded by N. are numbers in Nilsson's catalogue of the Lindos collection (cf. note 1), where fabricants and eponyms are in a single alphabetical series, but with separate numbers for fabricants and eponyms bearing the same name. As noted above, in the present list no indication is given of repeated terms of office called by the same name; further, separate numbers are not given for spelling variations of the same name. Eponyms are known to me in photographs (mostly), or at least in rubbings, except for those marked with an asterisk.* These remain for the present more or less in doubt, although for each one there seemed to be grounds for including it tentatively in this list. For instance, Antimachos, Aristokrates, and Sosiphilos, though without much other support, are all read with little or no restoration in the Lindos catalogue. Aristokles is known to me as a reading only in a single example in an unreliable publication:¹¹ but four examples, in a variety of types, are listed by Pridik from south Russia (*op. cit.* in note 2, p. 310). Polites is rejected by Nilsson (p. 95, note 3) from the Rhodian list, but without taking into account no. 1165 of the Pergamon catalogue (*op. cit.* in note 3), on which it seems to be read clearly. More dubious is Eudoros, which is possibly, wherever it is read, an error for Theodoros.¹² Finally, the omission here (see above, p. 118) of names listed by Hiller which are known in inscriptions but not (to me at least) on handles cuts out from the present list the following *hieropoietai*, priests of Halios (I give Hiller's numbers): Antisthenes (45), Archestratos (88), Diogenes (116), Diokles (117), Menes-

kleus (211), Xenotimos (230), Pythannas (253), and Phanostratos (297). Of these, Pythannas is too early to be found on stamps, while most of the rest are probably too late.

Eponyms included here that are not listed (or not numbered) by Hiller are marked with a †. On these, notes are given at the end, following the list.

EPONYMS NAMED ON RHODIAN AMPHORA STAMPS

1. (H. 2; N. 8)	*Αγέμαχος	36. (H. 57)	*Αρισταρχος
2. (H. 3; N. 9)	*Αγέστρατος	37. (H. 59-60; N. 82)	*Αριστείδας
3. (H. 4)	*Αγήμεν	38. (H. 61; N. 84)	*Αριστεύς
4. (H. 7)	*Αγηνίλας *	39. (H. 64; N. 86)	*Αριστην *
4. bis (H. 8)	*Αγηνίλοχος	40. (H. 66; N. 94)	*Αριστόβοιλος
5. (H. 10; N. 16)	*Αγίστιπος	41. (H. 67; N. 97)	*Αριστοκρίτης
6. (H. 11)	*Αγιστος	42. (H. 68-9; N. 98)	*Αριτογένης
7. (H. 12)	*Αγλούκριτος (*Αγλω-)	43. (H. 70; N. 99)	*Αριτοδαμος
8. (H. 13; N. 17)	*Αγλούμβροτος	44. (H. 72-3)	*Αριστοκλής *
7. (H. 14; N. 18)	*Αγλώκριτος	45. (H. 74; N. 102)	*Αριστοκράτης *
8. bis (H. 16)	*Αγλώχατος	46. (H. 75; N. 105)	*Αριστομαχος
9. (H. 17; N. 20)	*Αγοράναξ	47. (H. 76; N. 106)	*Αριστομβροτίδας
10. (H. 18; N. 21)	*Αγριος	48. (H. 77; N. 108)	*Αριστοκρίτης
11. (H. 19; N. 23)	*Αθανόδοτος	49. (H. 78; N. 109)	*Αριστοκρίτης
12.	*Αθαιόδωρος †	50. (H. 79; N. 111)	*Αριστοπούλης
13. (H. 20; N. 27)	*Αθανόφιλος	51. (H. 80; N. 112)	*Αριστοφάνης *
14. (H. 22; N. 30)	Αινησιδαμος	52. (H. 81; N. 113)	*Αρίστρατος
15. (H. 23; N. 31)	Αινήτωρ	53. (H. 82; N. 115)	*Αρίστην
16. (H. 24; N. 33)	Αισχίνης	54. (H. 83)	*Αριστωίδας
17. (H. 25; N. 34)	Αισχυλῖος	55. (H. 84; N. 120)	*Αρμουσίλας
18. (H. 26; N. 35)	*Ακεστιδας, ut *Ακεστίας	56. (H. 87; N. 131)	*Αρχέμβροτος
19. (H. 28; N. 37)	*Αλεξιάδας	57. (H. 89; N. 132)	*Αρχίβιος
20. (H. 30; N. 39)	*Αλεξίμαχος	58. (H. 90, 91; N. 133, 134)	*Αρχίδαμος
22. (N. 46, 9)	*Αιαιδρος for *Αν(αξ)αιδρος	59. (H. 93; N. 135)	*Αρχιλαίδας
21. (H. 33; N. 45)	*Αιαξαγύρας	60. (H. 94; N. 136)	*Αρχίος
22. (H. 34; N. 46)	*Αιάξαιδρος (*Αιαιδρος)	61. (H. 97; N. 137)	*Αρχοκράτης
23. (H. 35; N. 47)	*Αναξίβουλος	62. (H. 100-1; N. 141)	*Αστεριόνης
24. (H. 38; N. 49)	*Αιδρίαις	63. (H. 102; N. 142)	Αίτοκράτης
25. (H. 40-41; N. 52)	*Ανδρόνικος	64.	Βόλχ[ιος] †
26. (H.—not numbered)	*Αντιλέων †	65. (H. 105; N. 151)	Γόργων
27. (H. 42; N. 54)	*Αιτίλοχος	66. (H. 106; N. 156)	Δαίμων
28. (H. 43; N. 56)	*Αντίμαχος *	67. (H. 107; N. 159)	Δαμαίετος
29. (H. 44; N. 58)	*Αντίπατρος	68. (H. 108)	Δαμάτριος
30.	*Απατο(ύριος) † *	69. (H. 109; N. 163)	Δαμόθερις
31. (H. 47)	*Απολλείιος *	70. (H. 110; N. 164)	Δαμοκλής
32. (H. 50; N. 68)	*Αρατοφάνης	71. (H. 111; N. 166)	Δαμοκράτης
33. (H. 51; N. 70)	*Αρετακλής	71. bis (H. 112)	[Δα]μοσθένης
34. (H. 54-5; N. 76)	*Αρίστακος	72. (H. 115; N. 170)	Δάμων
35. (H. 56; N. 78)	*Αριστίναξ	73. (H. 118; N. 178)	Διοτίσιος
		74. (H. 120; N. 183)	Δορκιλίδας

EPONYMS NAMED ON RHODIAN AMPHORA STAMPS

75.	Δράκων †	111.	(H. 195; N. 278)	Κληροστρατος (Κλειρο-)
76 (H. 124)	Ἐξάκεστος	(107.)	(N. 279)	Κλειτομαχος
76. bis (H. 126)	Ἐπιχαρμος *	112.	(H. 196; N. 282)	Κρατίδας
77. (H. 127-8; N. 199)	Ἐστιαίος	113.	(H. 198; N. 284)	Λαφειδης
	(Ἐσπείος, Ἰσπείος)	114.	(H. 199; N. 285)	Λεοντίδας
78. (H. 129; N. 200)	Εὐάνωρ	115.		Λέκων †
79. (H. 130; N. 203)	Εὐδαμος	116.	(H. 201; N. 287)	Λύσανδρος
80. (H. 131)	Εὐδωρος *	117.	(H. 217; N. 320)	Μετίων
81.	Εὐκλείδας Χάρμευς †	118.		Ναύσικος †
82. (H. 132-3; N. 205)	Εἰκλής	119.	(H. 218; N. 322)	Ναύσιππος
83. (H. 134; N. 207)	Εἰκράτης *	120.	(H. 221; N. 323)	Νικασαγόρας
84. (H. 135; N. 209)	Εἰκρατίδας	121.	(H. 223; N. 332)	Νικομαχος
84. bis	Εἰπολεμος †	122.	(H. 225; N. 333)	Νίκων
85. (H. 139; N. 214)	Εἰφρανορίδας	123.	(H. 226; N. 335)	Ξεμετος
86. (H. 140; N. 212)	Εὐφραίωρ	124.	(H. 228; N. 337)	Ξευστρατος
87. (H. 143; N. 216)	Ἐχέβουλος	125.	(H. 231; N. 340)	Ξεσοφαιτης
88. (H. 144; N. 220)	Ζηνοδότος	126.	(H. 232)	Ξενοφαιτης Ἰέρωνος
89. (H. 145; N. 223)	Ἡραγόρας	127.	(H. 233; N. 341)	Ξεσόφαιτος
(92.) (H. 148; N. 227)	Θάρσανδρος	128.	(H. 234; N. 342)	Ξεσοφών
90. (H. 149; N. 228)	Θαρσίπολις	129.	(H. 235; N. 344)	Ὀνασαιδρος
91. (H. 150; N. 229)	Θεαίδητος (Θηδήτος)	130.	(H. 238; N. 348)	Πασφών
92. (H. 155; N. 233)	Θέρσανδρος (Θάρσ-)	131.	(H. 239; N. 352)	Πανσανίας *
93. (H. 157; N. 236)	Θέστωρ	132.		Πειθιάδας †
94. (H. 158)	Θευγένης	133.	(H. 241; N. 353)	Πεισίστρατος
95. (H. 160; N. 238)	Θεῦδωρος	134.	(H. 243)	Πολίτης *
96. (H. 163; N. 240)	Θευφάνης	135.	(H. 244; N. 357)	Πολιάρατος
(91.)	Θηδήτος	136.	(H. 247)	Πολεκλής
97. (H. 167; N. 244)	Θρασυδάμος	137.	(H. 248; N. 358)	Πολεκρατης
98. (H. 168)	Θρασύμαχος	138.	(H. 252)	Πολύχαρμος
99. (H. 172; N. 246)	Ἰασικράτης	139.	(H. 253; N. 362)	Πρατοφάνης
100. (H. 173)	Ἰάσων *	140.		Πρωτογένης †
101. (H. 176; N. 253)	Ἰέρων	141.	(H. 254; N. 365)	Πιθογένης
101. bis (H. 178)	Ἰπποκλής *	142.	(H. 255; N. 367)	Πιθόδωρος
(77.) (N. 257)	Ἰσπείος	143.	(H. 256; N. 368)	Πιθόκριτος
102. (H. 180; N. 262)	Καλλιάνας	144.	(H. 257; N. 373)	Σθενέλας
103. (H. 181; N. 263)	Καλλικράτης	145.	(H. 258; N. 374)	Σιμίς
104. (H. 182; N. 265)	Καλλικρατίδης	146.	(H. 259; N. 376)	Σιμελίδος
105. (H. 183; N. 267)	Καλλίξιμος	147.	(H. 262; N. 379)	Σέρμαχος
106. (H. 186; N. 272 bis)	Κλέαρχος	148.	(H. 263; N. 381)	Σωδαμος
107. (H. 187, 188)	Κλειτομαχος (Κλειτο-)	149.	(H. 264; N. 383)	Σωκρατης
(111.)	Κλειροστρατος	150.	(H. 267; N. 385)	Σωσιπλής
(110.)	Κλεινομος	151.	(H. 268; N. 389)	Σωσιφίλις *
108. (H. 190; N. 274)	Κλεινός	152.	(H. 269; N. 391)	Σώστρατος
109. (H. 191; N. 275)	Κλεικράτης	153.	(H. 270; N. 396)	Σωχίσις
109. bis	Κλεῦτιμος †	157.		Τεμαγόρας
110. (H. 194; N. 277)	Κλεώνιμος (Κλεινομος)	159.		Τεμεσαγόρας

EPONYMS NAMED ON RHODIAN AMPHORA STAMPS

154. (H. 271; N. 398)	Τεσσαγόρας (Τισ-)	165. bis	Τεσσαγῆς †
155. (H. 273; N. 418)	Τεσσαμενός (Τισ-)	(154)	Τεσσαγόρας
156. (H. 275)	Τελέων	(155)	Τεσσαμενός
157. (H. 276; N. 401)	Τεσσαγόρας (Τεμ-)	166. (H. 293; N. 420)	Φαειδης
158. (H. 279; N. 405)	Τίμαρχος	167. (H. 294)	Φελίος
159. (H. 280, 281; N. 406)	Τεσσασαγόρας (Τεμ-)	168. (H. 301; N. 424)	Φελοδοτμος
160. (H. 284; N. 409)	Τιμόδικος	169. (H. 302; N. 425)	Φελοκρατης
161. (H. 285; N. 411)	Τιμόθεος	170. (H. 303-4; N. 430-1)	Φελοδιδας, Φελοσιδης
162. (H. 286; N. 412)	Τιμοκλείδης	171. (H. 306; N. 430)	Χαρμυκλῆς
163. (H. 287; N. 413)	Τιμοκλῆς	171. bis	Χρυσάων †
164. (H. 291)	Τιμόστρατος	172. (H. 307)	Χρυσάων
165. (H. 292; N. 416)	Τιμούρροδος	173. (H. 309)	Χρυσόστρατος

(Grace, 1953:124)

ADDITIONS TO ABOVE LIST

*Αθαναγόρας	L	Μεγακλῆς	E
*Απολλόδοτος	E	Μενεκλῆς	L
*Αριστοφάνης	E	*Μενέλαος	L
*Αριστόφιλος	L	Μενταῖος	E
*Αριστώνυμος	L	Μηνόφιλος	L
*Ἀρχέστρατος		Μινασίας	L
Βουλαγόρας	E	Νικότιμος	L
Βουλαφάνης	E	Πυθοκλῆς	
Δαμοσθένης	E	Σωσίδαιμος	E
Διογένης	E	Τιμασίθεος	E
Ἐκάτων	L	Τιμοκράτης	L
*Ἡράκλειτος	L	Τιμοσθένης	L
*Ἱεροκλ(ῆς)	L	Φρ(ασί)λας	E
Καλλιφάνης	L (?)	Φωκίων	E
Λυσίστρατος	L		

(Grace, 1962b:113-114)

CORRECTIONS TO ABOVE ADDITIONS

For Διογενης read Διοπετινης

Delete Μεγακλης

(Grace, 1965a:7)

APPENDIX B

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

As noted in Chapter 2 on page 25, microprocessor based technology was used extensively in the preparation of this thesis to facilitate both the production of the thesis and the analysis of the material. Detailed information about the computer hardware and software utilized, the procedures followed and the problems encountered are provided in this Appendix.

For personal reasons (primarily for compatibility with existing computer hardware and software in my business office and to minimize the learning curve) I decided to utilize an International Business Machine (IBM) compatible personal computer operating with the Microsoft Disk Operating System (MS-DOS) version 3.2. Other brands of personal computers, such as the Macintosh, are equally capable and have equivalent software so could have been utilized. /8/

Hardware

The following listing of the specifications of the computer hardware used during the preparation of this thesis is provided to facilitate other possible future projects of a similar nature and due to the realization that not all computer hardware is compatible with the software programs that have been used in the course of this thesis:

Microprocessor System - Best Mark III by Best Systems Corporation of Canada Inc., 6315 Kestrel Road, Mississauga,

Ontario, Canada L5T 1S4, equipped with: an 8088-2 processor, Phoenix BIOS (Basic Input Output System), 640K of RAM (Random Access Memory), two double sided, double density 360K 5.25 inch floppy disk drives, a parallel printer port, a serial port that supports all RS232-C signals, an ATI Graphics Solution graphics adapter by ATI Technologies Inc., 450 Esna Park Drive, Markham, Ontario, Canada L3R 1H5, and together with a Zenith Data Systems 12" ZVM 1240 amber monitor. The Graphics Solution adapter can be set to behave like 4 different video adapters. For the purposes of this thesis it was set to emulate a colour/graphics adapter on a monochrome monitor.

Modem - Best 300/1200 baud modem by Best Systems Corporation of Canada, Inc.

Printer - Roland 1212A: a multi mode, impact dot matrix printer by Roland DG Canada Inc., Unit B-12, 1515 Matheson Blvd, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada L4W 2P5. This printer is compatible with IBM printers and Epson FX series printers.

Software

It was necessary to investigate and obtain software programs that would satisfy the following needs:

- word processing,
- the ability to print classical Greek letters and words interspersed within an English language context,
- data base applications, and
- electronic communications.

Criteria for selecting these programs included:

- moderate pricing;
- compatibility with the other software programs, where necessary, and with the hardware;
- programs had to be powerful enough to meet the identified need yet reasonably simple to operate.

Word Processing

Two word processing programs were utilized in the preparation of this thesis.

PC-Write Initially, a shareware program called "PC-Write" (version 2.7) was used because of its reasonable cost and wide capabilities. /9/ I also knew it to be compatible with a program called "Lettrix", which I intended to try to utilize for printing Greek (See the following section on Printing Classical Greek for an explanation of the use of Lettrix). PC-Write is a program of Quicksort, 219 First N, #224 Seattle, WA 98109, and costs about \$100 in Canadian funds for a registered copy. Version 2.7 requires 320K of computer memory if the spelling checker is utilized and 256K without the spelling checker. One minor drawback of this program is that the maximum file that can be edited is 60k. /10/ PC-Write was ultimately used for all of the text files which include Greek letters or words.

The primary use of PC-Write was to prepare an index of Greek names. The particular advantage of having such an index on a word processing program is the ability to use the program's

search facility to check for any specified character string. This is invaluable when working with an inscription where some of the letters are missing due to wear, a broken stamp or a poor original application of the stamp. Possible parallels to the partial inscription can be found by using the program's search facility to locate other examples in the listing of the same consecutive character string. Note that in some instances it would be advantageous to include the symbol "!" (which is used in the listing to indicate a line ending in a multiple line inscription) in the character string in order to search consecutive characters that are on different lines in the inscription and which have been listed in one line in the table. (See the "Notes on Index of Greek Names and Monograms" for a fuller explanation of the use of the symbol "!".) The greatest flexibility in searching for "character strings" would be provided by utilizing a listing in which each name is listed on one line only and from which all the "!" symbols had been removed. This would permit searches for consecutive character strings without regard to their "line" position in the stamp. This would be a valid search procedure as an examination of the listing shows many instances where the same name is all on one line of the inscription or has some of its characters on one line and some on the next; and even cases where the name is on two lines on different stamps but is broken at a different location in the name.

As the Index of Greek Names exceeds PC-Write's maximum file

size it was necessary to utilize two files. This is readily done with PC-Write. However, it is inconvenient and more labour intensive having to switch between files when loading names into the Index and when carrying out character string searches.

WordPerfect A program called "WordPerfect" (Version 4.2) was utilized for all text processing in this thesis, other than text containing Greek, primarily because of its ease of use and its extensive features. WordPerfect is a program of WordPerfect Corporation, 288 West Center Street, Orem, Utah 84057 U.S.A., and costs about \$280 in Canadian funds. If all the advantages of version 4.2 are to be fully utilized it requires 384K of computer memory. There is no limit on the file size that can be edited.

Using the hardware previously specified, I was not able to use WordPerfect with Lettrix due to a line advance problem. One line of Greek, interspersed with English text, would print properly but the printer would not advance to print the second line. However, I feel confident that with knowledgeable technical input that problem could be overcome.

Printing Classical Greek

All Greek text in this thesis is printed through the utilization of a software program called "Lettrix" (Version 3.5). /8/ Lettrix is a program of Hammerlab Corporation, Riverdale, New York 10471 and costs about \$175 in Canadian funds. Lettrix is referred to as a "terminate and stay resident program" (tsr program) as it remains resident in the computer's memory even

when another program is running. Basically, Lettrix is a "printer driver" program as it resides in the computer's memory between the word processing program and the printer, and is activated, at the time of printing of the file, through a code embedded in the text. Lettrix has 18 other typefaces besides Greek and Biblical Hebrew and can print Greek accents and Hebrew vowel points. Lettrix also enhances the printing on a dot matrix printer to "near letter quality" and is compatible with many of the popular printers.

The procedures for using Lettrix to print Greek on a double floppy disk drive IBM compatible microprocessor with an Epson FX-compatible printer are as follows:

- 1) Boot (start) the computer using MS-DOS.
- 2) Load whichever English font is to be used (say Courier) (up to a maximum of 7 fonts can be loaded), and then the Greek font, by typing in the command LX/E Courier Greek. This assigns the code \1 to the Courier font and \2 to the Greek font.
- 3) Load your word processing program in the usual manner.
- 4) Whenever a word is to be printed in Greek, precede it in the text with the code \2 and then type in the Greek word using the characters given in the "keyboard equivalencies" table. (See Appendix C). The English equivalent characters appear on the screen, not the Greek characters. (See Appendix D (p. 111) for a printout of the text, coded for Lettrix, as it appears on the screen). To change back to

English (Courier) text type in \1 after the Greek word. Note that there is no equivalent, in the Lettrix equivalencies table, to the Greek letter C so it is necessary to code to the English font and then back to the Greek font whenever a C occurs within a Greek word.--

- 5) Print the file in the usual manner. The letters coded for Greek will be printed in Greek.

When using Lettrix with the above noted hardware and PC-Write the following should be noted:

- Material arranged in columns must have at least 6 spaces between the columns or the text will run together when printed. Even though they are not printed, code characters can not intrude into this gap.

- After printing has been completed the Lettrix menu must be displayed on the screen (by pressing right shift and enter) before the last continuous form feed sheet is torn off at the tear bar. Displaying the Lettrix menu clears the Lettrix line buffer and advances the end of the last sheet the remaining few lines to the tear bar.

Data Base Applications

A software program called "Reflex" (Version 1.14) was utilized for the data base applications in this thesis. Reflex is a program of Borland/Analytica, Inc., 4585 Scotts Valley Drive, Scotts Valley, California 95066 USA, and costs about \$110 dollars in Canadian funds. Reflex has all the capabilities of

the standard "file-manager", non-relational type, data base program. /11/ Information in the file is stored in individual records (lines in a matrix) with attribute data stored in fields (columns in the matrix), the order of both records and fields in the matrix can be rearranged and records can be sorted by means of a number of successive criteria.

Reflex was selected because of its reasonable price, its ability to analyze data, and its additional capability of producing statistical graphs. Also, as Reflex is memory resident, it is the fastest of the database programs. One potential drawback to Reflex is that for a computer with 640k of random access memory only 340k is available for the data base as the program itself uses 300k of memory. This is not a problem in the data base application in this thesis as each record only takes about 110 bytes which permits approximately 3000 records in the data base. /12/

Reflex is a relatively easy program to use and the manual is well written. However one particular problem was encountered which is worth noting. When using compressed printing to produce the Site Data Base Tables a special setup string and print settings are required to make the tables fit on the 8 1/2 inch paper. /13/ If one more column (i.e., character space) is subsequently used in the table than is allowed for in the print settings, then the table will print out "double spaced" and the normal page endings will be ignored. If more than one extra column is used the printing will wrap around onto the "double

spaced" lines. Also, when using compressed printing the Site Data Base Tables will only print out when the standard program (i.e. draft mode) is used on the printer. With compressed printing this is virtually near letter quality in any case.

Electronic Communications

A software program called Crosstalk XVI (Version 3.61) was selected for electronic data communications purposes as it is one of the industry standards. Crosstalk XVI is a program of Digital Communications Associates, Inc., 1000 Holcomb Woods Parkway, Suite 440, Roswell, GA 30076, and costs about \$140 in Canadian funds.

One minor point should be noted when first using Crosstalk to make a call. The Crosstalk manual, pages 29 to 31, sets out instructions on how to make a call "manually" i.e., without using the NEWUSER script file provided with Crosstalk. However, note also that both a dialer prefix and a dialer suffix must be entered prior to the program's dialing of the telephone number as those values are not automatically added as default parameters. Electronic communications were utilized for remote access from my home in Brampton, Ontario to the library records of:

- Wilfrid Laurier University in Waterloo, Ontario,
- York University in Toronto, Ontario, and
- the Chinguacousy library system in the Region of Peel (just west of Toronto). /14/

(The Robarts library of the University of Toronto now

has a computerized record of their holdings on line within the library. However the records are not yet available for remote access.)

This ability to have remote access to library holdings greatly facilitated the ease and speed of my research as I was able to determine, from my home and at my convenience, the availability and call numbers of particular books or articles.

APPENDIX C

LETTRIX: GREEK KEYBOARD EQUIVALENCIES TABLE

GREEK

The GREEK typeface contains Greek characters in the place of normal alphabetic characters. Here are the equivalencies:

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
 ABXΔΕΦΓΗΙΞΚΑΜΝΟΠΨΡΣΤΥΥΩΞΘΖ

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
 αβxδεφγηηι|κλμνοπψρστυςωεθζ

!@#\$%&*()_+;^1234567890-=\|
 !αηψτςω() _ + ^ 1234567890-=^

-{ } " ' : ; < > [] ; ' / . , ~
 - { } " ' : ; < > [] ; ' / . , ~

Greek Keyboard

! α η ω τ ^ ς ∞ () _ +
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 - =

Ψ Ω Ε Ρ Τ Θ Υ Ι Ο Π ς ,
 ψ ω ε ρ τ θ υ ι ο π []

Α Σ Δ Φ Γ Η Ξ Κ Λ . " ' ,
 α σ δ φ γ η ξ κ λ ; ' ' ' ,

" Z Ξ X V B N M () "
 " ζ ξ x v β ν μ . "

(Hammerlab Corporation)

APPENDIX D

LETTRIX: EXAMPLE OF CODED TEXT

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES

NAME	COMMENTS	SITE	AUTHOR	DATE
\2A[]!AMOU\1	E star 1	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2A[]!NI[]!\1	KND	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
\2KNIDIWN\1				
\2A[]!POLIOS\1	E m9 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2A[]!RIDA![]\1	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2AGA-NYE[]\1	F	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
\2AGAYITODOROS\1	F m9 b	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F	Ashdod	Dothan	1971a
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F m9 a	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F m12 a	Maresha	Macalister	1901a
	inverted			
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	E lily pb	Samaria	Lyon	1924
	\2EP\1 &			
	\2IEREWS\1			
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F m1 a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F m13 a	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2AGAYOKLEUS\1	F m12 a	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
\2AGAYOKLEU\1C	F	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
\2AGEMACOU\1	E fb m9	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	r rose			
\2AGEMACOU\1	E fb m10	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
	r rose			
\2AGESTRATOU\1	E m9 b	Beth-Zur	Sellers	1968
\2AGE!STRATOU\1	E m1	Jericho	Sellin	1913
\2A!GESTRATOU\1	E Hel 1	Jerusalem	Mazar	1971a
\2AGE!STRATOU\1	E m13 b	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
\2AGE!STRATOU\1	E m2 b	Samaria	Lyon	1924
\2AGE!STRATOU\1	E Hel 1	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
\2AGH[]![]NI\1	E * rose	Tell Keisan	Halpern-Z.	1980
\2AGHMONOS\1	F r rose	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
\2AGHSILA\1	F	Mareshah	Macalister	1901b
\2AGH\1C\2ILA\1	E m9 a	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
\2AGH\1C\2ILA\1	E m9 a	Jerusalem	Broshi	1984
	paired			
\2AGL!OUKRITOU\1	E	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
\2AGLOUMBROTOU\1	E r rose	Jerusalem	Fitzgerald	1929
	pb\2EP\1&			
	\2IEREWS\1			
\2AGLOU!MBROTOU\1	E Hel 1	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
\2AGORANAKTO\1	F m8 a	Mareshah	Macalister	1901a
\2AGORANA!KTOS\1	F m1 b	AraqEl-Amir	Lapp	1980
\2AGORANA!KTOS\1	F m6 b	Beth-Shean	Fitzgerald	1931
\2AGORANAKTOS\1	F m2 b	Caesarea	Lifshitz	1963

APPENDIX E

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES - GEZER: MACALISTER

- Α[
 Α [] ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ ΑΓΑΘΟΥ ΑΠΡΟΥ
 ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ (5)
 5 ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕ
- Π*** ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛ
 ΕΠΙ ΕΡΕΩΣ ΑΓΑΘΩΝΟΣ Helios-head to left.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟ Helios-head to left.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose.
 10 ΑΓΗΝ_ε star above N
 ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ ΑΓΗΣΙΛΑ
 ΑΓΗΣΙΠΠΟ
 ΕΠΙ ΕΡΕΩΣ ΑΓΗΣΙΠΠΟΥ reversed, round rose.
 ΕΠΙ_ε ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ_ε
 15 ΕΠΙ ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ_ε ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ (2)
 20 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟ
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ a line round margin; the final OY of each word
 is outside this line.
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ similarly treated, the ΟΣ being outside the margin

• The inscriptions are in the alphabetical order of the principal name. Except where otherwise stated, the stamp is rectangular. The words "in rectangle" mean that a rectangular margin is drawn round the words in the stamp. The division into lines is marked by a short

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES — GEZER: MACALISTER

- 25 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ in a marginal line; the final ΟΥ of the first line
 and the Υ of the second outside
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 30 ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ
 ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ (fig. 467, no. 4).
 ΑΓΡΙ[arion]

vertical accent (1). If a device occurs at one end or the other of the inscription, this is indicated by such a formula as "rose to right" or "to left." When the stamp is circular or oval, with a device in the centre and the inscription surrounding it, the words "round rose," "round Helios-head," or whatever the device may happen to be, is added. The bottoms of the letters are as a rule turned towards the device, as in an ordinary coin; in the rare cases where they are turned the other way, the fact is expressed by the words "reading outward." A single square bracket, as]ΟΥ, denotes that the stamp is broken across and the lost part cannot be restored. When the inscription is too worn to decipher, but the part lost can be gauged, stars are used: thus *****ΟΥ means that there are apparently five worn letters before the U. Restorations are in brackets: they are in small letters when the stamp is broken, in large letters when it is worn. Minuscles not in brackets denote letters partially legible but not quite certain. Numbers in brackets after the description of the handle indicate the number of specimens of the stamp in question that came to light.

¹ The ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ has evidently been squeezed in at the end of the month *Parasceves*, to make the seal do duty for the intercalary month following, and so to save the trouble of cutting a fresh seal. It is in small letters.








- ΕΠΙ ΑΔ**** ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΑΘ· ΑΝΑΓΟΡ·
- 35 ΑΘΑΝΟ ΔΟΤΟΥ cornucopia to right (21).
ΑΘΟ****ΟΣ
ΕΠΙ ΑΙ· ΝΕ*Σ· ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΙΝΗΤΟΡΟΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΙΣΧΥΛΙΝΟΥ 21
- 40 ΑΚ in monogram, reversed.
**ΑΚΡΑΤΟΥ round rose.
επε αλεΞανδρου βαλ ανιου
ΕΠΙ ΑΛΕΞΙΜΑΧΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
ΑΛΚΙΜΑΧΟΥ
- 45 Α*ΜΟΥ a star between the A and the fractured edge. The A may be a X.
ΑΜΥΝΤΑ Helios-head to right (fig. 467, no. 71)
ΑΜΥΝΤΑ in circular stamp, sword below (fig. 467, no. 81)
ΑΝΔρ Α· ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ round rose.
- 50 ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΑΓΙΜΟ δαλιου
ΑΝΟΥ a dot above the N. Not Rhodian.
ΔΑΛΙΟΥ ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΑΡΤΕΜΙΤΙΟΥ (21)
- 55 ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΣ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΙΑ ΠΕΔΑΓΕΙΤΝΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡονικου βαδρ ου
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΕΠΟΥ (21) ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
- 60 ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΕΙΚΟΥ illegible
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΕΙΚ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΕΙΚΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ (21) ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ round rose.
- 65 ΕΠΙ ΑΝδρονικου ΔΑΛΙΟΥ round Helios-head.
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ (21) ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ
ΑΝΕΥΣ
ΑΝΤΙ
- 70 ΑΝΩΝΟΥ reversed, sword below
ΙΕΡΕΥΣ ΑΠ***ΔΗC Ν**αΜΑΝΤΟ round rose.
ΕΠΙ Α*****ΠΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ (3)
ΕΠΙ ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ [ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ] round rose.
- 75 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ round rose.

¹ The stamp is complete in this case, but the missing letters had been cut or broken from the original seal.

- ΕΠΙ ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ *para* rose round rose.
 ΑΡΕΤΑΣ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΑ *Helios*-head to left.
 80 ΕΠΙ ΑΡ.ΣΤ.*** ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΥ ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 90 ΑΓΑΘΕΡΟΥΔΟΥ ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΥ
 ΑΡΙΣΤΑΡΧΟΥ a star in each corner and one above the middle of the name (2).
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ (4)
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 100 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΝΕΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ (2)
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΝΕΥΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ ΒΑΤΡΟΜΙΩΝ round rose: a seal with ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ associated with this.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ round rose (5).
 110 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ a star in each corner of the seal.
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΥ
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
 120 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΣΕΝΟΥ round rose.
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΥ
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑ
 130 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑ ΔΙΟΣΘΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΑΡΟΤ
 140 ΑΡΤΑ round rose.
 ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙ ΥΑΚΙΝΘ seal smudged.
 150 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ round rose.
 160 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ round rose, reading outwards.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.

¹ The faint traces remaining are not consistent with the restoration ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ.

- ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ reversed.
 120 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 121 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose, reading outwards.
 122 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round rose, reading outwards.
 ΑΡΧΕΠΟΛΕΩΣ
 123 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ (doubtful)
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΣΤΕΡΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΟΒΕΡΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ in minute characters.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΟΣ Α minute letters, worn.
 124 ΑΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose. There is room for 7 letters in the blank,
 which have never been impressed.
 ΑΣΤΕΡΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΣΤΕΡΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΑΣΠΑΙΑ ΔΙΟΚΟΥ round rose.
 ΑΣΤΥ Helios-head to left.
 125 ΕΠΙ ΑΣΤΥΜΗ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΣΤΥΜΗΔΕΥΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 126 ΕΠΙ ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ ΕΣΜΟΦΟ a key below.
 ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ ΒΕΡΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ in a heart-shaped stamp.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΟΥ round rose.
 127 ΓΟΥΛΕΥΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ smudged.
 ΕΠΙ ΓΟΥΛΕΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΓΟΥΛΕΥΣ ΒΑΔΡΟΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΓΟΥΛΕΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΔΑΛΙΟ in a heart (fig. 467, no. 201).
 ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΔΑΛΙΟΥ ΔΑΜΟΔΙΚΟΥ


- ΔΑΜΙ¹ ΝΙΚΑ¹ ΥΚΡΑ reversed. Not a Rhodian handle (fig. 467, no. 12).
- 165 ΕΠΙ ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙΟΣ
ΕΠΙ ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΕΟΣ¹ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ (fig. 467, no. 13).
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ¹ ΔΑΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ round rose (11). One of them with additional stamp  and another associated with the ΚΑΕΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ stamp.
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ round rose, reversed.
- 170 ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ¹ ΤΑΤ reversed; anchor below. The letters ΤΑΤ are under the end of the name. They are very faint; no trace of other writing.
ΔΑΜΟΥ
ΔΑΤΕ with anchor (fig. 467, no. 17).
ΔΑΤ  ****
ΘΑCΙΩΝ¹ ΔΙΑΡΟΥ (2). Fig. 467, no. 6.
- 175 ΔΙΦΟΙΝΥCΙC¹ ΜΑΝΙΤΟC inside a rectangle with a line between the two lines of writing.
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ Δ¹ΙΟ¹ ΚΛΕΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΔΙΟΝ**** reversed.
ΔΙΟΝΥCΙΟC
ΔΙΟΝΥCΙΟΥ round rose.
- 180 ΔΙΟΝΥC reversed (not Rhodian). Fig. 467, no. 1.
ΔΙΟCΘΟΥC round rose.
ΔΙΟCΘΟΥC round rose.
ΔΙΟΥ 
ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ conventionalised Helios-head at both ends (17).
- 185 ΔΙCΚΟΥ 
ΔΙCΚΟΥ Helios-head to right (2).
ΔΙΩΝ Helios-head to left.
Δ****ΝΟΥ round rose.
ΔΟ****ΡCΑ  [second line illegible].
- 190 ΔΡΑΚΟΝΤΙΔΑ anchor below (10).
ΔΡΟΚΑΣΙC¹ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
Δ  ****
**** ΔΩΡΟ
ΔΩΡΟΘΕΟΥ 
- 195 ΔΩΡΟΘΕΟ¹ ΤΟΥ ΜΩΗΤ (fig. 467, no. 10).
**** ΔΩΡΟΥ **** a figure like a palm-tree (but possibly a Helios-head) between the O and Y.
ΕΠΙ Ε**** ΔΑΛΛΟΥ *να¹Κ¹αθίου* reversed.
ΕΠΙ Ε** ΔΗΤΟΥ ΤΝ*** Υ
ΕΠΙ **ΕΙΟC**ΚΛΕΟΥ** round rose. Badly stamped.
- 200 *ΕΛΑΝΟC
ΕΝΔε***ΟC round rose.
ΙΕΝΕ¹ [] ΥΥC not a Rhodian handle. Probably there is not more than one letter missing from the beginnings of the lines: they are lost not by fracture, but by a failure of the stamp to impress them.
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩC ****ΕΝΟC round rose.
ΕΠΙ *****ΕΞ¹ round rose.

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES - GEZER: MACALISTER

- 207 ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΥ
ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΥ ΒΑΔΡΟΝ
ΕΠΙΦΡΑΤΕΥΣ a star in each corner
ΣΠΟΓΕΝΕΥΣ caduceus below
ΕΡΜ (the whole inscription)
210 ΕΡΜΩΝΟΣ Y reversed.
ΕΥ ΣΜΙΝΟΙΟΥ
ΕΥΑ ΩΝΟ
ΕΠΙ ΕΥΔΑΜΟΥ
ΕΥΔΟ reversed.
211 ΕΥ
ΣΥΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ with caduceus (25). One found belonging to a jar also stamped by
Niklasgeras. In one specimen the name was in one line.
ΣΠΙΕΡΕΩΣ ΕΥΜ***ΧΟΥ round rose.
ΕΠΙ ΕΥ ΧΑΕΥΣ
ΣΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ [second line broken].
212 ΕΠΙ ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
ΕΠΙ ΕΥΚΡΑΤ ΔΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΕΥΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
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ΕΥΦΡΑΝΩΡΟΣ round Helios-head (3)
213 ΕΠΙ ΕΥΦΡΑ ΝΟΡΟΣ
ΕΥΦΡΟΝΟ
Ζ' Μ***ΟΥ: on the side IC in a small square stamp.
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ ηγ ΡΑΝΟΣ a star to left. Fig. 407, no. 5.
ΗΔΣ ΟΠΑ very doubtful: large coarse letters.
230 ηδσ ΟΠΑ
ΕΠΙ Η***ΝΟΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΗΡΑΙΑΡ in a rectangular panel [abbreviation for ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ]
**** ΗΤΙΔΗ Helios-head to left.
ΕΠΙ ΘΑΡ ΣΙΠΟΛ
232 ΕΠΙ ΘΑΡΣΙΠΟΛΙΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΘΑΡΣΙΠΟΛΙΟΦ (324) ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
ΕΠΙ ΘΑΡΣΙΠΟΛΙΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ the Θ's and Ο's very minute.
ΘΕΜ *****
ΘΕΟ***
240 ΘΕΟΔΩΡΟΥ ΘΕΥΔΑΙ[στον]
ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΚ [last line badly stamped and quite illegible]. The name
of the month reversed, the ΟΥ in the second line being at the right hand
of the line and reading backwards (thus ΘΕΟΚ ΥΟ).
ΘΕΟΥ upper line illegible. Two lines on a seal ridged longitudinally, like
the roof of a European house.
ΕΠΙ ΘΕΟΥ υα ΚΙΝΘ[τον]
ΘΕΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
243 ΕΠΙ ΘΕΡΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
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ΘΕΣΜΟΧΟΥ

- ΘΕΣΜΟΨΙΤΟΣ
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ΘΕΥΔΩΡΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΘΕΥ ΔΩΡΟΥ Helios-head to left.
ΘΕΥΣΤ YAKINΘ round rose: the month-name in smaller letters.
ΘΕΩΡ in panel.
- 275 Θ*ΙΔΩΡΟΣ in a circle round a central boss (fig. 467, no. 24).
ΕΠΙ ΘΡΑΣΥΔΑΜΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ in very minute letters.
ΕΠΙ ΙΑΣΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ
[] ΔΑ [] ΟΥ
ΙΕΡΟΤΕΛΕΥΣ in a circular stamp, boss in centre (fig. 467, no. 3).
- 280 ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ with caduceus (2).
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΑΡΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ (2) round rose. J
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
ΙΜΑ in large bold letters with caduceus.
ΕΠΙ ΙΜΑ Λ*** ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
- 285 ΙΝ*ΩΝΟΣ in a rectangular panel.
ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ round rose: found along with a seal of Aristodamos.
ΙΣΙΟΣ stamped across the handle: not Rhodian.
ΕΠΙ Κ*** ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ.
ΙΣΤΡΟΥ
- 290 ΕΠΙ [] ΚΑ [] Helios-head to left.
ΚΑ*** ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΣ round rose.
[] ΑΓΡΙΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΚΑΕΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ (2) ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose: in addition a small square stamp bearing a rose on the side of the handle.
ΚΑΙΝΟΥ
- 295 ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ round rose.
ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ round rose.
ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose.
- 298 ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round a circular stamp, with no device in the centre.
[] ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤ
- 300 ΚΑΜΩΝΟΣ a sword below (3).
ΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ round rose.
- 285 ΚΕΡΙ in remarkable minuscular letters (fig. 467, no. 28).
ΚΙΝΟΥ ΙΧΟΥ []
ΚΛ***** round rose.
ΕΠΙ ΚΛΕ ΑΡΧΟΥ in rectangular panel, the second Ε outside.
ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ ΚΛΕΑΡΧΟΥ
- 290 ΕΠΙ ΚΛΕΑΡΧΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ round rose.
**** ΚΛΕΑ (for ΚΛΕΑ).

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- ΕΠΙ ΚΛΕΣΙ ΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ [ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 **** ΚΛΕΥ
 ΚΛΕΥΣ****O** round rose.
 295 **** ΚΛΕΩ rose to left.
 ΕΠΙ ΚΝΗΝΩΤΡΑΤΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round Helios-head.
 ΚΟΜ CK Θευδαισιον
 ΚΡ ΠΑΝ αμυι
 ΚΡΑΔΩΝΟΣ reversed, sword below (2).
 300 ΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ ΠΕΔΑΓΕΠΝΥΟ (2)
 ΕΡΕΟΝΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 Κ ΣΑΝ ΟΥ [εα ΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 L IV (this is the whole inscription).
 305 ΑΠ (the whole inscription).
 ΑΜΗΔΟΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 L NY * ΟΥ (fig. 467, no. 2).
 ΑCΙ reversed (the whole inscription).
 ΕΠΙ ΛΥΚΑ ****ΝΙΚΑ ΣΙ ****ΝΟΥ (not Rhodian).
 310 ΛΩΝΙΟΥ reversed (the seal has failed to make an impression of the top line).
 ΛΩΝΙΟΥ reversed.
 ΕΠΙ Μ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ (2)
 ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 315 ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ 4)
 ΜΕΝΕ ΞΕ ΡΩΣ
 ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ ΘΕΥΔΑΙΣΙΟΥ
 ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΜΕΡ ΠΕΤΑΓΕΙΤ
 320 ΜΗ on a small thin jar-handle: the whole inscription
 ΜΙΔΑ caduceus under, rose to right (1): a stamp of *Arklembrotos* was also on one
 of these jars.
 ΜΙΔΑΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΜΙΚΥΟΥ ΘΕΥΔΑΙΣΙ
 ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ ΔΙΟΣΘΟΥ
 325 ΕΠΙ ΜΟΥΣ ΘΙΟΥΣ
 ΕΠΙ ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ
 ΕΠΙ ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΣ
 ΕΠΙ ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΣ
 ΜΕΙΔΑΣ rose above.
 330 ΝΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΝΕΙΑΦ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙ
 ΝΕΥΣ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΝΙΚΑΓΙΔΟΣ
 ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓ [I]
 335 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣ [αγορα]
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓ round rose. On additional stamp .

- [ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ (5)
 340 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΕΣΑΓΟΡΑ (sic) ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ (3)
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 345 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose (25)
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ'S
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ in panel.
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ (2)
 350 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟ round Helios-head.
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ (7)
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟ
 ΕΠΙ Νικασαγορα φιλιανΙΟΥ round rose.
 355 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ (11) (fig. 467, no. 22).
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round rose.
 ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ reversed.
 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΑΓΑΘΕΡΟΥΔΟΥ on an associated stamp ΠΑΝΑ ΜΟ*ΟΥ
 360 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΕΤΑΓΕΙΤΝΙΟΥ round rose (2). On one of the specimens
 an additional stamp PK in monogram, reversed.
 επι νικ-ΑΓΑ*γορα*]ΟΥ
 ΝΙΚΑΣΙΜΑΧΟΣ
 ΝΙΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ round rose.
 ΝΙΚΙΑ in large letters.
 365 ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΩΝΟΣ round rose.
 ΝΙ***ΟΝΟΣ in a rectangle.
 +*****ΝΟΣ Κ(ιδ?)ΕΙΣΤΙ*ον?? round rose, the second word in smaller letters.
 ΝΟΥ ΥΑΚΙ[υθιον] reversed, round rose.
 Ν** Υ ΥΑ*κινΘΙΟΥ
 370 [ΞΕ]ΑΝ []ΟΥ [φιλ]ΑΝΙΟΥ
]ΞΑΡ[]ΟΥ [φιλ]ΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΞΕΝΟ*ΙΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΣΤΡΑ reversed, Helios-head to right.
 ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 375 ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ
 ΕΠ [ΞΕ]ΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ Helios-head to left (fig. 467, no. 16). Another specimen
 without the Helios-head.
]ΟΙΟ[
 ΟΛΥΜΠΙΟΥ torch to right.
 ΟΛΥΜΠΟΥ rose to right.
 380]ΟΜΑΧΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round rose.

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- ΟΜΑΧΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ round rose.
 ΟΝΑΣΙΟΙΚΟΥ
 ΟΝΟ
 ΕΠΙ ΟΝΟΣΟΥ Αρταμιτιου round rose.
 385 ΟΧΙΑ round rose.
 ΠΑ ΥΑ καρδιου?
 ΠΑ ΤΩΝ ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ in a panel of oblique lines.
 ΠΑΝΑ in heart-shaped stamp like Fig. 467, no. 2 (2).
 ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ crossed by short oblique strokes.
 390 ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ
 ΕΠΙ ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ in a rectangle. Helios-head to left.
 επι παυσανια Βαδρ'ΟΜΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 395 ΕΠΙ ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round rose.
 ΠΑΦΙ in large letters: not a Rhodian handle (fig. 467, no. 19).
 ΕΠΙ ΠΑΧΥΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΠΕΡΧΟ
 400 ΠΥΘΟΓΕΝΟΣ caduceus below. (The first letter might be H.)
 ΠΟΥΧΑΡΜΟΥ a star above the ΥΧ.
 ΠΡΑΧΑΡΜΟΥ: not a Rhodian handle.
 ΕΠΙ ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ¹ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΠΑΡΑΜΟΥ
 405 ΕΠΙ ΠΥΘΟΔΩΡΟ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΠΥΘΟΓΕΝ*** round rose.
 ΡΑ*** ** ΘΑ ΣΙΩΝ (fig. 467, no. 11).
 ΕΠΙ ΡΑ ΣΤΙΑΡΧΟΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ in very minute letters.
 *ΡΕ ΑΔΙΚ
 410 ΕΠΙ ΡΕ ΚΑ
 ΡΟΔΩΝΟΣ a sword above (2).
 ΡΟΥ
 ΡΥΧΙ round circular centre without device.
 Σ
 415 ΣΑΡΑΝ** Helios-head to left.
 ΕΠΙ ***ΣΑ ΧΕΡΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΣΑΤΥΡΟΥ not Rhodian.
 ΣΑΩΕ? round rose.
 ΕΠΙ *** ΣΕΜΟΧΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 420 ΣΙΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ **** ΣΙΜΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 επι σιμου λιου ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΣΙΜΥ ΛΙΝΟΥ
 ΣΙΡΙΟΥ: not Rhodian (fig. 467, no. 14).

¹ Not ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ.

- 425 ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 } σμινθίου round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΣΟΘΙΣΚΡΑΤΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΣΟΥ ΠΕΔΑΓΓΕΙΤΝΟΥ
 *ΣΤΙ round rose.
- 430 ΕΠΙ Σ***Υ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΣ
 CYK on a wide rather flat handle of compact reddish ware (fig. 467, no. 15).
 ΕΠΙ ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΣΩΔΙΜΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΥ reversed, round rose.
- 435 ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ torch to right (10).
 ΣΩΚΡΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙ
 ΣΩΣΙΑΑ in large bold letters.
 ΣΩΤΗΡΙΧΟΣ round flying bird (4).
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙ round rose: additional stamp (C).
- 440 ΤΑΝΩΝΟΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΤΙΔΑ ΤΟΥ
 ΤΙΜΑΚΡΑΣΕΥΣ
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΥ
 ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ round rose (4).
 445 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟ θεου Helios-head to left.
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟΘΕΥΣ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ round Helios-head (2).
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟ ΘΕΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
- 450 ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ ΤΙΜΟΚΛΕΑ round rose, reversed.
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟΚΛΕΙΔΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ round a trident with a streamer on the stem.
 Fig. 467, no. 9.
 ΤΙΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ round rose.
 ΤΙΜΟΣΕΝΟΥ round rose (4). One with additional stamp [IC].
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΕΔΑΓΓΕΙΤΝΙΟΥ
- 455 ΕΠΙ ***ΤΟΡΟΣ []
 [] ΤΡΑΤΟΥ [] ΤΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΤΙ ΠΑΣΜΙ
 ΕΠΙ *ΤΥΜπ** round rose.
 ΕΠΙ Τ**ωΑ**ΓΜΙ*ΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
- 460 υαΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ round rose.
 ΥΦΡ ΤΟΥ ΤΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ****ΦΑΝΟΥ round rose.
 ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ (4): one with caduceus before the name.
 ΕΠΙ ΦΙΑ ΝΙΔΑ Helios-head prefixed to first line.
- 465 ΕΠΙ ΦΙΑ ΝΙΔΑ (2). Different stamps, though lettering disposed the same way.
 φιλοΣΕΝΟΥ round rose.
 ΧΑΜΟΣ round rose. The seal is much chipped, but there never were any other letters: all are, however, uncertain except the X.
 ΕΠΙ ΧΑΡΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ

ΕΠΙ *ΧΘ: ΑΔΑ: αγγ: ANIOY

470]ΩΝΟΣ, anchor below. The Ω doubtful.

$\frac{\Omega}{H}$ with something undecipherable underneath (Fig. 467, no. 25.)

Illegible (fig. 467, no. 18)

Rose and caduceus in rectangular stamp without inscription (5).

A pattern of zigzags, without inscription (fig. 467, no. 23).

471 A rose without inscription (fig. 467, no. 27).

A quality-mark (?) with characters resembling the Hebrew letters **ספ** (fig. 467, no. 29).

Although the handles here enumerated are foreign intrusions, a few notes on the foregoing list will not be out of place. The preponderance of certain names will be noticed—of the governors Arkheimbrotos and Nikasagoras, and of the energetic merchant Eukleitos, whose wares have been found far and wide over the Eastern Mediterranean basin. The happy accident of the discovery of one pair of jar-handles fitting together on to one amphora shewed that Eukleitos worked under Nikasagoras, and thus we have an explanation of the especial frequency of the latter name. A large proportion of the jar-handles with this name were found in the Maccabaeon Castle.

As a rule the merchant's name occupies one stamp, the governor's, with the month, the other. The governor's name is distinguished by the prefixed preposition $\epsilon\pi\iota$, in the case of ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ, which is found both with and without the prefix we are probably to understand two persons, one governor, the other merchant. The merchant Agatheroudos, however, placed his name with the governor's, and had the month alone on a separate seal: he appears twice, under Nikasagoras and Aristakos. Probably the seal with $\epsilon\pi\iota$ alone on it belongs to him: it has a star in the same place as his seal of the month Panames [Deuteros?], which is on the same jar as that bearing the name of Nikasagoras. In the same sense is to be understood the name Agawo, found on one of the Andria handles, and that of N. manto, which belongs to the eponymy of a priest Apollodes.

The last named is remarkable for the omission of the preposition and the use of the nominative case throughout. Usually the priest-names are prefixed by the formula $\epsilon\pi\iota$ [not $\epsilon\phi'$] $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\omega\varsigma$: in one case we find $\epsilon\pi\iota$ $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\omega\varsigma$.

The majority of the handles come from Rhodes; but it is interesting to note that a much larger proportion than in the Tell Sandahannah series have a different provenance. Two—nos. 6 and 11 in the figure—are indicated as from Thasos: it is regrettable that both of these are much injured. There is another small series of flat handles of red ware—a strong contrast to the Rhodian cylindrical handles with a dark cream-coloured slip—bearing an inscription usually transverse across the upper attachment. Such a handle is fig. 467, no. 1, with the inscription (reversed) ΔΙΟΝΥΣ, in this case the stamp is not transverse. Similar handles are those bearing the long inscription, which I do not understand, no. 12: and those inscribed ΙΚΙΟC, ΠΟΛΥΧΑΡΜΟΥ, ΣΑΤΥΡΟΥ, ΣΙΜΟΥ, ΣΙΠΙΟΥ, ΤΕΨΟΤΕΛΕΥΣ, ... ΑΝΟΥ.

APPENDIX F

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The following is a list of the inscriptions on the handles of Rhodian and other stamps found in the excavation. When not otherwise stated the stamp is rectangular; a small vertical stroke separates the lines of the inscription. The heraldic terms *dexter* (towards the spectator's right) and *sinister* (towards his left) are used to avoid ambiguity.

Restored letters are contained in square brackets, in capitals when they are all stamped, in minuscules when they are broken or clipped from the handle. Asterisks denote letters which cannot be restored with certainty.

The abbreviation *r. n.* = round rose is to be understood as meaning "circular or oval stamp, the inscription running round the margin, a rose in the centre." "Reversed" denotes that the inscription appears as though reflected in a mirror (being engraved *direct* on the seal used in stamping).

ΕΠΙ Α[* * * * *] ΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ Α[* * * * *] ΜΙΤΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ Α[* * * * *] ΔΑΜΟΥ

ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΣ

Σ[* * * * *] ΩΝΟΣ

ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ

ΑΓΡΙΑ ΝΙΟΥ

ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ

ΑΓΑ[* * * * *] ΚΛΕ

ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕ[* * * * *] ΜΑΧΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕΜΑ[* * * * *] ΧΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕΜΑ[* * * * *] ΧΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕΜΑ[* * * * *] ΧΟΥ

ΑΓΕΣΤ[* * * * *]

ΕΠΙ ΑΤΕ[* * * * *] ΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ

Ε[* * * * *] ΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ

(Macalister, 1926: 204)

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ΕΠΙ ΑΙΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΠ' ΕΜΑΧΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΑΠΟΛ' ΗΣ in a circular stamp, not Kheban
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡ[ατοφ]ΑΝΕΥΣ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 [επι αρατοφ]ΑΝΕΥ[...]
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡ[ατοφανευς ακ]ΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ [αρατοφ]ΑΝΕΥΣ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΘΕΣΜ[οφοριου] ΑΡΙΣ[...]
 ΑΡΙΣΤΑΡΧΟΥ star in each corner of stamp
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ Helios head to dexter. 3 examples
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΘΣΜ
 [θεσμ]ΟΦΟ[αρις]ΤΕΙΔΑ star to sinister.
 [επι αρι]ΤΕΙΔΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 [επι αρι]ΤΕΙΔΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ (3 examples)
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΤΕΙΔΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΠΑΝΑΜΟ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙ star to sinister.
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ Π[ανα]ΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑ ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤ[εωσ?] ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΥ
 ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ (4 examples)
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤ[εω]ΝΟΣ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 [επι αριστ]ΙΩΝΟΣ [αγρ]ΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤ' * * * ΝΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ Helios head to dexter.
 ΕΠΙ Α[ριστοδ]Α' ΜΟΥ third line with m with m: stamp
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑ' ΜΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ [υακιν]ΘΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣ ΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ ΠΑΡΑΜΟΥ
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΕΥΣ 1 r 2 examples
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥ 1 r 2 examples
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ 1 r 2 examples
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥ 1 r
 ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙ 1 r
 ΑΡΙΣΤΟΥ 1 r 2 examples
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣ ΤΟΥ 1 r Helios head to sinister
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ 1 r Helios head to sinister
 ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΙΔΑ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΟΣ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ 1 r
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΟΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ 1 r
 ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ
 ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ 1 r rose on stem (P) to dexter
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ 1 r Helios head to dexter all 2 examples
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΟΣΙΛΑ ΒΑΔΡΩΜΙΟΥ 1 r
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ ΎΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ ΑΡΜΟΣΙΛΑ 1 r 1 r reversed
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΝΗΣΙ ΔΑΜΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΙΧΕ ΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΕ ΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΔΑΜ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΔΑΜΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ 1 r
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΣΑΡΑΠΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ 1 r and quality man 1 r
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ 1 r 2 examples
 ΕΠΙ ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
 ΑΣΚΛΑΤΙΑΔΑ 1 r Helios head to sinister
 ΑΣΚΛΗΠΙ 1 r on a torch not Rhodian
 ΑΦΡΟΔΙΣΙΟΥ 1 r 2 examples
 ΕΠΙ ΑΣΤΡΑ 1 r ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
 ΑΣΤΡΑ 1 r ΔΑΛΙΟΥ 1 r rose to sinister
 ΑΣΤΡΑ ΝΙΔΑΣ 1 r

BROMIOY wheat. 1000 liter. — 5 examples.

(Macalister, 1926: 206)

ΔΑ

ΕΠΙ ΔΑΜΙΝΕΤΟΥ ΜΙΟΥ

MAINE - 1 - AMOY

ΕΠΙ ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙΟΣ· ΘΕΥΔΑΙΣΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΔΑΪΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ HEB-10001-1-000001

ΔΑΜΟΚΛΕΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ

ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΣ

ΕΠΙ ΔΙΑΪΘΗΝΙ

ΕΠΙ ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟ ΔΙΟ ΞΘΕΟΥ 580

ΕΠΙ ΔΟΡ' ΚΥΛΙΔΑ

Δ * * Ρ * * * , ΜΑ-Σ bar in each corner of stamp

ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΟΙ, Ι

[illegible]

EY[]IOY small fragment. 1.1.1

ΖΗΤΩΝΤΟΣ

ΕΠ ΙΕΡΕΩΣ' ΗΡΑΓΟΡΑ

ΕΠΙ ΗΡΑΓΟΡΑ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΗΡΑΓΟ ΡΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ

ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΘΑΡΣΙ ΠΟΛΙΟΥ

(Macalister, 1926: 207)

ΕΠΙ ΚΛΕΩΝΥ[_{ου}] ΠΑΝΑΜ[_{ου}] ΔΕΥΤ[_{ου}]
ΚΟΠΕΥΣ 2 examples

Λ

ΜΑ[] ΑΠ[]
ΜΑΡΔ not a Rhodian name
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟ[_υ] ΜΑΡΣΥΑ
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΕΟΥ
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΠΑΝΑ _{ου} ΜΑΡ[_{ου}]
ΜΑΡΣΥΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ 12 examples
ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ ΜΕΝΕΣΘΕΩΣ
ΜΕΝΤΩΡΟΙΣ ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΥ
ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
ΜΕΝΩΝΟΣ ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ r r
[ΕΠΙ Μ]ΝΗΣΙΔΑΜΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ
ΕΠΙ ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ[] badly stamped
ΕΠΙ ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ

ΝΑΝΙΟΣ
ΝΑΝΙΟΥ 2 examples
ΝΙΚΑΓΙΔΟΣ 2 examples
ΝΙΚΑΣ[] r. r.
ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ r. r.
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ r. r. 12 examples
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ r. r. 4 examples
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ (sic) r. r.
ΝΙΚΑΣΙΩΝΟΣ and anchor. r. r. 12 examples
[Ν]ΙΚΥΘΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΣ trident below.
Ν ΧΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΠΕΤΑΓΕΙΤΝΟΥ 2 examples
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟ ΦΑΝΤΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝΤΟΣ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙ 2 examples in one of these
the inscription is written backward though the letters are not reversed
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝΤΟΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟ ΦΩΝΤΟΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
[επι ξενω]ΩΝΤΟΣ ΑΓΡΙΑΝ[ου] r. r.
ΕΠΙ ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝΤΟΣ ΚΑΡΝΕΙΟΥ 2 examples in one the name has
been miswritten ΞΕΝΟ- and the Σ clumsily corrected to Ξ

ΟΝΑΣΙΟΙΚΟΥ 14 examples
ΟΠΟΣ 2 on a double handle and Rhodian much corroded

ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ 2 examples
ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑ rose below 12 examples
[επι] ΠΑΥΣΑ[ΝΙΑ] ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ r. r.
ΕΠΙ ΠΕΙΣΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ Helios held to dexter.
ΕΠΙ ΠΕΙΣΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΠΕΙΣΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ 12 examples
[Ε]ΠΙ ΠΟΛΥ [ΚΡΑ]ΤΕΥΣ
ΕΠΙ ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑ ΣΜΙΝ[ΘΙΟΥ]
ΕΠΙ ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΥ r. r.
ΕΠΙ ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΣ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
ΠΥΘΟΔΩΡΟΣ ΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ in rhomboidal stamp.
[επι πυθ]ΩΔΡΟΥ ΑΡΤΑΜΙ[ου] r. r. On the side, the wheel quality-
mark.
ΕΠΙ Π[υθ]ΩΔΡΟΥ ΠΕΔΑ [γετρου]

ΡΟΔΙΠΠΟΥ a flaming torch at sinister end.

ΕΠΙ Σ[ηρ-θεν]Σ r. r.
ΣΤΟΚΛΕ r. r.
ΣΥΑΦΕΥΣ r. r.
ΕΠΙ ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ ΘΕΣΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ r. r.
[επι συμ]ΜΑΧΟΥ [α τα] ΜΙΤΙΟΥ
ΕΠΙ ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ r. r. 10 examples
ΕΠΙ ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ r. r. 2 examples
ΕΠΙ ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ . . . r. r.

CYOMΛΔΟΤCΙΦΑΙ reversed r.r. A little less than half broken away.
The T may be a flattened Y in the inscription, if not banded for
[επ] CYOMΔΔΟΥC : ΠΑΝ[αμου] S unintelligible

ΣΩΓΕΝΕΥC r.r.

ΕΠΙ ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥΘΕΥΔΑΙCΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ CΩΔΑΜΟΥ ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙ

ΕΠΙ ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΣΩΔΑΜΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ 2 examples

ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥC torch to sinister. 4 examples in one the stamp reversed

ΣΩΚΡΑΤΕΥC torch beneath last three letters.

ΕΠΙ ΣΩΨΙΚΛΕΥC ΔΙΟCΘΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΣΩ[Σ]ΙΚΛΕΥC ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ

ΕΠΙ CΩCΤΡΑΤΟΥ

CΩΤΗΡΙΧΟC on the four sides of a square stamp in centre a flying
bird.

ΤΙΜΑΚΡΑΤΕΥC 12 examples.

ΕΠΙ ΤΙΜΟΥΡ ΡΟΔΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ

ΤΙΜΟΥ • • [] Μ • • ΕΥ[?] r.r.

ΕΠΙ [Φ?] ΚΑΡΝΕ[ου]

ΦΕΙ[Υ?]

ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ 11 examples.

ΕΠΙ ΦΙΛΟΔΑΜΟΥΘΕΥΔΑΙCΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ ΦΙΛΟΔΑΜΟΥ ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ

ΧΡ reversed in small rectangular stamp. Not Rhodian.

ΕΠΙ Ω[name not stamped] ΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ

ΕΠΙ [name illegible] ΘΕCΜΟΦΟΡΙ

Ε[ΠΙ illegible] ΘΕCΜΟΦΟΡΙΟΥ

ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ r.r. no other words. 2 examples in one, the N reversed.

ΕΠΙ [name chipped away] ΑΡΓΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ

[illegible] ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙΟΥ r.r.

• ΠΑΝ[αμου] in a heart-shaped stamp (compare *Annuaire de la Soc. de Num.* II,
p. 350, fig. 467, No. 20.)

ΕΠΙ [] ΑΝΑΜΟΥ r.r.

[un-stamped] ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ r.r.

• • • ΙΝ[ΕΥ?] ΔΑΛΙΟΥ

[επ. • •] ΕΥC [] ΤΟΥ [παρ.] ΜΟΥ

[2 mm. illegible] ΒΑΔΡΟ]ΜΙΟΥ

(Macalister, 1926: 211)

[...][INOC] [σμ-] NΘIOY
 [] ΔΑΜ [] ΕΓΗ-
] NOY
] ΗΣ [] ΟΥ [] ΟΥ
] ΟΝΟΣ rose above and Η has head below the last two letters
] INOY
 Ε [ΠΙ • Δ] ΑΡΝ [Α • ΔΑΛΙ •] ΟΥ
] ΙΓΙΕΤ [] Small fragment
 [• •] ΑΣΙΑΗ ΣΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ
 Ε [ΠΙ badly stamped] ΜΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ
] ΙΙΝΑ [r. r. reversed and very badly stamped
 [top line illegible] [• • ΜΠΟΥ rose to sinister.
 Three lines illegible, except ΑΕ at end of middle line
 [not stamped] [ΣΤΡΑΤΟΥ
] ΟΥ ΠΑΝ [αου r. r. nearly all broken away.
 Three lines illegible except ΤΟΝΕ at the end of first line
 Ε [πι] Σ [αηθιου]
] ΦΙΛΩΝ [r. r.
] ΠΙΑ [] Σ • ΜΑ • Badly stamped and broken.
 Ε [πι] ΕΙ ΥΑΚ [αηθι] ΟΥ r. r. -
 [] ΕΛΑΣ [υακ] ΙΝΘΙΟΥ
] ΕΧ • Υ [r. r. reversed.
 Α Helios-head ♂ with a dot underneath in a small square stamp, possibly a
 quality-mark.
 ΜΚΙ the Μ and Κ ligatured
 Α stamp consisting of an Η divided thus: Η with a Δ filling in the gap.

APPENDIX G

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES - SAMARIA: REISNER

I. MAKER'S NAME, WITH AND WITHOUT SYMBOL

1. ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ. H. S. 2, S3 c, S3 b (3), S3 street cistern, S6 b, S10 d, N. G. T. 8.
2. ΑΓΑΘΟΡΟΥΔΟΥ. See lines 9, 10, paragraph above.
3. ΑΓΗΞΙΠΠΟΞ. star above, S6 f.
4. ΑΘΑΝΑΔΟΤΟΥ. cornucopia on right, S4 a.
5. ΑΚΤΑΡΩΝΟΞ. caduceus below, S2 South in Greek Fort Wall, S11 under Roman street, S3 corner cistern.
6. ΑΜΥΝΤΑ. laurel wreath on right, S3 street cistern, L. T. 4 b 52, S10 a, S11-2.
7. ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ. S5 g.
8. ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΥ. caduceus below head r., S3 a, S3-321, S7 d; caduceus below head l., S3-311; caduceus above head l., S6 b, S7 b.
9. ΑΠΟΛΛΟΦΑΝΕΥΞ. bunch of grapes on r., L. T. 5-63, S10 d.
10. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΥ. S5 a, S7 a.
11. ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑ[ΝΕΥΞ]. S5 d.
12. ΑΡΕΤΑΚΛΗΞ. with rosette on l., S9 c.
13. ΑΡΙΞΤΑΡΧΟΥ. with four stars, one in each corner, S3 f W, S6 c cistern; with five stars, the fifth being above, S3-311; without symbol, S5 a.
14. ΑΡΙΞΤΙΩΝΟΞ. with anchor below, vault cistern 1; without symbol, S3 c, L. T. 1 a, S9 N, S10 a.
15. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΚΛΕΥΞ. circular, rose, S3 c, S3 b, S3 street, H. S. 1, S4 e, S5 c (2), S6 f.
16. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ. four stars, one in each corner, S3 street, S3-311, S6-626 E. S10 e; with two crosses below, one on each side, S5 h.
17. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΥ. S3 e W.
18. ΑΡΙΞΤΩΝΟΞ. caduceus above head r., S3 street, S3 street cistern.
19. ΑΤΤΑΛΟΥ. S11-1 under Roman street.
20. ΒΡΟΜΙΟΥ. torch (?) on r., S3 b; without symbol, L. T. 39, L. T. 64, S2 c, S3 a, S3-307, S4-361, S5 a, S5 b, S6 f, S7, S10 b, N. G. T. 2, N. G. T. 4.
21. ΔΑΗΜΩΝ. S3-321.
22. ΔΑΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ. S6 g.
23. ΔΑΜΙ?Κ? - -γ. L. T. 5.
24. ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙ?ΟΞ. twined cornucopias on l., double axe below, S3 f.
25. ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ. circular, rose, vault cistern 1, S3 f, S3 street, S3-304, S5 c, S5 e, S6 b, S10 a, S8-805, N. G. T. 4, N. G. T. 8, Bas. 13 sub.
26. ΔΙΟΔΟΤΟΥ. S3 e, f, S10 b.
27. ΔΙΟΚΛΕΙΑΞ. with four stars, S2-7, S3 street; without symbol, L. T. 5 a, S6 f.
28. ΔΙΟΥ. N. G. T. 4.
29. ΔΙΞΚΟΥ. L. T. 1 c cave 5, S3 street, S5-311, S8-801.
30. ΔΙΩΝΟΞ. caduceus below head l., S11-3 second metre.
31. ΔΩΡΙΩΝΟΞ. rectangular with rose above, S5 f; without symbol, S3 c, S11-1 under Roman street.
32. ΔΩΡΟΘΕΟΥ. L. T. 3 c 32 sub.
33. ΕΛΛΑΝΙΚΟΥ. circular, rose, S3 d, S3-306, S3-314, S5 c, N. G. T. 1.
34. ΕΡΜΙΑ. L. T. 5 south of enclosing wall, Kaid's Land b.
35. ΕΥΦΑΝΟΡΟΞ. circular, Helios-head, S3 a, S5 c (2), S6 a (with sub-stamp Δ), S8-803, L. T. 63.
36. ΕΥΚΛΕΤΟΥ. with caduceus below head r., S3 street, S3 a, S4 a, S5 a, c, S9 N, Bas. N. sub.
37. ΖΗΝΩΝ. S5 b.

¹See Macalister, Gezer, II, p. 363, where Agathoroudos is said to occur with the names of the eponyms Nikasagoras and Aristalos.

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38. ΖΗΝΩΝΟΞ, circular, rose, S3 f.
 39. ΗΦΑΙΣΤΙΩΝΟΞ, with caduceus below head r., S7 d.
 40. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ, S3 f, S3 d (ΗΡΑΚΛΙΕΤΟΥ).
 ΗΡΑΚΛΙΤΟΥ, with four stars, S2 c.
 41. ΘΕΜΙ|ΣΤΙΩΞ, with bunch of grapes on l., L. T. 5
 under street.
 42. ΘΕΞΜΟΚ[ΛΕΙ]ΤΟΥ, S6 e.
 43. ΘΕΥΜΝΑΞΤΟΥ, lozenge stamp with plant spray
 above and helmeted head r. be-
 low, S5 f.
 44. ΘΕΩΝ, circular, rose, S3-321.
 45. ΙΑΞΟΝΟΞ, rectangle in relief, S6 e, f.
 46. ΙΜΑ, caduceus above head r., S11 x,
 Gateway N. Roadway; caduceus
 above head l., S10 b; caduceus
 below head r., S6 f (2), L. T. 53;
 caduceus below head r. and cor-
 nucopia (?) on l., S5 a, S7 a, S9-
 1001.
 47. ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, circular, rose, S3 a (2), S5 d and
 f, S6 g, S11-1 sub, L. T. 4 N of
 46, L. T. E. a and c, N. G. T. 7.
 48. ΙΞΙΑΩΡΟΞ, rectangular, rose on r., S4-361.
 49. ΚΑΛΛΙΟΥΞ, four stars, S7-755.
 50. ΚΡΕΟΝ|ΤΟΞ, S8 e west of Greek Fort Wall.
 51. ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, S3-307, S5 e, S8 b.
 52. ΜΕΝΩΝΟΞ, caduceus below head l., S3 street,
 S11-1 sub.
 53. ΜΗΝΟΘΕΜΙΟΞ, double axe below head r., twined
 cornucopias on l., S5 b and c,
 S10 a, L. T. under calidarium.
 54. ΜΙΔΑ, caduceus below head r., bunch of
 grapes on r., S2-63, S5 a, S6 b,
 S7 c, L. T. 5 b (2), L. T. 1 b,
 L. T. E., Cl. T., Bas. 13 sub.
 55. ΜΟΞΧΟΥ, S2-63, S3-334 cistern, S11-6.
 56. ΝΑΝΙΟΞ, S4-355 sub, S5 c and f and b,
 S10 b deep, S11-3.
 57. ΝΙΚΑΡΙΔΟΞ, S3 street cistern, S6 f, S8-803,
 S11 x.
 58. ΝΙΚΑΞΙΩΝΟΞ, circular, rose, with anchor (?)
 between ends of name, S2-69.
 59. ΝΥΚΙΟΥ, with standing draped figure on
 r., H. S. 1.
 60. ΞΕΝΟ, S8-811.
 61. ΟΛΥΜΠΟΥ, torch thrust through a ring, on
 r., S3 c and f, S6 c; small rose on
 r., Bas. cistern l.
 62. ΟΝΑΞΙΟΙΚΟΥ, S2 between west walls of Temple
 SW corner.
 63. ΠΑΓΧΑΡΕΥΞ, S3 street, S11 y.
 64. ΠΑΥΞΑΝΙΑ, S1 II 12, S3 a, S3-311, S3 corner
 cistern, S4 g, S5 a and c and e
 and street, L. T. E. a; rectangu-
 lar with rose below, L. T. 63.
 65. ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥ, double axe below head r., twined
 cornucopias on l., S3 e, H. S. 1;
 with harpoon (?) below, S11 y.
 66. ΠΟΛΥΞΕΝΟΥ, four stars, scroll below, S3 a, S10
 d; four stars and scroll above,
 S2-36.
 67. ΞΑΜΙΟΥΞ, two stars above, S6 b.
 68. ΞΑΡΑΠΙΩΝΟΞ, S10 d.
 69. ΞΑΤΥΡΟΥ, reversed, S3 f, S5 e.
 70. ΞΤΡΑΤΙΩΝΟΞ, four stars, L. T. 3 c 32 sub.
 71. ΞΤΡΑΤΟΝΙΚΟΥ, circular, rose, S3 d.
 72. ΞΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, with ring and torch on r. (the other
 handle reads ΕΠΙΞΩΔΑΜΟΥ|
 ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ|ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ), S2
 cistern 14; with ring and torch on
 r., S2 Temple SW corner, S3 f,
 S3 street (2), S3 street cistern, S3-
 311, S3-320, S5 h, S6 b and g, N.
 G. T. 5, N. G. T. 8; without sym-
 bol, L. T. 5 south of Temple.
 N. Gateway (1909).
 73. ΞΩΞΙΦΙΑ, caduceus below, S3 a, L. T. 62.
 74. ΞΩΞΙΚΛΕΥΞ, star on r., S5 b.
 75. ΞΩΞΤ|ΠΑΤΟΞ, bunch of grapes on r., S7 c; bunch
 of grapes on l., S6 f.
 76. ΞΩΤΑΙ|ΡΟΥ, circular, eagle l., head turned
 back, outspread wings, S2-42
 sub, Gateway SW tower (1909);
 rectangular without symbol, S4 e.
 77. ΞΩΤΗΡΙΧΟΥ, S3 f, S3 corner cistern, S5 e, H. S.
 1, H. S. 2, L. T. 2 a.
 78. ΤΙΜΟΥΞ, S5 b (2), S6 e, H. S. 1.
 79. ΦΑΝΙΑ, vault cistern 2, S3 street, L. T.
 39, N. Gateway, N. G. T. 5.
 80. ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ, See II 29. With ivy spray be-
 low, N. Gateway.
 81. ΦΙΛΟΚΛΕΥΞ, S9-940.
 82. ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, caduceus below head r., L. T. 1 c.
 83. ΦΙΛΩΝ[ΙΔΑ] S5 f.
 84. ΦΩΔΩΛΟC, sword (?) below head l., L. T. 1 c.

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II. NAMES OF MAKER AND MONTH (BOTH IN GENITIVE), SYMBOLS RARE

1. ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S3 a.
2. ΑΓΟΠΑΝΑΚΤΟΥ, Thesmophorios, S6 e; Sminthios, S2 under Herodian stair, S. G. T. 2; Artamitios, S7 c, S6 c (-ΤΟΞ), L. T. 39; Agrianios, S10 e; Hyakinthios, S8 b below Roman level; Dalios, S5 h; Karneios, S3-321.
3. ΑΘΑΝΑΔΟΤΟΥ, Dalios, S1 above basins. See I 4.
4. ΑΝΔΡΙΟΥ, Diosthyos, S6 b.
5. ΑΞΠΑΞΙΑΑ, Agrianios, S11 N.
6. ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Artamitios, S5 c (oval frame).
7. ΔΑΜΟΝΙΚΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S6-626.
8. ΔΙΟΓΕΝΗΣ, Badromios, S8 d.
9. ΔΙΟΚΑΗΣ, Artamitios, L. T. E. a.
10. ΕΙΑΟΞ, Panamos-Deut., S3 a.
11. ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΥ, Sminthios, S5 SW corner; Artamitios, S5 d.
12. ΘΕΥΔΩΡΟΥ, Artamitios (second handle has ΕΠΙΞΙ[]ΥΑΚΙ with Helios-head on left), L. T. 32 sub; Agrianios, S3-311; Theudaisios, S3 d.
13. ΙΕΡΩ[N]OC KAPN|ΕΙΟΥ, S5 e.
14. ΙΞΙΔΩΡΟΞ, Badromios, S3 e.
15. ΚΡΕΟΝΤΟC, Sminthios, S3 g; Hyakinthios, S. G. T. 4. See I 50.
16. ΜΑΡΞΥΑ, Theudaisios, S3 a; Badromios, L. T. 32 sub; Agrianios, S3 b, S5 b; Karneios, S3 street, H. S. 1.
17. ΜΕΝΑΝΔΡ[ΟΥ], Panamos, S3 a.
18. ΜΕΝΤΟΡ|ΟCΑΡΤΑ|ΜΙΤΙΟC, Gateway N deep (1909);
ΜΕΝΤΟΡC|CΜΙΝΘΙΟΥ, S5 h.
ΜΕΝΤΟΡC|CΥΑΚΙΝΘΙ|ΟΥ, in a frame, S10 a.
19. ΜΕΝΩΝΟC, Theudaisios, S5 h; Artamitios, S3 a.
20. ΜΕΝΩΝΟΞ, circular, rose, Panamos, S5 c, L. T. E. a; Dalios, S5 g. See I 52.
21. ΜΙΚΥΘΟΥ, Sminthios, S3 street cistern; Agrianios, S3 b; Karneios (with caduceus below), L. T. E. b;
ΜΙΚΥ?Θ| symbol? ΟΥΑΡ|ΤΑ[], S3 f.
22. ΝΕΜΩΝΟΞ, (for ΜΕΝΩΝΟΞ?), Hyakinthios, with thyrsus between, L. T. E. c.
23. ΝΕ:----, Badromios, S3 street.
24. ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ (first o omitted), Thesmophorios, S6 b.
25. ΞΕΝΟΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, circular, rose, Sminthios, S3 Artamitios, S3 a.
26. ΟΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, circular, rose, Hyakinthios, L. 1 b. i
27. ΠΑΞΙΩΝ, in a rectangle of dots, Artamitios, N. Gateway; Agrianios, S3 c, S. 314.
28. ΞΑΜΟΞ, Disthyos, S3 street cistern, S10
29. ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΥ, Panamos, S5 h. See I 80.

III. PERSONAL NAME*PRECEDED BY MONTH NAME (BOTH IN GENITIVE)

1. Thesmophorios ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ, S6 e.
Artamitios ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ, L. T. 1 b.
Agrianios ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ, S6-626.
Hyakinthios ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ, L. T. 1 c room 3.
Panamos ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ, S3 f.
Karneios ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΥΞ, S6-626.
2. Thesmophorios ΑΓΗΣΙΑΑ, S5 e.
Artamitios ΑΓΗΣΙΑΑ, S5 h.
Karneios ΑΓΗΣΙΑΑ, S6 f.
3. Agrianios ΑΡΙΞΤΕΙΔΑ, star on r., S1 cistern
Hyakinthios ΑΡΙΞΤΕΙΔΑ, star on r., L. T. 1 b.
4. Hyakinthios ΔΑΜΟΝΙΚΟΥ, S7 a.
5. Disthyos ΔΙΞΚΟΥ, S8-801.
6. Thesmophorios ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΥ, S5 e.
Artamitios ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΥ, S8 d.
7. Dalios ΠΙΞΤΟΥ, arrow-head between S11 y.
8. Agrianios ΤΟΛΞΙ(?)ΤΟΥ, S3 street cistern.

(Reisner, 1924a: 312-313)

IV. ΕΠΙ WITH NAME OF PERSON IN GENITIVE

1. ΑΡΧΕΜ|ΒΡΟΤΟΥ, S11-13 sub. See Reg. No. 4899, above, page 311.
2. ΑΓΕΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, with Helios-head on l., S3 e.
3. ΑΓΗΞΙΠΟΥ, with Helios-head on l., S. G. T. 6; without symbol, S3 d, S11 y deep.
4. ΑΓΛ|ΟΚΡΙΤΟΥ, with Helios-head on l., S5 c; without symbol (second line reversed), S3 d.
5. ΑΓΛΟΥ|ΜΒΡΟΤΟΥ, S1 square cistern.
6. ΑΙΝ|ΗΤΟΡΟΣ, with Helios-head on l., S3 street cistern.
7. ΑΙΞ|ΧΥΛΙΝΟΥ, S8 e.
ΙΕΡΕΩΞΑΙΞΧΥΛΙΝΟΥ, circular, rose, S5 c.
ΑΙΞΧΥ|ΛΕΙΝΟΥ, S3 d.
8. ΑΝΑΞ|ΑΝΔΡΟΥ, S9 N.
9. ΑΡΑ|ΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΞ, with Helios-head on l., S3-311, S3 street.
10. Α|ΡΕΤΑ|ΚΛΕΥΞ, S10 c.
ΑΡΕΤΑ|ΚΛΕΟΥΞ, L. T. 3-39.
11. ΑΡΙΞΤΕΙΔΑ, with Helios-head on l., S10 a.
12. ΑΡΙΞΤΕΩΞ, circular, rose, S10 c.
13. ΑΡΧΙΔΑΜΟΥ, L. T. 3 c 32 sub.
14. ΑΡΧΙΑΙΔΑ, with Helios-head on l., S10 b.
15. ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, S5 h.
16. ΔΑΗΜΩΝΟΣ, circular, rose (?), S4-351.
17. ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙΟΣ, Helios-head on l., S3 c, L. T. 1 b; without symbol, Samarra c.
18. ΔΑΜ|ΩΝΟΣ, S11-3 cistern.
19. ΔΟΡ|---ΜΙΔΑ, S3 street cistern.
20. ΕΥ|ΔΩΡΟΥ, Helios-head on l., S6 e.
21. ΕΥ|ΚΛΕΥΞ, S2 c, S9 N, L. T. 3 b under calidarium.
22. ΕΥΚΡ|ΑΤΙΔΑ, Helios-head on l., H. S. 2.
23. ΕΥΚΡΑΤΟΥΞ, S9-940.
24. ΘΑΡΞΙ|ΠΟΛΙΟΣ, Helios-head on l., S6 f.
25. ΘΕΡ|ΞΑΝ|ΔΡΟΥ, see Reg. No. 4098, p. 311.
26. ΘΕΞ|ΤΟΡΟΣ, Helios-head on l., S3-311.
27. ΙΕ|ΡΩΝΟΣ, torch and ring on l., S5 street.
28. ΚΑΛΛΙ|ΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Helios-head on l., S3 street cistern, S10 d.
29. ΚΑΛΛΙ|ΚΡΑΤΙΔΑ, bar below, S4-201.
30. ΜΥ?|ΤΩΝΟC, S3-307.
31. ΝΙΚΑΞΑΓΟΡΑ, circular, dolphin, S5 b.
32. ΞΕΝΟ|ΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Helios-head on l., S3 c; without symbol, S3 c, S6 f, L. T. under calidarium.
33. ΞΕ|ΝΟΦΑΝ, Helios-head on l., S3 d.
34. ΞΕΝΟ|ΦΑΝΕΥΞ, Helios-head on l., S10 b; wreath on l., S6 e; without symbol, S5 (reversed), S10 c.
35. ΠΑΥ|ΞΑΝΙΑ, Helios-head on l., S3 a and c, S5 c without symbol, S3 street cistern circular, with ΑΞΙΟΥ|Δ in centre S4-201.
36. ΠΕΙΘΑΔΑ, S4-201.
37. ΠΕΙΞΙ|ΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Helios-head on l., S3-311, S5 b.
38. ΠΟΛΥ|ΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Helios-head on l., S3 street, S5 c.
39. ΠΥΘΟ|ΓΕΝΕΥC, S8-803.
40. CΩΔΑ|ΜΟΥ, S6 g.
41. ΞΥΜ|ΜΑΧΟΥ, Helios-head on l., N. G. T. 6.
42. CΟCΤ|ΡΑΤΟΥ, S6 f (cf. ΞΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ).
43. ΞΩΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, circular, rose, S10 b deep.
44. ΦΙ|ΛΟΚΡΑ|ΤΕΥΞ, Samarra's Land c.
45. ΦΙΛ|ΝΙΔΑ, Helios-head on l., S5 f, S6 d.
46. ΦΙΛΩΝΙΔΑ, without symbol, S3 d, S5 c.
47. ΧΑΡ|ΜΟΚΛΕΥΞ, Helios-head on l., S3 c; without symbol, S3 b, S6 e, L. T. E. b.

V. ΕΠΙ WITH NAME OF PERSON FOLLOWED BY NAME OF MONTH (BOTH IN GENITIVE)

1. ΑΓΕΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Theamophorios (circular, rose), S2-69 sub; Sminthios (ΙΕΡΕΩΞΑΓ.), S3-302; Artamitios, S2-31, N. G. T. 5; Karneios, S7 b.
2. ΑΓΕΜΑΧΟΥ, Panamos, S3 f.
3. ΑΓΗΞΙΑΑ, Agrianios (circular, rose), S5 b.
4. ΑΘΑΝΟΔΟΤΟΥ, ... (circular, rose), S3 street.
5. ΑΙΝΗΞΙΔΑΜΟΥ, Pedageitnyos (circular, rose), S5 c; Artamitios (circular, rose), S3-306; Hyakinthios, S2-28; Karneios, S3 f.
33. ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Theamophorios, S5 h.
34. ΑΞΤΥΜΗ, Sminthios, H. S. 1 deep (circular, rose).
35. ΑΞΤΥΜΗ|ΔΕΥΞ, Hyakinthios, S5 c.
36. ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Hyakinthios, S10 surface dump; Dalios, S5 c (circular, rose).
37. ΙΕΡΕΩΞ|ΓΟΡΓΩΝΟΣ|, Panamos, S3 street cistern. ΓΟΡ|ΓΩΝΟΣ|, Dalios, S12 dump (1908).
38. ΔΑΜΑΙΝΕΤΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S5 f (circular, rose); Panamos, S6 e, S3 a (circular, rose). Dalios, S3 f (circular,

(Reisner, 1924a: 313-314)














6. ΑΙΝΗΤΟ|ΡΟΞ, Dalios, L. T. 4 b 52.
7. ΑΙΞΙΝΑ, Thesmophorios, L. T. 1 d; Hyakinthios, S5 h.
8. ΑΙΞΥΑΙ, Agrianios, S8 c.
9. ΑΛΕΞΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Badromios, L. T. 5-53, L. T. E.; Agrianios, S6 b; Hyakinthios, S8-861, R. T.; Panamos, S3 c.
10. ΑΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Thesmophorios, S9 N; Panamos, L. T. 1 c.
11. ΑΝΔΡΙΑ, Thesmophorios, Gateway (1909).
12. ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΥ, circular, rose, Panamos, S6 f.
ΑΝΔΡΟΝ[], Pedageitnyos, S6 b.
ΑΝΔΡΟ|ΝΕΙΚΟΥ, Dalios, S5 c.
13. ΑΝΘΙΞΙ|ΔΑΜΟΥ, Panamos, S2-32 sub.
14. ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΕΥΞ, Badromios, L. T. 1 b; Hyakinthios, L. T. E., S11-1.
15. ΑΡΙΞΤΕΙΔΑ, Badromios, S3 c; Panamos, S11 s (circular, rose); Sminthios, S3 street cistern; Artamitios, S3 e, S11-13 cistern; Agrianios, S6 f, S11 y, S3 street cistern, Bas. 2d stratum.
16. ΑΡΙΞΤΟ|ΓΕΙΤΟΥ, Panamos, S5 c.
17. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΓΕΝΕΥΞ, Hyakinthios, S5 b and f; Panamos, L. T. 1 a and c.
18. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ, Badromios, circular, rose, S3 street; Panamos, S2 c, S6 a, S8 d.
ΔΑΛΙΟΥ|ΕΠΙΑΡΙΞΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ, S10 d.
19. ΙΕΡΕΩΞ ΑΡΙΞΤΟΦΑΝΟΥ ΔΑΛΙΟΥ, circular, rose, S6 c.
20. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΚ|ΠΑΤΟΥ, Thesmophorios, S5 c.
21. ΑΡΙΞΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ, Agrianios, L. T. E., S3 c (circular, rose); Hyakinthios, S8 d (circular, rose); Panamos, S3 b, S11-8.
22. ΑΡΙΞ|ΤΟΝΒΡΟΤΙ|ΔΑ, Agrianios, H. S. 1.
23. ΑΡΙΞ|ΤΟΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Sminthios, S3 e, Gateway N.
24. ΑΡΙΞΤΩΝΙΑΔΑ, circular, rose, Hyakinthios, S3 b street; Panamos, S3 c.
25. ΑΡΙΞ|ΤΩΝΟΞ, Thesmophorios, S10 e; Agrianios, S6 f; month name off, N. G. T. 8.
26. ΑΡΜΟΞΙΑΔΑ, Thesmophorios, S3 d, S3-321; Agrianios (circular, rose), S5 h.
27. ΑΡΧΙΒΙΟΥ, Agrianios, S2-70 street (circular, rose); Panamos, S11 y.
28. ΑΡΧΙΑΔΑ, Panamos, S3 g (circular, rose).
29. ΑΡΧΙΑΔΑΜΟΥ, Panamos, S2-63 (1909).
30. ΑΡΧΙΑΔΙΑΔΑ, Sminthios, S10 b, S8 b (-250 cm.); Artamitios, S3 a; Panamos, S2-32 sub (circular, rose).
- rose).
- ΙΕΡΕΩΞΔΑΜΑΙΝΕΤΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S5 a.
39. ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙΟΞ, Badromios, N. Gateway (1909) (circular, rose).
40. ΔΑΜΟΚΛΕΥΞ, Panamos, S4-360; illegible, S3 street cistern.
41. ΔΑΜΩΝΟΞ, Artamitios, N. G. T. 5.
42. ΕΠΙΔΑΜΟΥ, Hyakinthios, L. T. E.
43. ΕΥΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Dalios, Gateway E (1909).
44. ΕΥΔΑΜΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S5 c; Dalios, S2 above S. wall of temple.
45. ΕΥΚΛΕΥΞ, Artamitios, S5 b (leaf between), Samarra's Land; illegible, L. T. E.
46. ΗΡΑΓΟΡΑ, Disthyos, S4-334; Agrianios, S5 e (2).
47. ΘΑΝΑΔΟΤΟΥ, Artamitios, S. G. T. 1; Hyakinthios, S3 street.
48. ΘΑΡΞΙ|ΡΟΛΙΟΞ, Panamos-Deut., S5 h; Panamos, Samarra b (reversed).
49. ΘΕΑΙΔΗΤΟΥ, Sminthios, N. G. T. 7; Agrianios, L. T. 1 cave 3.
50. ΘΕΡΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Agrianios, S5 c.
51. ΘΕΞΤΟΡΟΞ, Illegible, S5 a.
52. ΙΕΡΩΝΟΞ, Badromios, S5 d; Hyakinthios S5 c; Panamos, L. T. 39.
53. ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Thesmophorios, S3 street cistern; Artamitios, S3 street, S3 e (circular, rose); Hyakinthios, S3 street; Panamos, S5 d (circular, rose).
54. ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΑΔΑ, Agrianios, S3-320; Karneios, S3 street cistern.
55. ΚΛΕΙΤΟΜΑΧΟΥ, Badromios, S5 Tower (circular, rose); Dalios, S8 b (circular, rose).
56. ΚΛΕΩΝΥΜΟΥ, Panamos-Deut., S10 d.
57. ΚΛΕΥΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Thesmophorios, S6 c cistern; Hyakinthios, N. Gateway (1909).
58. ΚΑΗΝΟΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Panamos, S3 a.
59. ΚΡΑΤΙΑΔΑ, Pedageitnyos, S8-803.
60. ΜΕΝΩ|ΝΟΞ, Sminthios, N. G. T. 12.
61. ΜΥΤΙΩΝΟΞ, Artamitios, S. G. T. 2 (circular, rose); Hyakinthios, L. T. E. d (circular, rose); Dalios, Bas. N. E. sub (circular, rose).
62. ΝΙΚΑΞΑΓΟΡΑ, Thesmophorios, circular, rose, S2 middle, S8-803; Panamos, S3 street (circular, rose), S2-28 (rectangular, reversed); Agrianios, S5 o (rectangular, frame); Dalios, S8-803 (circular, rose).

31. ΑΡΧΙΜΙΔΑ, Hyakinthios, S10 b deep.
 32. ΑΡΧΙΝΟΥ, Artamitios, L. T. 52; Panamos, S10 c;
 ΕΠΙΥΡΧΕ|ΙΝΙΟΥΠΥΝ|ΥΟΜΑ, L. T. 5 b.
65. ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝΤΟΣ, Sminthios, S2-31 sub; Artamitios, S6 h; Agrianios, S5 a, vault cistern 1 (circular, rose); Hyakinthios, S6 a; Panamos, circular, rose, N. G. T. 6, S. G. T. 3.
66. ΟΡΙΩΝΟΣ, Hyakinthios, L. T. 39.
67. ΠΑΥΞΑΝΙΑ, Badromios, S8 b; Artamitios, S5 b; Hyakinthios, S3 street cistern, S2-29 sub; Panamos, S5 h, S. G. T. 2; Dalios, S6 f, S5 d; illegible, S5 c, H. S. 1 (circular, rose).
68. ΠΕΙΞΑΓΟΡΑ, Sminthios, Bas. N. E. sub.
69. ΠΕΙΞΙΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Dalios, vault cistern 1.
70. ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥ, Pedageitnyos, H. S. 1; Artamitios, S5 d, S6 g (sub-stamp); Agrianios, S4 b; Panamos, L. T. 1 e.
71. ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑΤΟΥΞ(sic!), Hyakinthios, S3-314 (circular, rose).
72. ΠΥΘΟΓΕΝΕΥΞ, Thesmophorios, S3 e and f; Badromios, L. T. 5 b; Agrianios, S11-1 sub; Hyakinthios, S3 street, S5 c, d and e, L. T. 5 b; Panamos, S4-361; Dalios, L. T. 1 a; Karneios, S3 a.
73. ΠΥΘΟΔΩΡΟΥ, Pedageitnyos, S5 a; Sminthios, S. G. T. 1; Agrianios, L. T. 4-46.
74. ΠΥΘΩΝΟΣ, illegible, S2 SE corner temple.
75. ΞΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, Pedageitnyos, L. T. E. (read ΞΙΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ).
76. ΞΩΔΑΜΟΥ, Badromios, S3 e; Artamitios, S10 c; Hyakinthios, S8 d;
63. ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΕΥΞ, Pedageitnyos, S10 d.
64. ΞΕΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ, Thesmophorios, S6 c (spray in lower r. corner), S6 b; Sminthios, S10 e; Agrianios, L. T. 5 a.
- ΕΠΙΞΩΔΑΜΟΥ|ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ|ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ|, and on the other handle ΞΩΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, with torch on the r., S2 cistern 14. Sept. 2, 1909.
77. ΞΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S11-1 deep.
78. ΞΩΞΙΚΛΕΥΞ, Thesmophorios, S11-1 sub; Sminthios, S6 f; Hyakinthios, L. T. 5 south of apsidal structure, S10 a (circular, rose).
79. ΞΩΞΤΡΑΤΟΥ, Sminthios, S3 street cistern; Artamitios, S3 street cistern.
80. ΤΕΙΜΑΓΟΡΑ, Sminthios, S6 i; Dalios, S3 f.
81. ΤΕΙΞΑΜΕΝΟΥ, Sminthios, S5 d; Artamitios, S5 b (circular, rose); Panamos, S5 f; illegible, L. T. E. a.
82. ΤΙΜΑΞΑΓΟΡΑ, Thesmophorios, L. T. 1 c; Sminthios, S2-29 sub (circular, rose); Hyakinthios, S2 South (circular, rose); Panamos, S5 a, S6 f.
83. ΤΙΜΟΔΙΚΟΥ, Agrianios, S5 f (lozenge-shaped with symbol below); Hyakinthios, S3 f, S11 a, S6 f (circular, rose).
84. ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ, Hyakinthios, N. G. T. 8; Panamos, S7 c, S8-803 (circular, Helios-head, with sub-stamp); Dalios, S2-63.
85. ΤΙΜΟΥΡΟΔΟΥ, Hyakinthios, S3 street; Panamos, S3 corner cistern, S5 a (circular, rose); Sminthios, S3-307 (circular, rose).
86. ΤΙΞΑΓΟΡΑ, Sminthios S6 e.
87. ΦΙΛΩΔΑΜΟΥ, Hyakinthios, H. S. 1; Dalios, S3 street; uncertain, S3 street.
88. ΧΑΡΜ[ΟΚΛΕΥΞ], illegible, Cl. T. (circular, rose).

VI. MONOGRAM STAMPS





a. AS SUB-STAMPS

With two exceptions (Nos. 1 and 14 below), the sub-stamp occurs with circular rose stamps. It was stamped on the lower part of the upper attachment of the handle before baking.

Sub-stamp.	Upper stamp.	Sub-stamp.	Upper stamp.
1. 	ΜΙΔΑ with bunch of grapes on r. and caduceus below, I 54, found in S5 a.	8. 	ΕΠΙΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞΔΑΛΙΟΥ, circular, rose, S5 a.
2. 	ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΕΥΞ, circular, rose, I 47, found in S3 a.	9. 	ΕΠΙΔΑΜΑΙΝΕΤΟΥΥΑΚΙΝΘΙΟΥ, circular, rose, S5 f w.
3. 	ΑΡΙΞΤΟΚΛΕΥΞ, circular, rose, I 15, found in S4 e.		ΕΠΙΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΥΑΡΤΑΜΙΤΙΟΥ, circular, rose, S6 g 3.
4. 	Illegible, circular, rose, N. G. T. 6. Illegible, circular, rose, S4 d. Illegible, circular, rose, S6 i.	10. 	[ΕΠΙΤΙ]ΜΟΘΕΟΥ ΠΑΝΑΜΟΥ, circular, rose, S8-803.
5. 	-----ΕΝΕΥΞΔΕΥ---, circular, rose, S5 d.	11. 	-----ΞΤΟΚ?Ρ?---, circular, rose, S3 f.
6. 	ΕΠΙ-----ΑΝΑΜΟΥΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ, circular, rose, found in S10 a.	12. 	Illegible, circular, rose, S11-8.
7. 	ΕΠΙΑΡΙΞΤΟΔΑΜΟΥ ΒΑΤΡΟΜΙΟΥ, circular, rose, found in S3 street w.	13. Illegible.	Illegible, circular, rose, S1 above basin.
		14. 	ΕΥΦΡΑΝΟΡΟΞ, circular, Helios-head S6 a.

b. AS THE ONLY STAMP

When used alone the monogram stamp is usually placed on the top of the handle.



15. 	Reg. No. 3365, S5 street, July 7, 1910.	17. 	Underneath, Reg. No. 3696, L. T. 1 July 30, 1910.
16. 	Reg. No. 4174, S8-801 S, Sept. 1, 1910.	18. 	Illegible. Reg. No. 3241, S5 c, July 1910.

C. TWIN-HANDLES

The handles made of two adhering parallel strands of clay sometimes have two stamps, one on each strand. As no whole jars were found, it is not possible to say whether the opposite twin handle was also stamped or not. The left hand strand as you look towards the neck is A and the right B.

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|---|---|
| 1. A. ΩΠ[A] ΤΡΟΥ, Reg. No. 4011, S7-357 sub, Aug. 20, 1910. | 8. A. ΕΡΜΙΑΞ, Reg. No. 4093, S9, Aug. 24, 1910 |
| B. ΑΙ----- | B. Ξη?ΕΞΞΑ |
| 2. A. ΩΠΑΤΡ--, with a club above, Reg. No. 3567, S6 e E, July 21, 1910. | 9. A. ΒΟΓΡΥ, Reg. No. 3134, S5a, June 29, 1910 |
| B. Blank. | 10. A. ΘΙΝΩΝ M, Reg. No. 4854, S11-22 black dirt Oct. 13, 1910. |
| 3. A. ΞΑΤΥ, Reg. No. 3550, S6 b, July 19, 1910. | 11. A. ΞΕΝΟ, Reg. No. 4591, S8-S11, Sept. 20 1910. |
| B. A club in a rectangle. | 12. A. -ΟΑΙΦΟΤΤ- (reversed?) Reg. No. 3635, S6 c July 26, 1910. |
| 4. A. ΒΑΒΑΚΕΥ, with a club below, Reg. No. 4780, S11-1 S, Oct. 8, 1910. | 13. B. Κ*ΙΥΙ, Reg. No. 2205, S3 e, Sept. 21, 1909. |
| 5. A. ΙΚΑΚΟΥ, with a club (?) below, Reg. No. 2244, S5 e, north of Greek Fort Wall, Sept. 28, 1910. | 14. A. Palm leaf. Reg. No. 3650, S6 b, July 27, 1910. |
| 6. B. ΠΑΡ club Ξ, Reg. No. 3538, S5 e, July 18, 1910. | 15. B. *Figure of a man Reg. No. 2445, S3 b between street walls, Oct. 6, 1909. |
| 7. A. --ΠΑΤΡΟΥ and a second line, Reg. No. 2923, S2 III 67, June 21, 1910. | |
| B. [A] | |

D. FLAT HANDLES, COARSE WARE

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|--|---|
| 1. ΕΠΙΞΕΝΟΚΙΟ, Reg. No. 4889, S11, N of middle, ΥΣΚΛΕΥΠΟΛΙ, Oct. 17, 1910. | 8. ΕΥΑΝ, Reg. No. 2323, S3 d, Oct. 11, 1909 |
| ΟΣΚΝΙΔΙΥ-- | ΘΟΥ, leaf |
| 2. ΙΞΤ---ΥΤΟΥ, Reg. No. 2208, S3 e, Sept. 23, 1909. | 9. ΠΥΘΙΟΥ, Reg. No. 2177, S3 b NE low, Oct. 5, 1909. Inscription reversed. |
| vase | 10. ΔΙΟΝΟΥ, Reg. No. 2344, S3 street E sub. Oct. 13, 1909. Inscription reversed. |
| ΑΡΤΕΜΙΑΔΙ, | 11. (X), Reg. No. 3401, L. T. E. a, July 9, 1910. |
| ΜΕΝΩ----Υ. | 12.  Reg. No. 3546, S6 a, July 19, 1910. Shaded part illegible. |
| 3. ΝΥΣΙΟΥ, Reg. No. 2028, L. T. 3 a-39, Sept. 8, 1909. Inscription reversed. | 13. Pomegranate in a circle, Reg. No. 3308, S5 d, July 4, 1910. |
| ΝΙ | 14.  Reg. No. 3630, S6 e, July 26, 1910. |
| ΦΙΛΑΙ, | 15. Illegible. Reg. No. 2287, S3-310, Oct. 6, 1909. |
| 4. ΦΙΛΙΣΙΟC, Reg. No. 4665, S8-880, Sept. 26, 1910. | 16. [EY] Reg. No. 2720, Cl. T., Aug. 14, 1909. |
| paddle | 17. [E] Reg. No. 2270, S3-311, Oct. 6, 1909. |
| ΘΑΚΙΩΝ, | |
| 5. Θ ΑΞΙΩΝ, Reg. No. 3695, S4-327 sub, July 30, 1910. | |
| tripod | |
| ΙΞΟΛΙΚΟΞ, | |
| 6. Θ ΑΚΙΩΝ, Reg. No. 3457, S4-347 sub, July 13, 1910. | |
| leaf | |
| Α ΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟ, | |
| 7. ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Reg. No. 2242, S3 c, Sept. 28, 1909. | |
| ΓΕΝΕΥΞ, | |

APPENDIX H

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES - SAMARIA: CROWFOOT

One group comes from a deposit dumped apparently when the casemate wall was robbed for the construction of the Hellenistic fort about the middle of the second century (SS I, pp. 119, 120). It contained seven handles of period I eponyms, ten of period II, one each of periods III and IV—nineteen in all that can be approximately dated but with them fifteen that are uncertain—one of I or III, and fourteen of Pausanias. The number of early handles is striking. The three handles mentioned on p. 118, SS I, are all of period III.

Another group was found by Reisner in a Hellenistic cistern under an early Roman street, HE, pp. 74 and 400). The cistern, Street Cistern 3, contained six dated handles, two of period II, three of III and one of IV besides six that are doubtful—two of I or III and four of I or IV. The level when the cistern was in use was 1.50 m. below the street level and the debris dumped in it contained nothing according to Reisner later than 150 B.C., a date which has been questioned though it suits the jar handles.

A third group is later in date: it contained handles of twelve eponyms, one of III (Thestor), three of IV (Autokrates, Pythogenes and Sosikles), and eight of V (Polvaratos, Alexiadas, Aristonax, Archeinos, Hestieios and Lapheides), as well as two potters of V (Sotairos in BCH cit. sup., pl. xxii, no. 24a, and Philokrates), nested together in the empty trench of the east wall of the Israelite tower in Bk. The gate was no doubt destroyed by Hyrcanus' generals about 108 B.C. but the walls do not seem to have been robbed before the forum was laid out and I suggest that the handles may have been thrown into the foundation trench after all stones had been taken for the retaining walls of the forum.

The lists which follow have been compiled from a list sent me by Mrs. Lake which included also prepositions, month-names and emblems. A Roman figure after the name of an eponym denotes the period to which it has been assigned at Delos: the letter H after a date denotes the date assigned by Hiller von Gaertringen to names not found at Delos.

EPONYMS

ΑΓΕΜΑΧΟΣ	Qc, k, y, Dc, l, (5) III	ΑΙΣΧΥΛΙΝΟΣ	Qc, m, n (3) II
ΑΓΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Qc, e, Td, K (6) III	ΑΛΕΞΙΑΔΑΣ	Bk, Dd (2) V
ΑΓΗΣΙΠΠΟΣ	Sf, Qn, y (3)	ΑΛΕΞΙΜΑΧΟΣ	Qc, n, y, Dg, k, n, Γ (8) IV
ΑΓΛΟΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΣ	Qc, h, y, G (6) III	ΑΝΔΡΙΑΣ	Zd (1) V
ΑΓΛΩΚΡΙΤΟΣ	Qn (8) II	ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΣ	Q, Qe, g, Da, d, g, Tc, Za (10) IV, V
ΑΘΑΝΟΔΟΤΟΣ	Qn, y, Dn, Sc (4) III	ΑΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΗΣ	Qc, e (2) III
ΑΙΝΗΣΙΔΑΜΟΣ	Dg, h (2) I and III	ΑΡΕΤΑΚΛΗΣ	Qn (1) I
ΑΙΝΗΤΩΡ	Q, Qd (2) III		
ΑΙΣΧΙΝΑΣ	Qf, h, Td (3) V		

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES - SAMARIA: CROWFOOT

ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΣ	Qa, Dg (2) V	ΕΥΦΡΑΝΟΡΙΔΑΣ	Qb, c (2) with Axios
ΑΡΙΣΤΑΝΑΣ	Bk (1) V	ΘΑΡΣΙΠΟΛΙΣ	Bb, c, Dd, Qd, m, n (9) II
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΔΑΣ	Qe, Dd, g, Gc (7) I and III	ΘΕΡΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ	Qe, e, l, Dd, Tc (5) with Axios V
ΑΡΙΣΤΕΥΣ	Qn (1) I	ΘΕΣΤΩΡ	Bk, K, Qb, d, e, y (6) III
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΝΗΣ	Qc, f, Te (3) V	ΘΕΥΔΩΡΟΣ	Qg, k, m, n, y, Dd, Ta (11) II
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΔΑΜΟΣ	Qb (1) III	ΘΕΩΝ (?)	Qd (1)
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	G (1)	ΘΕΥΦΑΝΗΣ	Qn, y (4) II
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΣ	Dg (1) V	ΘΡΑΣΥΔΑΜΟΣ	Qa, d, h, y (4)
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΒΡΟΤΙΔΑΣ	Qb, c, f (4) V	ΙΑΣΙΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qc, l, m, y, K (6) III
ΑΡΙΣΤΟΠΟΛΙΣ	Da (1) V	ΙΕΡΩΝ	Qd, f, Di, Td (4) III
ΑΡΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Qe, Dc (2) V	ΚΑΛΙΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qb, d, f, n, y, Do, K (7) I and IV
ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ	Qy (1) III	ΚΑΛΙΚΡΑΤΙΔΑΣ	Qb, c, e, g, n, y (6) I and III
ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΙΔΑΣ	Ql, n (2) III (H)	ΚΛΕΑΡΧΟΣ	Qh, n (2) II
ΑΡΜΟΣΙΔΑΣ	Qy, Ta (2) II	ΚΛΕΙΤΟΜΑΧΟΣ	Qh, n, y (4) III
ΑΡΧΕΙΝΟΣ	Bk, Qd, f (5) V	ΚΛΕΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qy (1) III
ΑΡΧΕΜΒΡΟΤΟΣ	Ql, Ql (2) V and VI	ΚΛΕΝΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Dg (1) V
ΑΡΧΙΒΙΟΣ	Qb, Te (2) V	ΚΛΕΩΝΥΜΟΣ	Dc, Qd, i, n, x, y, z, Td (9) III
ΑΡΧΙΛΑΙΔΑΣ	Qc, g, n, y, Dg, Zd (6) III	ΚΡΑΤΙΔΑΣ	Qc, y (2) III
ΑΡΧΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qy, Dg, K (3) III	ΛΑΦΕΙΔΗΣ	Bk, Qf, h (3) V
ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Bk, Qy, Dd (6) IV	ΛΕΟΝΤΙΔΑΣ	Qe (1) V
ΓΟΡΓΩΝ	Qc, y, Td (3) IV ?	ΛΥΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ	Qc (1)
ΔΑΗΜΩΝ	Qm, n, y (3) I	ΜΥΤΙΩΝ	Qb, k, n (3)
ΔΑΜΑΙΝΕΤΟΣ	Qb, h, y (8) IV	ΝΙΚΑΣΑΓΟΡΑΣ	Qf (1) III
ΔΑΜΟΘΕΜΙΣ	Qc, l, x, y, K (9) II	ΝΙΚΩΝ	Qb, n, Te, Se (5) I
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qb (1) ² with Axios IV (H)	ΖΕΝΟΔΑΜΟΣ (?)	Qn (1)
ΔΑΜΩΝ	Da, c, l (3) IV	ΖΕΝΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Qc, d, n, Dj (6) II
ΔΟΡΚΥΛΙΔΑΣ	Qa, g, h, l, y, Dg (7) III	ΖΕΝΟΦΑΝΗΣ	Qb, d, f, Dd, Te (5) II and III
ΕΞΑΚΕΣΤΟΣ	Qn (1) I	ΖΕΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ	Bn, Dg, village (3) IV
ΕΣΤΙΕΙΟΣ	Bk, Qa (2) V	ΖΕΝΟΦΩΝ	Qc, y, Dj, o, Td (6) III
ΕΥΑΝΩΡ	Qf (1) V		
ΕΥΔΑΜΟΣ	Qy, Te (2) IV ?		
ΕΥΔΩΡΟΣ	Qn (1)		
ΕΥΚΛΗΣ	Qb, n, y (4) I		
ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΑΣ	Qg, h (2) II, IV ?		

INDEX OF GREEK NAMES - SAMARIA: CROWFOOT

ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑΣ	Qc, d, f, g, h, n, z, Da, c, e, g (23) I and IV	ΣΩΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qc, f, n, v, Dd, l 10 V
ΠΕΙΘΙΑΔΑΣ	Qb, c (2) II	ΣΩΣΙΚΛΗΣ	Bk, Dj, Q, Qd, h, n, Ta, T 3 IV
ΠΕΙΣΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Qk, n, y, Dj, l 15 IV	ΣΩΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Qg, n, K 15 II
ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΣ	Bk, Dc, g, Qb, e, A 110 V	ΣΩΧΑΡΗΣ	Dc, Q, Qn 15 I
ΠΟΛΥΚΛΗΣ	Ql, Dc 12	ΤΙΜΑΣΑΓΟΡΑΣ	Qa, b, f, n, z, T 10 III
ΠΟΛΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qe, g, n 13 I	ΤΙΣΑΜΕΝΟΣ	Qc, f, Dd 3 V
ΠΡΑΤΟΦΑΝΗΣ	Qb, n, x, y, Dg 17 III	ΤΙΜΑΓΟΡΑΣ	Tc 12 V and VI
ΠΥΘΟΓΕΝΗΣ	Bk, D, Da, g, Qb, c, f, h, l, y, Td, S 120 IV	ΤΙΜΑΡΧΟΣ	Qy 11
ΠΥΘΟΔΩΡΟΣ	Q, y, Dd 3 IV	ΤΙΜΟΔΙΚΟΣ	B, Qc 13 V
ΣΘΕΝΕΛΑΣ	Qc 11 I	ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΣ	Qe, f 12 V
ΣΙΜΥΛΙΝΟΣ	Qd, n, Da 14 II	ΤΙΜΟΚΛΕΙΔΑΣ	Qb, n, T 15 I
ΣΥΑ(ΦΗΣ) (?)	Qn 11	ΤΙΜΟΚΛΗΣ	Qb, n 12 I
ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΣ	Qb 11 III	ΤΙΜΟΥΡΡΟΔΟΣ	Ba, Da, Q 13 IV Pl. xix. 10
ΣΩΔΑΜΟΣ	Qb, n, y, Dg, K 17 II	ΦΙΛΟΔΑΜΟΣ	Qd, z, K, T 14 III
		ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qm, n 13 I
		ΦΙΛΩΝΔΑΣ,	Qa, e, k, n, y, w, Dn 113 I
		ΦΙΛΩΝΙΔΑΣ	Qe, n, v 17 II
		ΧΑΡΜΟΚΛΗΣ	

RHODIAN POTTERS







ΑΓΑΘΟΒΟΥΛΟΣ	Qf 11	ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ	Qc 11
ΑΓΑΘΟΚΛΗΣ	Qd, n, y, Dc, K, Tc (6)	ΑΡΙΣΤΑΡΧΟΣ	Qd, Dd, Tc 1
ΑΓΡΙΟΣ	T 11	ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝ	Qb, k, n, y, z, Da, e, Fe 116
ΑΓΗΣΙΛΑΣ	Qh, n 13	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΙΤΟΣ	Qc 11
ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΣ	Q, Qb, c, h, n, m, v, Bk, Dd, g, Zd 116	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΗΣ	Qc, n, w, Dd, l, Sd, T 111
ΑΙΝΕΑΣ	Dg 11	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qb, c, d, g, h, l, v, z, Dc, k, Sf 114
ΑΛΚΙΜΑΧΟΣ ¹	Qy 11	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΣ	Ql 11
ΑΜΥΝΤΑΣ	Qb, c, Dd, n, S 16	ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝΗΣ	Qn 1
ΑΝΑΞΙΠΠΙΔΑΣ	Qn, Td, Z 13	ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔΩΡΟΣ	Qd, e, n 31
ΑΝΤΙΜΑΧΟΣ	Qd, e, g 13	ΑΡΤΕΜΩΝ	Qc, Dg 12
ΑΞΙΟΣ	Qb, c, l, n 17	ΑΡΤΙΜΑΣ	Bk, Qf, Td, Zd 7
ΑΠΟΛΛΟΦΑΝΗΣ	Qh, Da 12		
ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΔΑΣ	Qy 11		

¹ Perhaps Chian.

ΕΡΟΜΙΟΣ	Qf, h, n, Da, l, Td 7)	ΙΜΑΣ	Qc, f, g, Dl, Ga (5)
ΓΑΛΥΚΙΑΣ	Dc (1)	ΙΠΠΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qb, n, Ba, k, Da, g, T (9)
ΔΑΜΑΤΡΙΟΣ	Qb (1)	ΚΑΛΛΩΝ	Dc (1)
ΔΑΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qa, b, c, d, n, y, D, e, Zd (14)	ΚΛΕΙΣΙΜΒΡΟΤΙΔΑΣ	Qy, K (2)
ΔΑΜΟΝΙΚΟΣ	Qn, y (2)	ΚΛΕΩΝ	Qn (1)
ΔΑΜΟΣΘΕΝΗΣ	Qc (1)	ΚΡΕΩΝ	Qn, y, Dg, Td (15)
ΔΑΜΟΦΙΛΟΣ	Qc, f (2)	ΛΙΝΟΣ	Do (1)
ΔΙΟΔΟΤΟΣ	Qn, y (2)	ΛΥΣΙΩΝ	Dc (2)
ΔΙΟΦΑΝΕΙΑ	Qn, z (2)	ΜΑΝΗΣ	Qx (1)
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ	Qf, l, Td (3)	ΜΑΡΣΥΑΣ	Qh, y, Dd (4)
ΔΙΟΣ	Qc, d, n, T (5)	ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qn, Tb (2)
ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ	Qa, e (2)	ΜΕΝΕΣΘΕΥΣ	Qy, Td (2)
ΔΙΣΚΟΣ	Qf, n (2)	ΜΕΝΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ	Qf (1)
ΔΡΑΚΟΝΤΙΔΑΣ	Qe, n, Dc, Ga, Td (5)	ΜΕΝΤΩΡ	Dc (1)
ΔΩΡΙΩΝ	Qb (1)	ΜΕΝΩΝ	Qd, k, n, y, z (10)
ΔΩΡΟΘΕΟΣ	Qe, l, n, G, K, S (6)	ΜΗΝΟΘΕΜΙΣ	Qh (1)
ΕΙΡΗΝΑΙΟΣ	Qe (1)	ΜΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟΣ	Qc (1)
ΕΛΛΑΝΙΕΟΣ	Qg, n, v, Dc, g, Ta (7)	ΜΙΔΑΣ	Q, Qc, e, f, Bk, Dc, d, Td (11)
ΕΠΙΓΟΝΟΣ	Qa, c, d, k, n, y, Dc (16)	ΜΙΚΥΘΟΣ	Qk, n, g, Da, Ka, Tc (9)
ΕΡΜΙΑΣ	Q, Qx, y, z (4)	ΜΟΝΑΣ	Qb (1)
ΕΡΜΕΙΤΟΣ	Qc, f, Dc, g, j, Bb, Sc, K (11)	ΝΑΝΙΣ	Dl (1)
ΕΥΣΤΕΡΕΣ	T (1)	ΝΙΚΑΓΙΣ	Qf, g, y, x, K (6)
ΕΥΦΡΑΝΩΡ	Qb (1)	ΝΙΚΙΑΣ	Qh (1)
ΖΗΝΩΝ	Qn, y, Td, e, K (12)	ΝΥΣΙΟΣ	Qa, y, D, T (5)
ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΣ	Tc (1)	ΞΕΝΟΤΙΜΟΣ	Qn (2)
ΗΦΑΙΣΤΙΩΝ	Qa, e, l, Da (4)	ΟΝΑΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ	Qc (1) perhaps an eponym
ΘΕΜΙΣΩΝ	Bk, Dn, g (4)	ΟΝΑΣΙΜΟΣ	Qb, h, T (3)
ΘΕΙΜΝΑΣΤΟΣ (2)	Qc, Dl, Dk (4)	ΟΝΑΣΙΟΙΚΟΣ	Qc, Ta, near mosque (3)
ΘΙΑΣΟΣ	Dc, j (2)	ΠΑΠΑΣ	Qc, e, Dc (3)
ΙΑΣΩΝ	Ql, D (2)	ΠΑΣΙΩΝ	Dg (1)
ΙΕΡΟΦΑΝΗΣ	Qh (1)	ΠΑΥΣΑΝΙΑΣ	Qc, e, h, k, n, T (3) 13 from Qn
ΙΕΡΟΤΕΛΗΣ (2)	Qy (1)	ΠΙΣΤΟΣ	Qb (1)
ΙΕΡΩΝ	Qf (1)	ΠΟΛΥΑΡΑΤΟΣ	Qc (2)

ΠΟΛΥΞΕΝΟΣ	Qy, z, T (3)	ΤΙΜΟΓΕΝΗΣ	Qb, n, v, t
ΠΟΤΑΜΟΚΛΗΣ	Qn (1) <i>BCH</i> , 1952, p. 535, pl. xxi, 14. c. 300 B.C.	ΤΙΜΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Qy, t
ΠΡΟΘΥΜΟΣ	Td (1)	ΤΙΜΟΞΕΝΟΣ	Qa, e, l, t
ΡΟΔΩΝ	Q, Qc, f, m, y (5)	ΤΙΜΩ	Qc, f, Dg, t
ΣΠΑΣΙΛΑΣ (?)	Qb (1)	ΦΑΝΙΑΣ	Qw, Dc, t
ΣΥΡΙΟΣ	Dc (1) <i>BCH</i> , pl. xxiii, 25. 2nd cent. B.C.	ΦΙΛΑΙΝΙΟΣ	Qb, d, k, n, v, z, Te, t
ΣΩΣΙΛΑΣ	Dd (1)	ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ	Qz, t double handle
ΣΩΤΑΣ	Bk, Qc, e (3)	ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ	Bk, x, z, v
ΣΩΤΑΙΡΟΣ	Bk (1) <i>BCH</i> , pl. xxii, 24	ΦΙΛΟΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣ	Qb, e, g, Bk, x, v
ΣΩΤΗΡΙΧΟΣ	Qc (1)	ΦΙΛΤΑΤΟΣ	Qc, t
ΤΙΜΑΡΑΤΟΣ	Dh (1)	ΧΑΡΗΣ	Qb, g, Dg, t
		ΧΡΗΣΙΜΟΣ	Dc, t
		ΧΡΥΣΙΠΠΟΣ	Tb, t

There were the following substamps on handles from which everything else had been broken or was illegible:

	Qc
	Sc
Helios head in circle	Qz
	Qy
	Bk
	Dc
Letters round a dot	Qb
Button in circle	G
	Qg

Circular stamp with rose in a frame of dots Qb, Qc

In addition, Mrs. Lake writes, there were four stamps, one oval and three circular with rose, which had never contained more than the name of the month, and 437 were illegible as to yield no name or only that of a month. There were also a certain number

of handles from which practically all traces of the stamp had disappeared and which therefore were not listed.

3. *Coin-like Stamps*

Miss Grace reads:

ΕΠΙ ΦΛΩΜ

Tc (1) Pl. xix. 11.

ΒΡΟΤΙΔΑ ΖΗ

ΝΟΔΟΤΟΥ device
(retrograde)

[ΕΠΙ ΕΥΦΡΑΓΟΡΑ]

Ba (1)

ΑΡΙΣΤΑΝΔΡΟΥ

ΚΝΙΔΙ ON ear

4. *Coin-like stamps*

Miss Grace regards these, with a double handle, as probably Coan. A sixth from Ta with a double handle has a stamp with a long leaf but no name.

ΑΡΓΗΟΣ Qn (1)

ΑΡΧΙΔΑΜΟΣ Qc (1)

ΕΥΝΟΣ Qc (1)

ΔΙΗΜΗ Td (1)

ΚΟΡΙΝΘΟΣ Surface (1)

5. *Pentac, perhaps from Sinope*

ΑΣΤΥΝΟΜΟΥ ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΩΡΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ Qc (1)

ΑΣΤΥΝΟΜΟΥ ΕΣΤΙΑΙΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔΩΡΟΥ ΜΕΝΩΝ Qn (2)

The second of these had a vase to the right. Two other stamps of the same type which were found were entirely illegible.

6. *Thesaur stamps*

ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with star and crescent and [Κ]ΛΕΟΦΩ[N] beneath. Qc

ΕΥΒΟΙΟΣ with wand and ΘΑΣΙΩΝ beneath. Qc

ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with rudder and ΘΑΣΩΝ beneath. Qc

ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with sword and ΑΙΣΧΡΙΩΝ beneath. Ta

ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with crescent, herm and ΦΗΛΙΣΚΟΣ beneath. Qc. Pl. xix. 12

[ΗΓΗ]ΣΙΠΟΛΙ[Σ] with prow and ΘΑΣΙΩΝ beneath. Q

idem with amphora and ΘΑΣΙΩΝ beneath. Qc

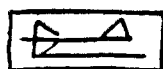
ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with vase and ΝΥΜΦ[ΩΝ or [ΙΣ beneath. Qn

ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with vase and Ε... ΔΗΛ beneath. Qn

6. *Doubtful stamps* (Mrs. Lake)

ΑΙΙΑ	A
ΑΘΑ	
ΑΛ	Dg
ΑΦΡΟΔ	Qc
ΒΕΡΟΑ	Dd
ΓΟΡ	Qn
ΔΙΟΓΕΝ	Qn
ΔΩΟΥ	Qc
ΕΛΠΕΥΣ	Qn
ΕΥΚΛΕΥΣ	Dj
ΗΓΗΣΙΟΥ	Qd
ΕΠΙ ΘΡΑΣΔΑΜΟΥ	Qc "on two raised bars".
ΚΑΝΟΙ	
ΚΑΡΠΟΥ	K
ΠΑΝΑ	Qb heart shaped stamp.
ΣΑΜΟΥ with month above	Qx (1)
ΣΥΣΤΕΥΣ "retrograde"	Td (1)
ΥΟΜ	D, Dg (2)
ΦΡΟΝΟ	Qh

A'long leaf (double handle, Coan?) Ta



Qn



Qy



Qc



Qb

I learn from Miss Grace that of the above list Aphrodisios, Diogenes, Dg, Co, Lull, Karpus and Samos are known Rhodian names; Samos regularly occurs with month above. Elpeus may be a version of Euseus. Pana in a heart-shaped stamp is short for the month Panamos, and the stamp comes from a jar of the potter Epigonus, the fabricant and eponym having been combined in the other stamp—very likely the one listed below among the pairs. Hegesias and Mou[(here written YOM) are Chian. Thrasdamos may be

Thrasydamos, and go in among the Rhodian eponyms. The monogram from Qb is probably Chian, and may be as late as the first century B.C.

In conclusion Mrs. Lake noted: The number of necks found with both handles still attached disappointingly few, but on the other hand there were a number of Rhodian seals on which the names both of potter and of priest appear. The following are found to be contemporaries:

<i>Potter</i>	<i>Priest</i>
Agoranax	Tharsipolis
Antigonos	Hieron
Axios	Damokrates
"	Euphranoridas
"	Thersandros
"	Timokles
Dios	Kleonymos
Epigonos	Xeno [
Zeno	Exakestos
Menestratos	Aristombrotidas
Chresimos	Simulinos

APPENDIX I

KEY REFERENCES: SITES OUTSIDE OF ISRAEL

The following is a list of references to (mainly) site reports, for key sites outside of Israel, which are of interest because of:

- 1) the large number of stamped handles found at the site,
- 2) the particular value of the handles for dating purposes,
- 3) the Eponym (E) or Fabricant (F) lists,
- 4) the proximity of the site to Israel, or
- 5) the quality of the presentation.

For further references see the "Inscriptions ceramiques." section of the yearly "Bulletin epigraphique" by L. and J. Robert in Revue des Etudes Grecques (REG). This yearly article ends in 1984. However, the "Inscriptions ceramiques" section has been partially replaced, commencing in the 1987 issue of REG, by the "Bulletin archeologique: amphores et timbres amphorique" by J.Y. Empereur and Y. Garlan, which is to be printed every 5 years. Both of these bulletins have only very limited references to the stamped Greek amphora handles found in Israel but have extensive references for other areas around the Mediterranean.

RHODIAN STAMPS

SITE	RHODIAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Alba Fucens	21	Mertens, 1955.	Central Italy.
Alexandria	27901	Grace, 1956b.	Alexandria Mus. collection.
Alexandria		Grace, 1965b.	Includes Benaki collection.
Alexandria		Grace, 1966a.	No details about stamps.
Alexandria	49748	Grace, 1962b.	See table p. 106.
Alexandria	66,000	Grace, 1966b.	Benachi collection.
Athens	81	Grace, 1934.	Agora. Index of names. Pairs table p.219.
Athens	4000?	Grace, 1954.	National Museum, Athens. No details about stamps.
Athens	43	Grace, 1956c.	Pynx. E & F lists.
Athens	4432	Grace, 1970a.	Agora. Summary only.
Athens	885	Grace, 1985.	Agora. E & F list. Exact dates for 13 E.
Byblos	46	Dunand, 1939.	No parallels.
Byblos	14	Dunand, 1954.	No parallels.
Byblos	180	Dunand, 1958.	No parallels.
Byrsa	22	Ferron, 1955.	(Carthage).
Byrsa	55	Ferron, 1961.	
Cyprus	30 pairs	Hall, 1885.	14 - Ringling Mus. Sar. Fl. Cesnola Collection.
Cyprus	14 pairs	Grace, 1948.	Corrections to Hall, 1885.
Cyprus	15 pairs	Nicolaou, 1986.	Museum at Nicosia
Delos	1339	Grace, 1952.	<u>Extensive</u> E & F lists.

Delos	49	Grace, 1970a.	Maison de Comed. E & F list
Delos	13	Marcade, 1954.	Yearly Report for 1953.
Egypt	23	Nachtergaeel, 1978.	E & F list.
Kition-Bamb.	110	Calvet, 1982.	Cyprus. E & F list.
Labraunda	23	Saflund, 1980.	Turkey. E & F list.
Larnaka	5	Hall, 1885.	Cyprus.
Koroni	14	Grace, 1963b.	Attica. Of chronolog. sig.
Koroni	-	Vanderpool, 1964.	Crit. Grace's dates.
Misc.	-	Bleckmann, 1912.	Lists 259 eponyms.
			E & F pairs list p. 250.
Misc.	-	Hiller v. Gaert., 1931.	309 eponyms,
			some dated.
Nicosia	16	Nicolaou 1986	Cyprus. E & F list.
Pergamon	489	Schuchhardt, 1895.	Catalogue & E & F list.
Rhodes	many	Paris, 1914.	Table of month frequencies.
Salamine	84	Calvet, 1972.	Cyprus. Comb. E & F list.
South Russia	4764	Pridik, 1926.	<u>Extensive</u> E & F lists.
			F list criticized by Grace
			(1970a: 298 fn. 2).
Syracuse	248	Gentili, 1958.	E & F lists. National Mus.
			E & F pairs list p. 29.
Tarsus	84	Grace, 1950.	E & F lists. 7 S.S.
Villanova	32 pairs	Maiuri, 1924.	Rhodes. 32 whole amphoras.

KNIDIAN STAMPS

SITE	KNIDIAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Alexandria	4143	Grace, 1962b.	Summary only. See table.
Argos	74	Lenger, 1955.	
Argos	29	Lenger, 1957a.	
Athens	123	Grace, 1934.	Agora. Index of names.
Athens	14000	Grace, 1954..	In National Museum, Athens. Summary only.
Athens	12002	Grace, 1970a.	Agora. Summary only.
Athens	76	Grace, 1956c.	Pynx. Index of names. Eponym/duoviri concordance.
Athens	382	Grace, 1985.	Dated list of all known Knidian Eponyms. List of Period VI Knidian eponyms with accompanying duoviri.
Delos	173	Grace, 1970a.	In Maison de Comediens. Index of names. Update of eponym/duoviri concordance.
Delos	4352	Grace, 1970a.	Total to date from rest of Delos. Summary only.

THASIAN STAMPS

(See also the extensive bibliography in Bon 1957:49-55.)

SITE	THASIAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Alexandria	103	Grace, 1962b.	Summary. See table p.106
Athens	15	Grace, 1934.	Agora. Index of names.

Athens	70	Grace, 1956c.	Pynx.
Athens	2272	Bon, 1957.	Combined total.
Black Sea	2272	Bon, 1957.	Combined total.
Delos	2	Grace, 1970a.	49 total to date at Delos. Only 2 described.
Greece	54	Ghali, 1953.	Excav. in Greece in 1952.
Greece	91	Ghali, 1954.	Excav. in Greece in 1953.
-----	many	Garlan, 1986b.	Index of names and emblems.
Ionian Coast	2272	Bon, 1957.	Combined total.
Misc.	2272	Bon, 1957.	Combined total.
Porte d'Hermes	31	Garlan, 1966.	
Porte de Zeus	194	Garlan, 1966.	
Thasos	2272	Bon, 1957.	The major reference for Thasian stamped handles.
Thasos	35	Lenger, 1957b.	Excav. in 1955 & 1956.
Thasos	148	Grace, 1958.	Excav. in 1954 & 1957.
Thasos	80	Garlan, 1985.	
Thasos	99	Garlan, 1986a.	

KOAN STAMPS

SITE	KOAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Alexandria	902	Grace, 1962b.	Summary only.
Delos	7	Grace 1970a.	Maison des Comediens. 53 to date from Delos.
Kition-Bamboula	3	Calvet, 1982.	Fully catalogued.
Labraunda	13	Saflund, 1980.	Fully catalogued.

CHIAN STAMPS

SITE	CHIAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Alexandria	87	Grace, 1962b.	Summary only.
Athens	7	Grace, 1956c	Pynx. Index.
Delos	9	Grace 1970a.	Maison des Comediens.

SAMIAN STAMPS

SITE	SAMIAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Delos	2	Grace, 1970a.	Maison des Comediens.
Samos	77	Grace, 1971.	Pt Nikitas Haviaras coll.

PAMPHYLIAN STAMPS

SITE	PAMPHYLIAN	REFERENCE	COMMENTS
Alexandria	597	Grace, 1973.	Alexandria Museum. Summary, with only 3 cited.
Athens	1	Grace, 1973.	From National Museum.
Athens	8	Grace, 1973.	Agora.
Delos	2	Grace, 1973.	Maison des Comediens. 9 to date from Delos.

APPENDIX J

LIST OF ALTERNATE NAMES FOR SITES

ALTERNATE NAME	NAME USED IN THESIS
Abda	Eboda
Acco,	Accho
Achshaph	Keisan, Tell
Acre, Akka, Akko	Accho
Auja el-Hafir	Nessana
Avdat	Eboda
Beit Jibrin	Beth Govrin
Beitin	Bethel
Beth Gubrin	Beth Govrin
Dotha, Tell	Dothan
Fukhar, Tell	Accho
Hesban, Tell	Heshbon
Jerash	Gerasa
Jokneam	Yokneam, Tel
Kartah	Atlit
Khaidar	Mor, Tel
Khalasa	Elusa
Khirbet et Tubeiqah	Beth-Zur
Khirbet Fahil	Pella
Kison, Tel	Keisan, Tell
Marisa	Mareshah

Mastabah, Tell el	Istabah, Tel
Nitsanah	Nessana
Oboda	Eboda
Pihilum	Pella
Ptolemais	Accho
Sandahannah, Tell	Mareeshah
Sandakhanna, Tell	Mareeshah
Selah	Petra
St. Jean D'Acre	Accho
Tabaqat Fahil	Pella
Tanturah	Dor

ENDNOTES

/1/ See Koehler:1986 for a discussion of the transportation of Greek amphoras. (Endnote for text on page 1).

/2/ The question of whether certain jars, found outside of Canaan and having the form of Canaanite jars, were exports from Canaan or made by local potters has recently been investigated using the technique of neutron activation analysis (NAA). A sherd from a "Canaanite" jar found at Enkomi Cyprus has been shown by this technique to have been made in Canaan rather than being from an Egyptian-made variation of the Canaanite jar (Gunneweg:168-172). (Endnote for text on page 2).

/3/ Thasian stamped amphora handles are very difficult to date. The sole method of dating them is through their context and almost the only precise dating context available is from the American excavations at Athens in the Agora and the Pnyx (Bon:41). (Endnote for text on page 5).

/4/ See Grace's 1974 article "Revisions in Early Hellenistic Chronology." Athenische Mitteilungen 89:193-200. This article could not be located during the research for this thesis. Endnote for text on pages 6 and 30.

/5/ For an explanation of the use and meaning of the preposition ΕΠΙ with the genitive see Smyth:378, 1689b. (Endnote for text on page 10).

/6/ For an excellent article on dating by means of stamped amphora handles see Grace, 1985:1-54.

(Endnote for text on page 19).

/7/ See Hiller von Gaertringen:cols. 743-745 (German), Robert: 460-461 (French), and Borker:193-218 (German) for discussion on the order of the Rhodian months.

(Endnote for text on page 77).

/8/ One software program for printing Greek utilizing a Macintosh computer was noted: - The word processing program, Microsoft Word, can utilize Greek and Hebrew fonts available from Linguist's Software, 106R Highland St., South Hamilton, MA 01982. The cost of the font package is about \$125 Canadian.

(Endnote for text on pages 100 and 104).

Two other software programs for printing Greek utilizing an I.B.M. compatible computer were noted:

-Turbofonts is a program by Image Processing Software Inc., Madison, Wisconsin (608 233-5033) and costs about \$250 Canadian. Turbofonts works with most popular word processing programs including WordPerfect. It adds thirty predefined character sets including classical Greek and ancient Hebrew together with their vowel points. Text can be entered from right to left on the screen but in this mode the program does not have wordwrap. Turbofonts requires a Hercules compatible adapter or an enhanced graphics adapter (EGA) and supports most popular printers (Jones:28).

-Nota Bene, a word processing program by Dragonfly Software 285 W. Broadway New York, NY 10013 (212 334-0445), can be purchased with a biblical language supplement package which includes classical Greek. Nota Bene costs about \$625 Canadian (graduate students pay less - about \$360 Canadian) and the language package costs about \$125 Canadian. Nota Bene has right to left text entry with wordwrap and requires an EGA or a Hercules compatible adapter. It supports only a few printers when used with the biblical language supplement package (Jones:27-28; Mendelson:43). (Endnote for text on page 104).

/9/ A share-ware program is basically one which can be copied, used and distributed without violating the owner's copyright. However, if you like the program and decide to use it you are required to make a specified contribution to the copyright holder, such as a fixed, minimal registration fee or perhaps the purchase of an original of the program manual. (Endnote for text on page 102).

/10/ 60k equals about 60,000 bytes or characters and is approximately equal to 30 double spaced pages of text or fifteen pages of single spaced text. (Endnote for text on page 102).

/11/ A "file manager" type data base works with a single file at a time: e.g., customer address records. A "relational" data base works with multiple, interrelated files: e.g., customer address records, sales records and inventory records, and can

relate fields in one file to specified fields in other files.

(Endnote for text on page 107).

/12/ For a method of calculating the size of a record in a Reflex file see Ericson: 241-243. (Endnote for text on page 107).

/13/ For example, the following print settings were used with my printer to produce the Site Data Base Tables with Reflex:

left margin	10	right margin	140
top margin	0	bottom margin	8
printer setup string	\015 (Endnote for text on page 107).		

/14/ The details for accessing the various library data bases utilized in this thesis are as follows:

- WILFRID LAURIER UNIVERSITY:

Phone Number	1, 519, 884-7910
Duplex	Full
Baud Rate	300 or 1200
Terminal Emulation	DEC VT100
Hours	7 days/24 hours a day
Access	Unrestricted for log on but a library card number must be entered before a book can be reserved.

When connected hit enter twice and follow sign up procedures. i.e. System CP6

Logon QCAT,LIB

Profile HL

To log off type END

- YORK UNIVERSITY:

Phone Number 1, 416, 736-5258

Duplex Full

Baud Rate Automatic adjustment

Terminal Emulation DEC VT100

Access Unrestricted

When connected hit enter twice and the system automatically adjusts to your baud rate. At "Enter Number" prompt type "Yorkline" and hit enter twice. The system then calls an internal York number, 8707, and if it answers you are connected to the library system. When connected, hit enter several times to call up instruction menu and prompt.

-THE CHINGUACOUSY LIBRARY SYSTEM:

Phone Number 1, 416, 791-0337

Duplex Full, no parity, 8 bits.

Baud Rate 300

Terminal Emulation Select DEC VT100 from screen menu.

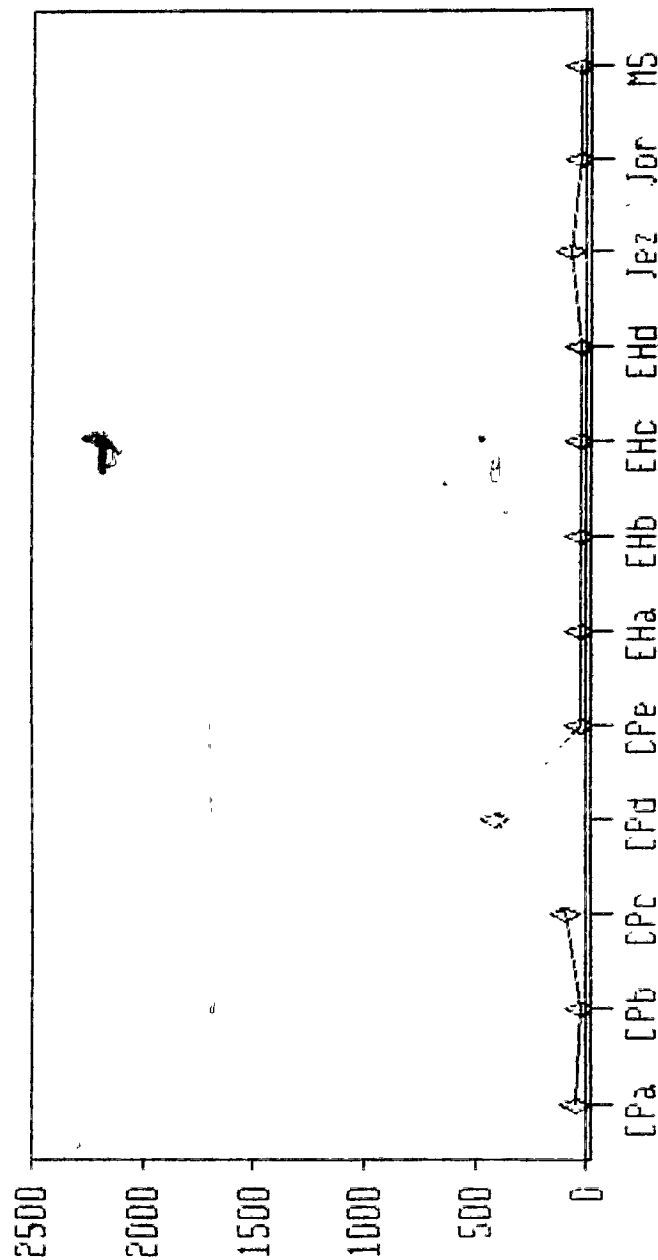
Hours 7 days, 9:00 a.m. to 11:00 p.m.

Access Restricted to library card holders

When connected, identify your terminal make (includes DEC VT100) and press return. You are then required to type in your 8 digit library card barcode number to gain access to the search facilities. It is also possible to reserve books on this system. To log off type EXIT.

(Endnote for text on page 109).

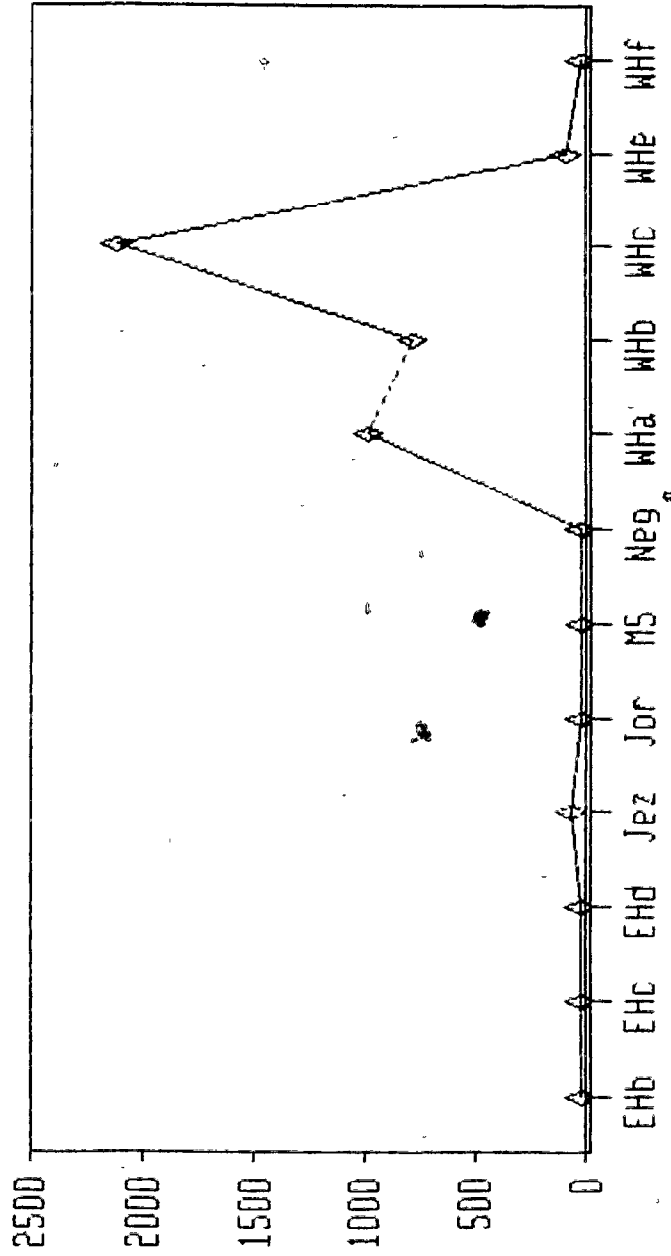
LOCATION OF HANDLES BY NATURAL REGIONS



NATR

—◇— RHD

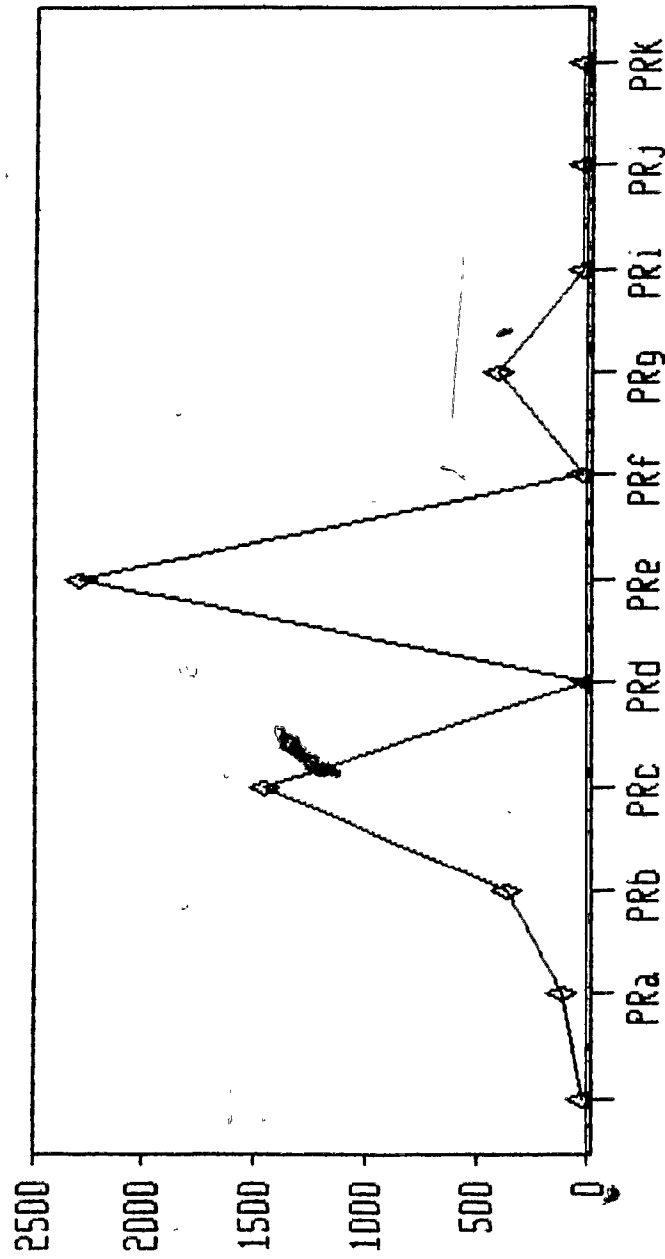
LOCATION OF HANDLES BY NATURAL REGIONS



NATR

—◇— RHD

LOCATION OF HANDLES BY POLITICAL REGIONS

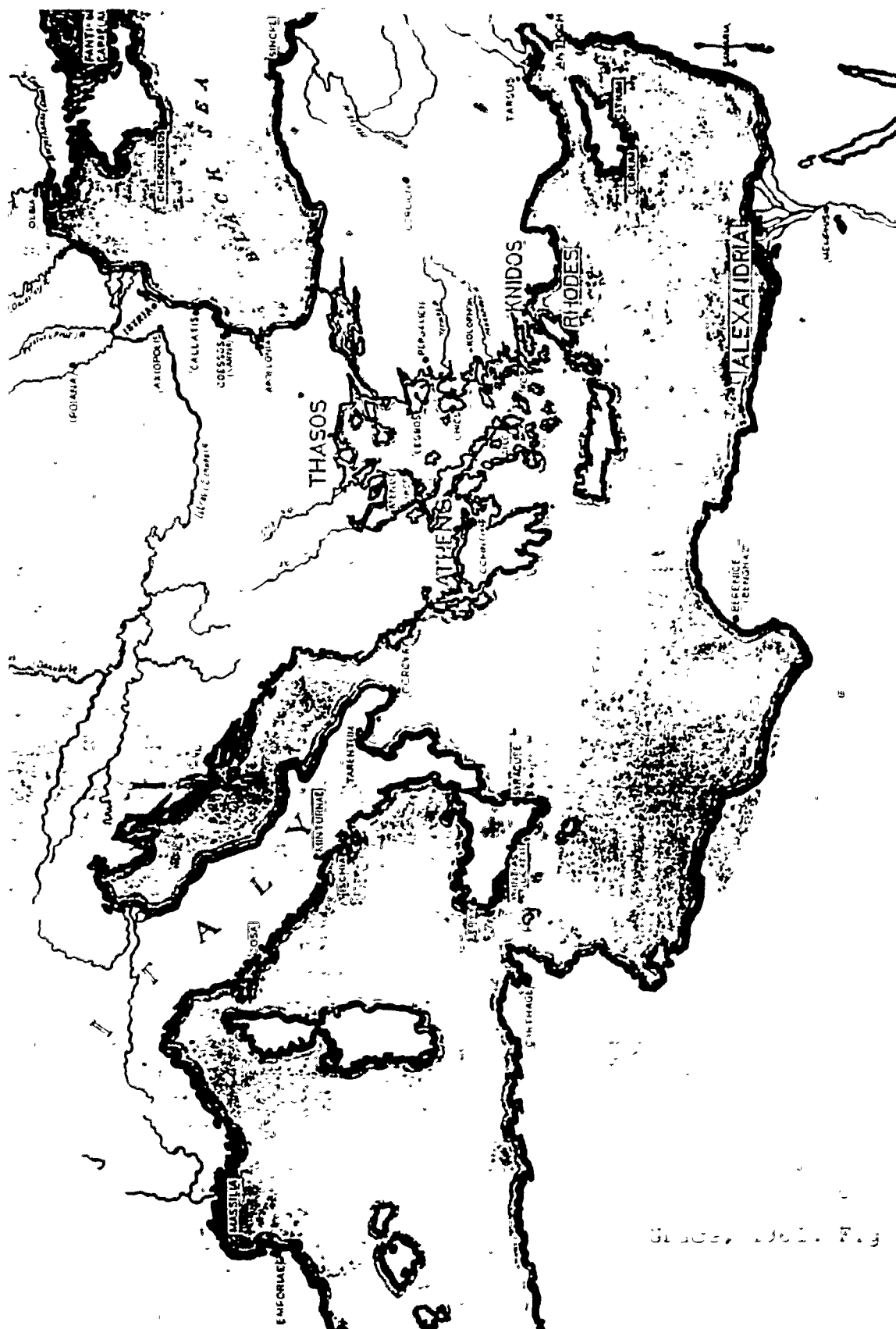


POLR

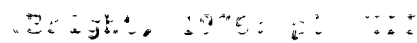
—◇— RHD

CENTERS OF THE ANCIENT WINE TRADE

10



1 1/2



Z

2

3

4

Y

X

Tyre (es-Sur)

Zarephath (Sarepta, Sarafand)

Sidon (Saida)

33° 33' N

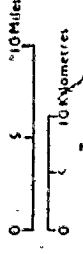
35° W

W

Palestine Archaeological sites

(excavated or partly
excavated, 1973)

T. Tell (Arabic), Tel (Hebrew) mound, city site
Kh. Khirbet (Arabic): ruin
Wadi: watercourse
Biblical names: when known are given first and
Arabic names are then bracketed.
Hebrew names: when given, follow the Arabic name.





LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AASOR	Annual of the American School of Oriental Research
ADAJ	Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan
AJA	American Journal of Archaeology
ASOR N	American School of Oriental Research Newsletter
BA	Biblical Archaeologist
BASOR	Bulletin American School of Oriental Research
BCH	Bulletin de Correspondance Hellenique
BIES	Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society (Continues as Yediot after Vol. 24, 1960)
BTS	Bible et Terre Sainte
CNI	Christian News from Israel
EAHL	Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land
EI	Eretz-Israel
ESI	Excavations and Surveys in Israel
IEJ	Israel Exploration Journal
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society
LA	Liber Annuus
OCD	Oxford Classical Dictionary
PEFA	Palestine Exploration Fund Annual
PEFQS	Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement (Continues as PEQ after 1938)

PEQ	Palestine Exploration Quarterly
Qad	Qadmoniot (Hebrew)
QDAP	Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities of Palestine
RB	Revue Biblique
REG	Revue Des Etudes Grecques
YAPS	Yearbook of the American Philosophical Society

LIST OF PLATES

- Plate 1:1 Late 3rd century B.C. Rhodian amphoras
(Grace, 1961:fig. 22). Text reference p.1.
- 2 Canaanite jar from the Areopagus Tomb in Athens.
Text reference p.1.
- Plate 2: Left to right: Rhodian, Knidian, Chian, and Roman
amphoras of 1st century B.C. (Grace, 1961:fig. 36).
Text reference p.7.
- Plate 3: Left to right bottom row: Knidian, Koan and Knidian
amphoras of the 2nd century B.C.
Left to right top row: Rhodian amphora of the 2nd
century B.C. and a Thasian amphora of the early 3rd
century B.C. (Grace, 1949:pl. 19).
Text reference p.7.
- Plate 4:1 Koan amphoras: 3rd to 1st centuries B.C. (Grace,
1961:fig. 56). Text reference p.7.
- 2 Koan amphora handle (Grace, 1961:fig. 59).
Text reference p.8.
- Plate 5:1-5 Proto-Rhodian amphoras ca. 300 B.C.
- 6-8 Transitional Rhodian amphoras ca. 289-210 B.C.
- 9 Typical Rhodian amphora ca. 210-30 B.C.
(Grace, 1963b:323, fig. 1). Text reference p.8.
- Plate 6: Rhodian amphoras, left to right: early to late 1st
century B.C. (None of the stamps can be read.)
(Grace, 1965a:6, 9:fig. 3). Text reference p.8, 9.

• Plate 7:1 Rhodian amphora stamp; early 3rd century B.C.

Fabricant Hieroteles (Grace, 1953:119, plate 42:1a).

(See Grace, 1965a:6, fn. 6 for date).

Text reference p.9.

2 Rhodian amphora stamp from same amphora as 7:1 above.

Eponym Philonidas (no preposition)

(Grace, 1953:118, plate 42:1b). Text reference p.9.

3 Rhodian amphora stamp from late 3rd century B.C.

Fabricant Diskos (Grace, 1953:119, plate 42:IIa).

Text reference p.9.

4 Rhodian amphora stamp from same amphora as 7:3 above.

Eponym Xenophanes, Month Thesmophorios

(Grace, 1953: 119, plate 42:IIb).

Text reference p.9.

Plate 8:1 Rhodian amphora of Period III (210-175 B.C.)

(Giveon, 1963:pl. 8:B). Text Reference p.9.

2 Rhodian amphora, seen from above, showing the stamped handles from amphora 8:1 above,

Eponym Symmachos, Month Panamos, Fabricant Sokrates

(Giveon, 1963:26, pl. 8:A). Text reference p.9.

Plate 9: Line drawings of Rhodian amphora stamps from periods III (210-175 B.C.) and IV (175-146 B.C.)

(Halpern-Zylberstein, 1980:plate 85:30-35, 42-50).

Text reference p.10.

Plate 10: Line drawings showing the development of the South-Canaanite Jar from the 18th to the 8th century (Scale

1:10) (Note that 4 is half size and 5 is double size)
(Grace, 1956a:fig. 5). Text reference p.15.

Plate 11: Royal stamps (Bliss, 1902:pl.56).

Text reference p.16.

Plate 12:1 YHD-plus-symbol stamps (Saller:194,fig.37).

Text reference p.17.

2 YRSLM stamps (Saller:192, Fig.36).

Text reference p.17.

3 Jar handle with YRSLM stamp (Saller:plate 111).

Text reference p.17.

Plate 13:1 The four types of stamps from the "Dor group"
(Ariel:fig.2). Text reference p.18.

2 Complete storage jar and two handles from "Dor
group" (Ariel:fig.1). Text reference p.18.

Plate 14 A general plan of Caesarea Maritima.

(Levine, 1986:9, plan 1). Text Reference p.39.

Plate 15 Stamped Rhodian amphora handle from Caesarea
Maritima. Month: Dalios, fabricant: Agathokles.
Text reference p.41.

Plate 16 Stamped Rhodian amphora handle from Caesarea
Maritima. Eponym: Exakestos; fabricant: Zenon,
device. Text reference p.43.

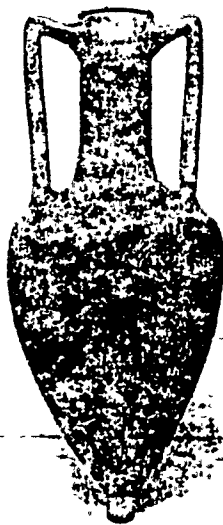
Plate 17 Stamped Rhodian amphora handle from Caesarea
Maritima. Fabricant: Nikasagoras, month Dalios.
Text reference p.48.



1







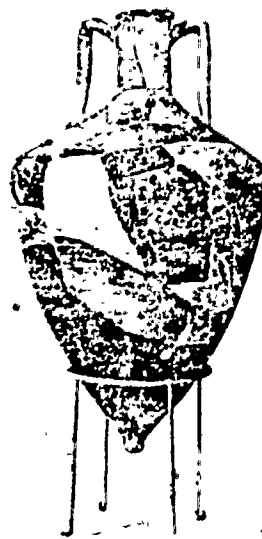
Rhodan



Ionian



Rhodan



Rhodan

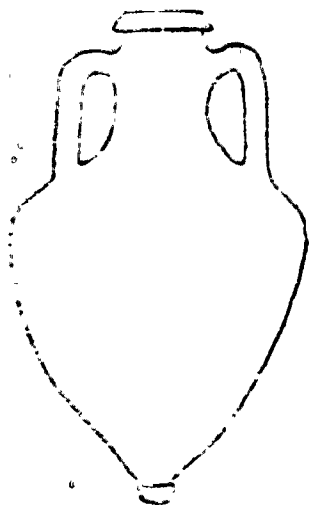




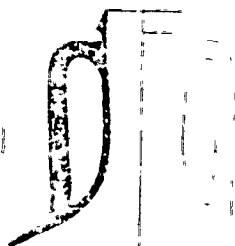
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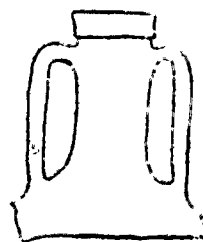
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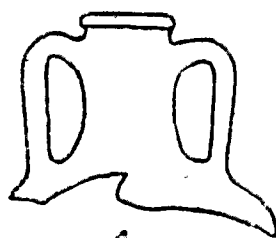
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2



3



4



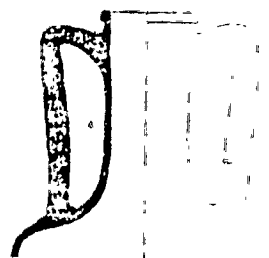
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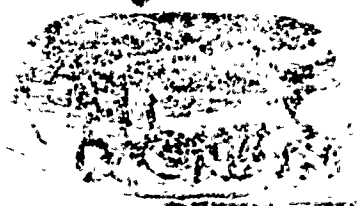
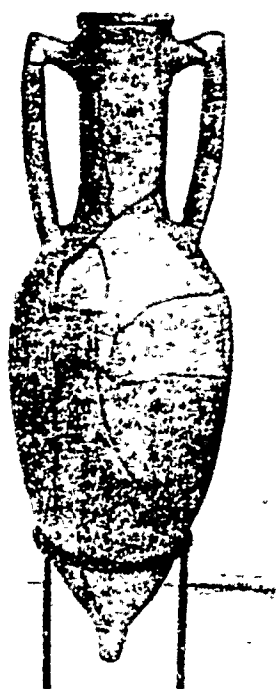
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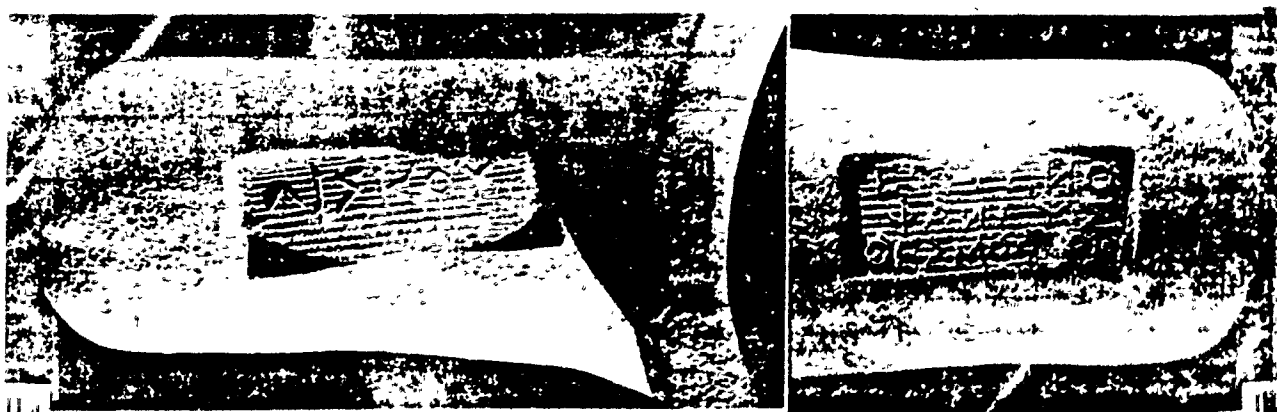


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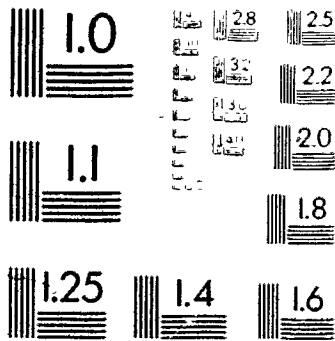


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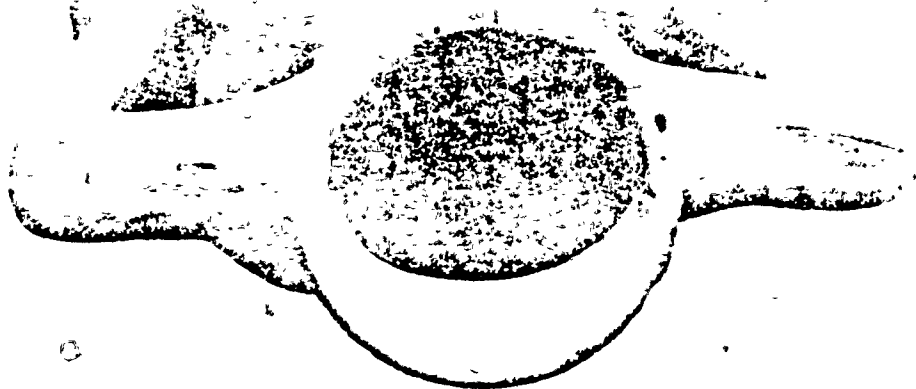




3 of/de 3

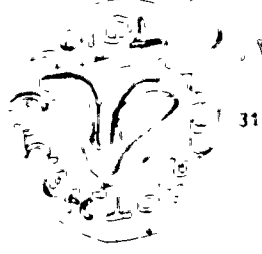


MicroD



ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

30



31

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

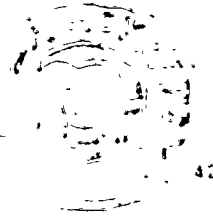
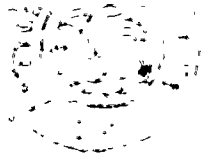
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ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ
ΤΕΧΝΗ
ΣΜΥΝΕΣΤΑΙ

33



34



42



43

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

44

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ
ΤΕΧΝΗ
ΣΜΥΝΕΣΤΑΙ

45



ΜΑΡΙΣΤΑ
ΠΑΝΑ

46

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

47

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

48

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

49

ΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΗ

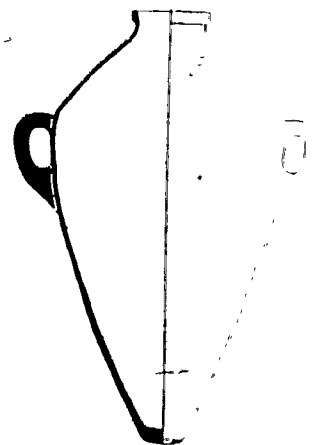
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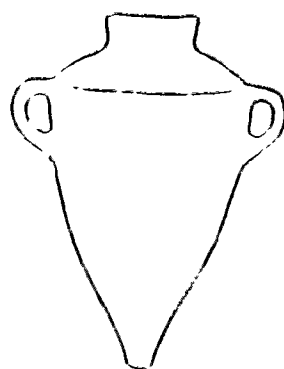
1 Gaza, 10th-18th Cent



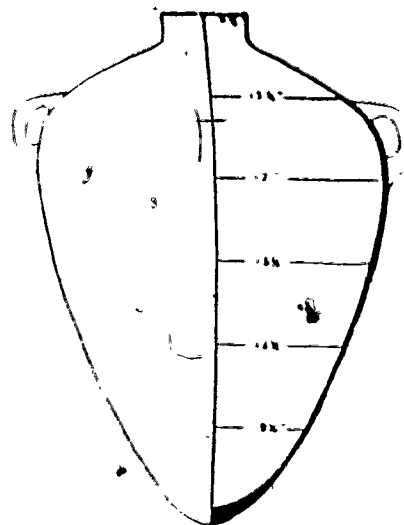
2 Lachish, 15th-14th Cent



3 Athens, Late 15th Cent



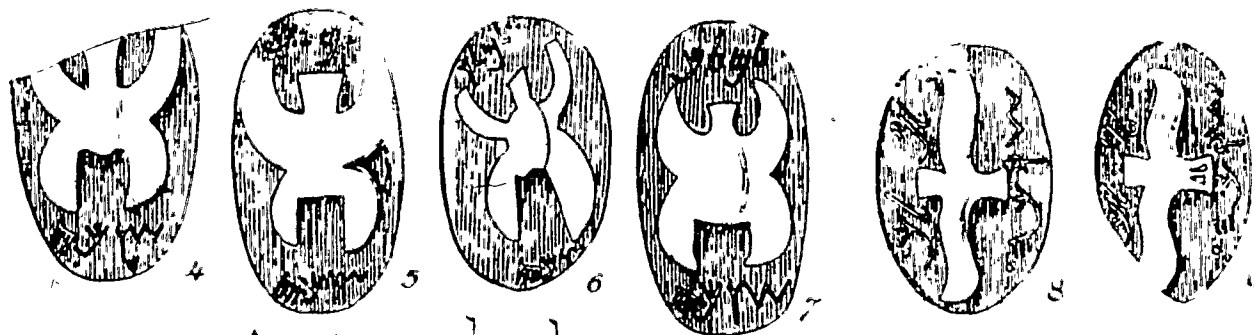
4 Menidi, 13th Cent



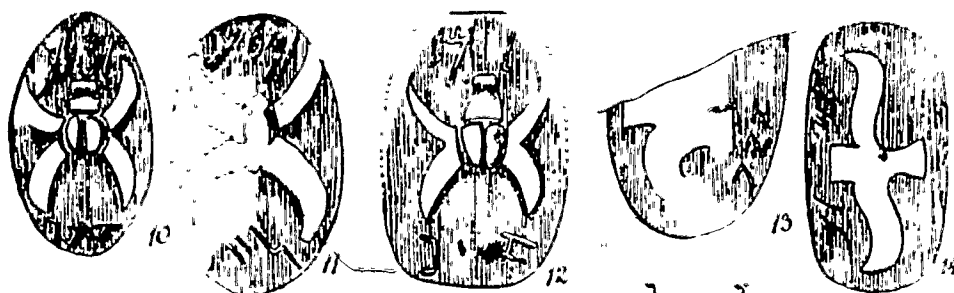
5 Lachish, with stamp of Hebron, 8th Cent



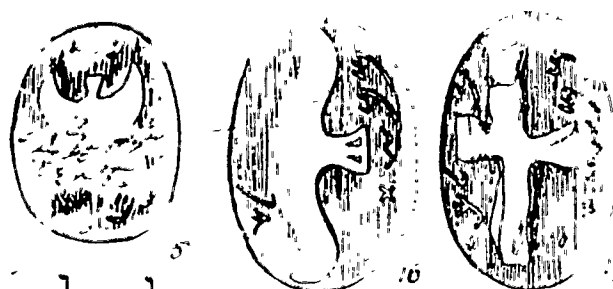
למלך חברך



למלך שוכה



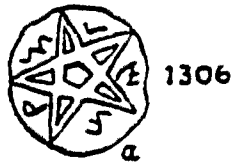
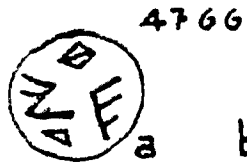
למלך זיף



למלך

במחנה

PLATE

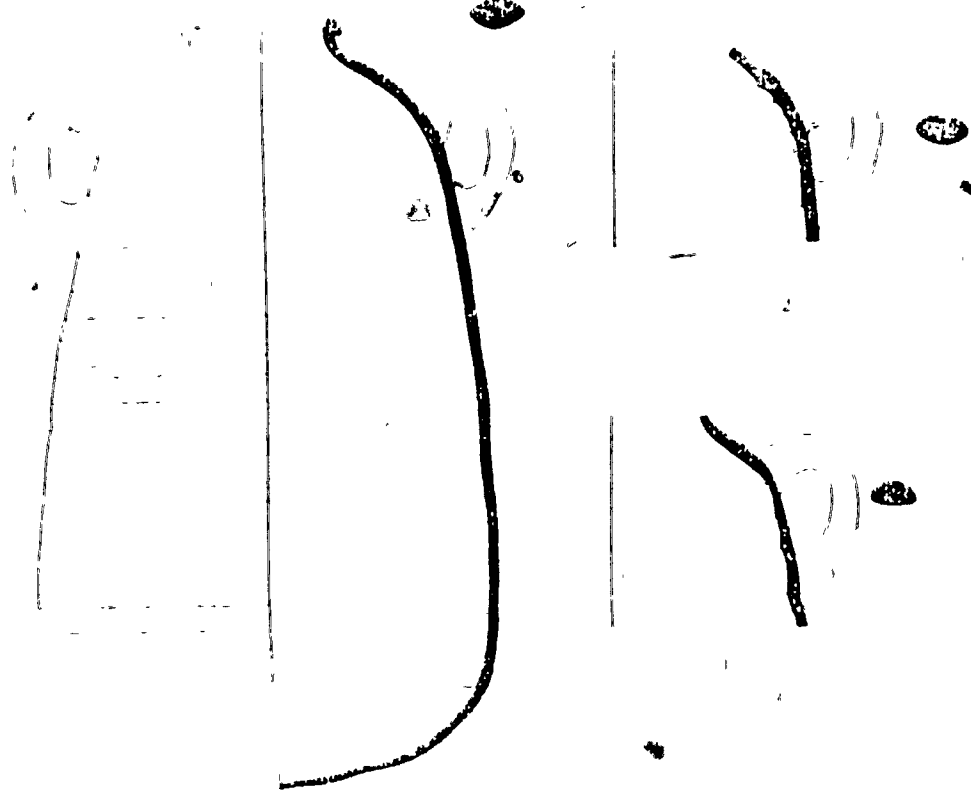


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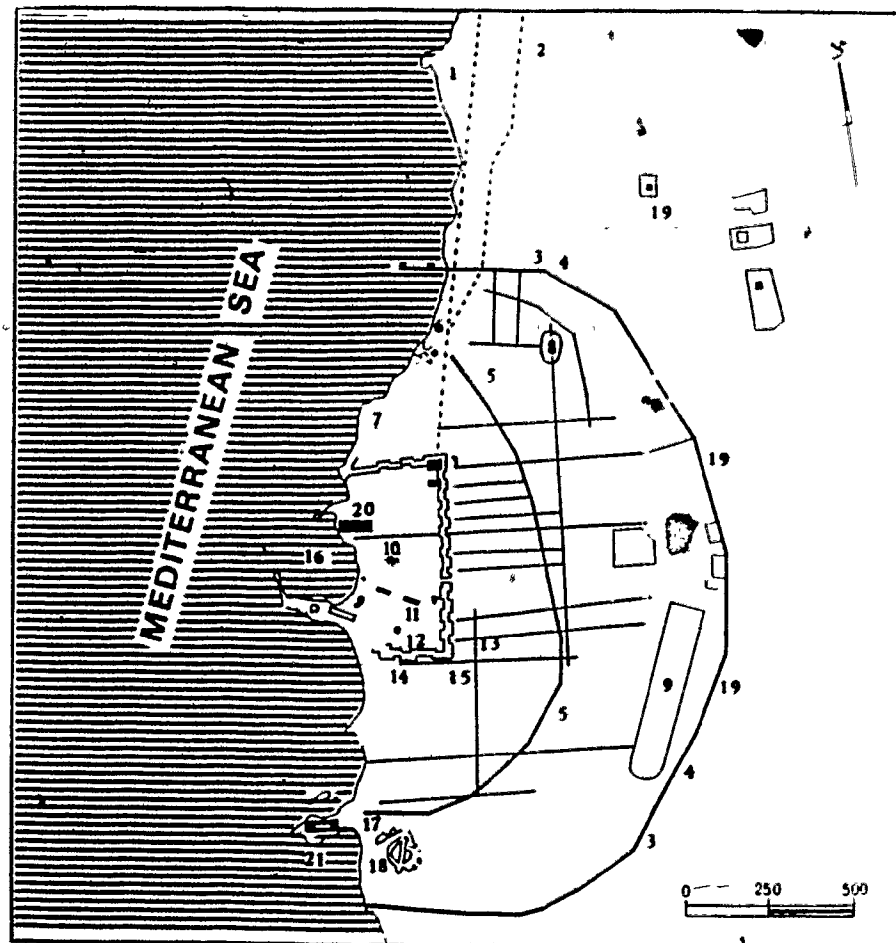
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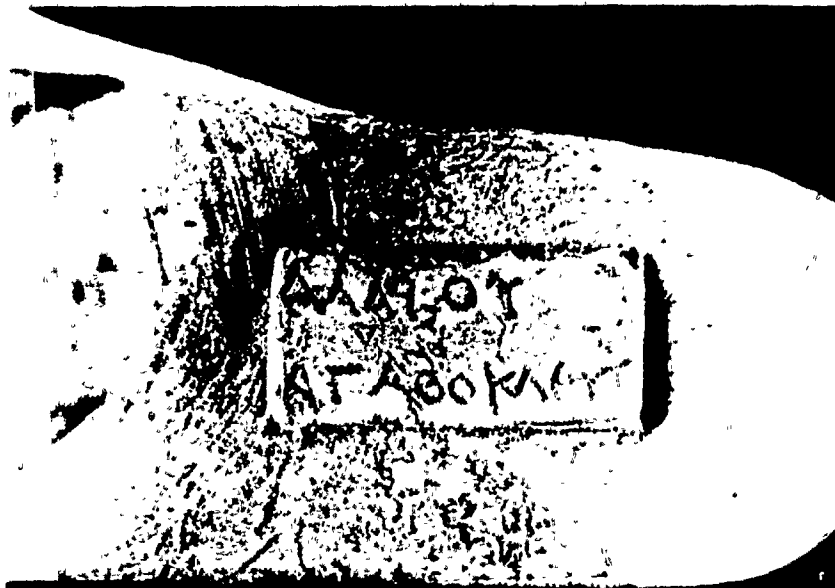
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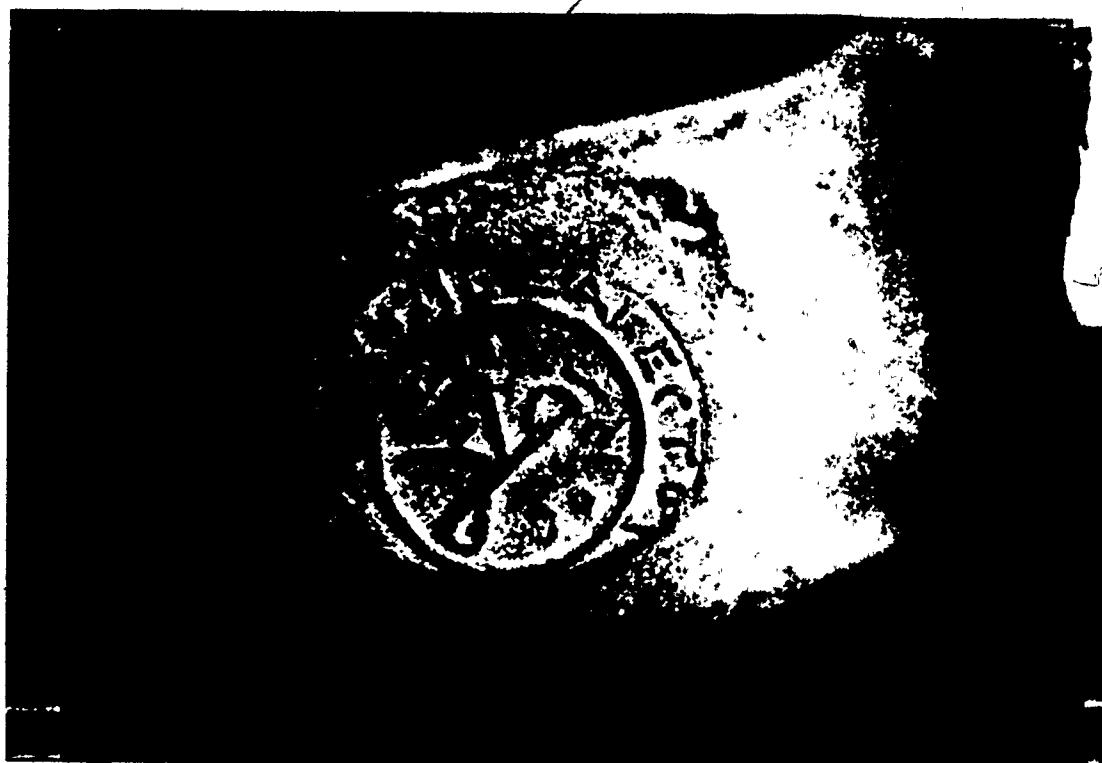


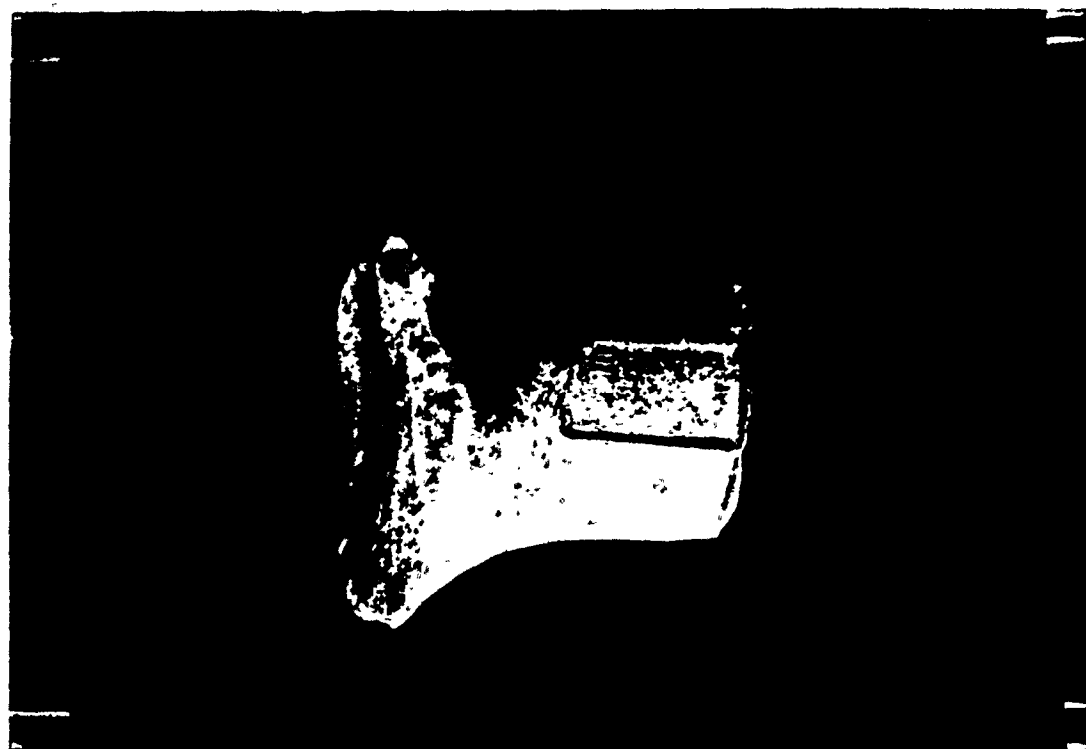
A GENERAL PLAN OF CAESAREA MARITIMA



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 High-level aqueduct | 11 Podium of Herodian temple to Augustus and Roma |
| 2 Low-level aqueduct | 12 Byzantine church |
| 3 Byzantine city-wall | 13 Byzantine street-complex |
| 4 Exploratory trenches attesting to the Byzantine wall | 14 Mithraeum |
| 5 Herodian city-wall | 15 Byzantine archive (library) |
| 6 One polygonal and two circular towers (a northern gate?) | 16 Port |
| 7 Hellenistic remains and a Byzantine synagogue Amphitheater (?) | 17 Byzantine fortress |
| 8 Promontory Palace | 18 Theater |
| | 19 Necropolis |
| | 20 Mithraeum |
| | 21 Promontory Palace |







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